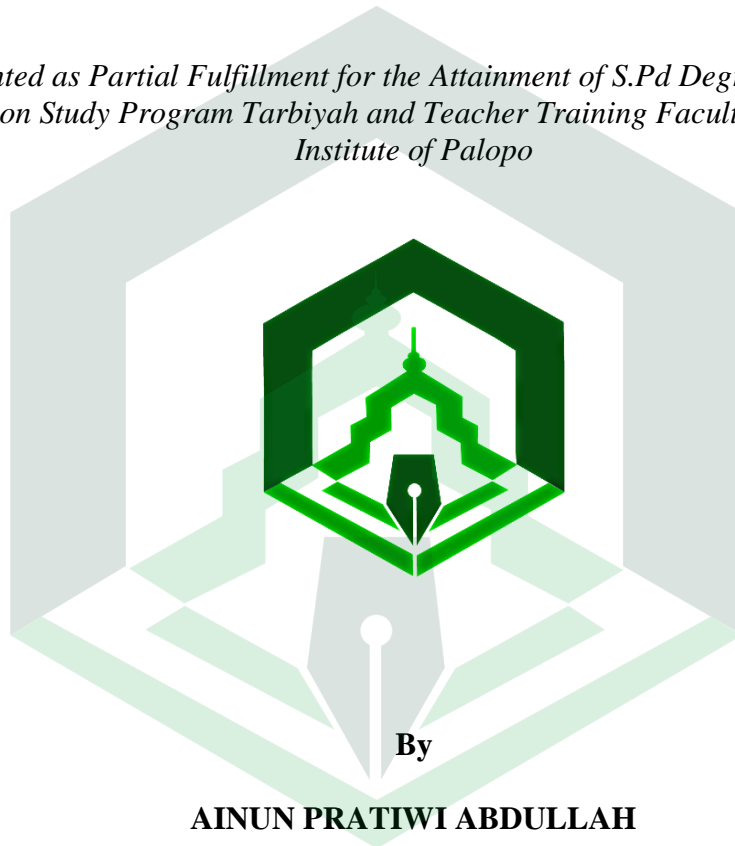


**THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING PASSIVE VOICE CARDS IN  
TEACHING PASSIVE VOICE TO THE TENTH GRADE  
STUDENTS OF PMDS PUTRI PALOPO**

*A Thesis*

*Presented as Partial Fulfillment for the Attainment of S.Pd Degree in English  
Education Study Program Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty State Islamic  
Institute of Palopo*



**By**

**AINUN PRATIWI ABDULLAH**

REG. NUMBER: 16.0202.0090

**IAIN PALOPO**

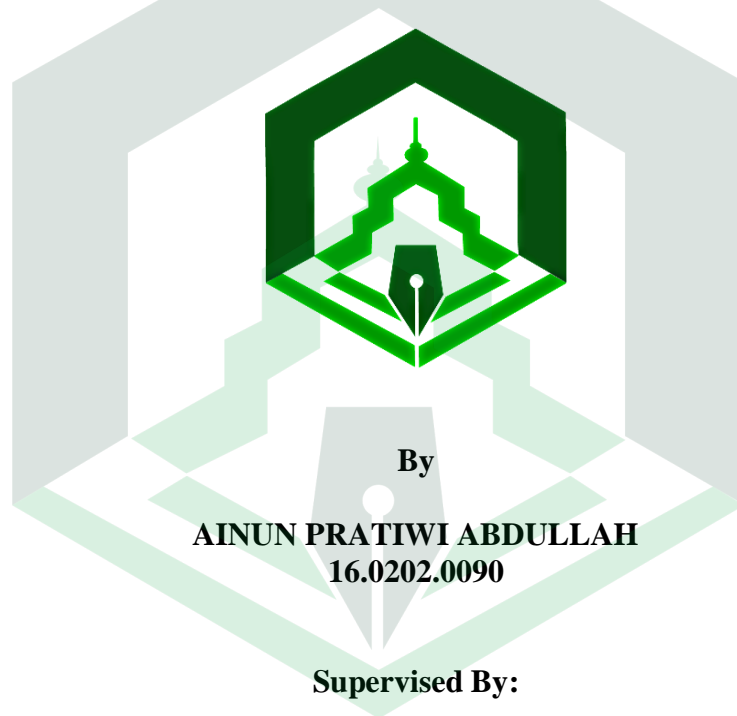
**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM TARBIYAH AND  
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**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM TARBIYAH AND  
TEACHERS TRAINING FACULTY STATE ISLAMIC  
INSTITUTE OF PALOPO  
2021**

### THESIS APPROVAL

This thesis entitled “**The Effectiveness of Using Passive Voice Cards in Teaching Passive Voice to The Tenth Grade Students of PMDS Putri Palopo**” Which is written by **Ainun Pratiwi Abdullah, Reg. Number. 16.0202.0090**, S1 English Language Study Program of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Palopo, has been examined and defended in Munaqasyah session which is carried out on **Tuesday, 2<sup>th</sup> of March 2021 M**, coincided with **18<sup>th</sup> Sya’ban 1442 H**, it is authorized and acceptable as partial fulfillment for **S.Pd.** degree in English language teaching.

**Friday, 19<sup>th</sup> of March 2021**  
**5<sup>th</sup> Sya’ban 1442 H**

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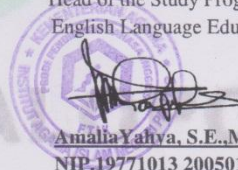
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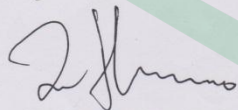
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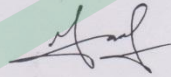
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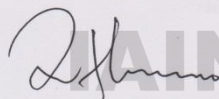
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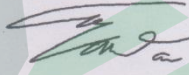
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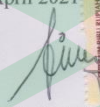
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At the end, this statement is made truthfully and to be used in accordance with its purpose.

Palopo, April 2021

  
(Ainun Pratiwi Abdullah)  
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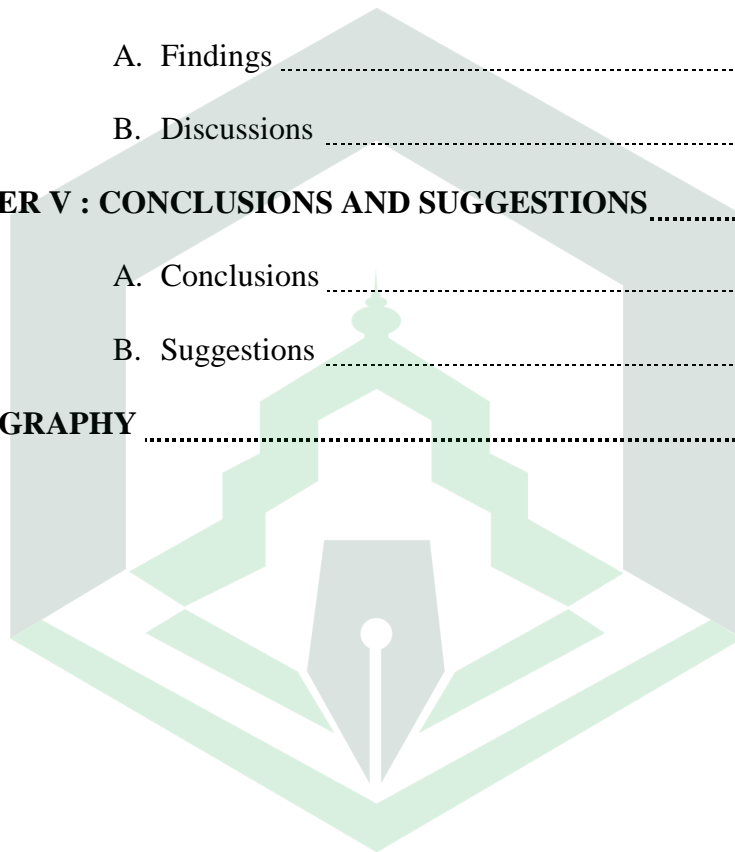
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## ABSTRACT

**AINUN PRATIWI, 2020**, *“The Effectiveness of Using Passive Voice Cards in Teaching Passive Voice to The Tenth Grade Students Of PMDS Putri Palopo.”* Thesis English Study Program Educational Department in the State Islamic Studies Palopo Supervised by Masruddin and Muhammad Iksan.

This thesis attempted to determine the effectiveness of using passive voice cards in teaching passive voice at PMDS Putri Palopo. This thesis applied the pre-experimental method. The researcher got the score in grammar skill by using a test, namely pre-test, and post-test.

This thesis uses the pre-experimental method. The population of this research was 187 students from the tenth-grade students at SMA PMDS Putri Palopo. The sample was taken by using the random cluster sampling technique. In this case, the research took 30 students of class X IPA 3 as a sample. The collected data used to determine the students to the use of passive voice cards observed the learning process in the online class. Research using test pre-test was to assess the ability of students before treatment, and post-test to determine the power of the students after being given treatment.

The result of this research showed that the ability of students improved significantly after teaching the grammar of passive voice by using passive voice cards. This is evidenced by the result of the calculation of the statistical t-test where  $t_{count} > t_{table}$  that is  $30,00 > 2.045$ . The test result showed that  $H_1$  state where there are significant differences in students' passive voice grammar before and after treatment. Instead,  $H_0$  rejected where there was no significant difference in students' grammar of passive voice before and after treatment. It indicated that the passive voice cards effectively taught passive voice skills to the tenth-grade students of PMDS Putri Palopo.

**Keyword:** Teaching, Passive Voice Skill, Passive Voice Cards.

## CHAPTER I

### INTRODUCTION

#### A. Background

Many things can be studied in grammar, and one of them is a passive voice. A passive voice is not a subordinate from an active agent, which is the outcome of people's various meanings. When an act is modified to passive, the purpose will involve a verb, and the action is unplanned, while in Bahasa, the prefix that is utilized is *ter-* or *di-*.<sup>1</sup> The passive voice has been taught in all senior high schools, and this helps to improve their writing skills too.

In 2020, Every school applied virtual classrooms because of the covid-19 case, but it is good because students get different learning experiences. Worldwide, online learning is taking place in a variety of environments and combinations. Students are using mobile devices to communicate and collaborate with instructors and classmates.<sup>2</sup> The goal of online learning is to maximize the provision of information lectures that can be accessed anytime and anywhere.<sup>3</sup> But still, many teachers have not been able to develop their teaching skills, such as the use of learning media in the virtual Classroom (Online Classroom). In the Modern Era, there are many sources of inspiration to develop a teacher's creativity in managing the virtual Classroom's learning process. Media for learning is easy to get one of them by searching on the

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<sup>1</sup> Irwan, Hendra Eka Putra, and Rahmadani, "Students' Variation In Translating English Passive Voice Into Bahasa Indonesia," *Langkawi: Journal of The Association for Arabic and English* 4, no. 2 (December 24, 2018): 91, <https://doi.org/10.31332/lkw.v4i2.897>.

<sup>2</sup> Susan Ko and Steve Rossen, *Teaching Online: A Practical Guide*, 3rd Edition (New York: Routledge, 2010).

<sup>3</sup> Alchamdani Alchamdani et al., "The Impact of Covid19 Pandemic on Online Learning Process in the College at Southeast Sulawesi," *Jurnal Kesehatan Lingkungan* 12, no. 1si (September 30, 2020): 129, <https://doi.org/10.20473/jkl.v12i1si.2020.129-136>.

internet. Many teaching media can be recycled in English knowledge, such as using passive voice cards.

The researcher had got enough experience concerning the background of the student in learning grammar, mainly passive voice when the researcher conducted observation at PMDS Putri Palopo, Based on the result observation and interview on June 12, 2020, at the tenth Class of Pesantren Datok Sulaiman Putri Palopo (PMDS) through virtual Classroom found that Most Students assumed that knowledge of a grammar of passive voice is crucial. They still dazed by the usage for some dissimilar structures on tenses and challenging to implement the sentence to the formula of tenses; the students feel they seem to lack enthusiasm in learning passive voice, many rules of use of words that adjust tenses as well as the use of be (am, is, are) for the present and (were) for the past; Besides that, Students felt bored when listening to explanations continuously without being invited to play an active role in learning, I also saw that Students feel lazy to participate in education because of the monotonous learning methods; Even students can be frustrated because the learning process is so much material presented in an unpleasant situation.

There are some advantages of cards from other research in teaching language as follows; the cards could help students increase their vocabulary size rapidly when selecting high-frequency vocabulary and using the spaced drill, a methodology indicated to be streamlined.<sup>4</sup> Besides that, the card could indicate a significantly different learner's writing competence of Biography

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<sup>4</sup> University Of Calgary, Qatar And Marie-Claude Martine Toriida, "Working With Vocabulary Cards In The Classroom," *Pupil: International Journal Of Teaching, Education And Learning* 2, No. 3 (November 22, 2018): 120–32, <https://doi.org/10.20319/Pijtel.2018.23.120132>.

Text. The learners started to understand to make paragraphs appropriately and more active to learn with passive voice cards.<sup>5</sup> In teaching speaking, the card was applied with making a matching technique so the technique could make the students more involved in the learning process and, at the same time, make their learning more meaningful and fun for them. Also, the Teacher can improve the student's speaking ability.<sup>6</sup>

It means that Cards can be easily modified in language teaching; likewise, applying for cards in passive voice lessons also can be done. The use of passive voice cards are not only grammar but also focusing on masters in vocabulary, writing, and even speaking skills. In the passive voice card, there are short statements that have been designed to focus on the use of the grammar of passive voice that can per pair or groups too. This media is expected to be more motivating for students to learn English effectively.

Based on the identified problems, the researcher focused on teaching students English grammar skills of passive voice for tenth-grade students at PMDS Putri Palopo. The researcher tried to use passive voice cards, which easy and enjoyable to learn passive voice through virtual classrooms (Online Classroom). It focused on students' ability to understand the passive voice correctly and adequately.

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<sup>5</sup> Ulya Maliyatika, Muh Syafei, And Rusiana Rusiana, "The Use Of Cue Cards For Teaching Writing Of Biography Text," *Prominent* 1, No. 1 (August 15, 2018), <https://doi.org/10.24176/Pro.V1i1.2507>.

<sup>6</sup> Yetti Kurnia And Rusdi, "Teaching Speaking by Using Make A Match Technique For Junior High School Students," *Journal Of English Language Teaching* 6, No. 1 (September 14, 2017): 112–16.

## **B. Question of The Research**

Based on the background of the research, The problem statement is formulated as follows, Is the use of passive voice cards effective in teaching passive voice to the tenth-grade students of PMDS Putri Palopo?

## **C. The objective of the research**

Related to the formulation of the problem, the objective of this study is to find out whether using passive voice cards is effective or not in teaching passive voice to the tenth-grade students of PMDS Putri Palopo.

## **D. Significance of the Research**

There are some expected advantages of this research:

1. Theoretically, there are some benefits which are expected in this study as follow:
  - a. It evaluated passive voice cards during the learning process of passive voice in the online class.
  - b. It was supported by teaching and studied the passive voice with apply teaching media in the learning process.
  - c. It proved that passive voice cards could be exhausted as one of the right media in teaching the passive voice of the present and past tense.
2. Practically, this research has three advantages, such as :
  - a. For students, this study is supposed to describe the effective way to know the present and past tense in the passive voice form.

- b. For the Teacher, the use of media through passive voice cards are expected to implement by the Teacher as a reserved media in the learning manner in the online class, specifically the passive voice of simple present and past tense.
- c. For the writer, this study is supposed to give new information to the other writers about the correlation of simple present and past tense of passive voice are lectured by using passive voice cards. For further research, this study is intended to give new knowledge and develop the teaching media to the grammar of passive voice at senior high school.

#### **E. Scope of the Research**

Passive voice cards are used as media in teaching grammar for a passive voice, consisting of present and past tense learning materials. The researcher applied passive voice cards in teaching passive voice because English teachers' use is much more comfortable, and encouraging student learning increases. It is also the best way to introduce or reinforce proper grammatical structures, and teachers use the book as an indicator to lesson passive voice. The researcher chose X IPA 3 of PMDS Putri Palopo as the sample in this research.

#### **F. Operational Definition**

There are two components discussed in this research passive voice cards as media in teaching passive voice and passive voice. The researcher conveys an explanation of passive voice cards and passive voice as follow :



### 1. Passive voice cards

Passive voice cards are the media in teaching where students can individually or in groups. The passive voice cards contain a sentence or question that has been modified to encourage students to be creative and active in participating in learning and the Teacher's direction. Each team discusses a topic, be given rules, then asking and also giving questions regarding material that discuss for each group.

### 2. Passive Voice

Passive voice is a sentence structure where the subject's role is not too important that the focus is on the object that is subject to action. When we try to identify between active to passive voice, we can also see a verb form; then this is the different statement from an active verb to passive verb ( using past participle ): "*She heard*" is active verb become "*She was heard*" is a passive verb (Past Tense). On the whole, passive voice forms are identified by a subject move to be an object.

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## CHAPTER II

### REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

#### A. General Review of the Previous Study

In writing this thesis, the researcher discovered some researcher related to this research as follows;

1. Alwani (2013) researched "Teaching passive voice of the simple past tense by using contextual teaching and learning" in Cikarang. The research method is Classroom Action Research (CAR) then. His research showed that Contextual Teaching and Learning (CTL) could improve students' understanding of learning the passive voice of the simple past tense.

The relationship between his research and this research is the same about passive voice. Still, this research is not identical in the study method, the strategy in teaching passive voice and only focus on simple past tense than this research focussed on the passive voice of simple present and simple past tense.

2. Ahmad Effendi (2013) his researched "Improving Students' Understanding in Learning Passive voice of Present Continuous Tense through Pattern Drills" in Tangerang. This research method is The Classroom Action Research (CAR), and the result of the study showed that Pattern Drills could make students more active and interested in learning grammar activity in the Classroom. Cycle 1 showed that there

were ± six students in the class who passed the KKM, while process 1 showed 26 students gave the KKM, which means a score of 73.38.

The relationship between his Research and this Research is the same as this Research passive voice, but He focused on present continuous tense; this research is not identical in the method of the study and the strategy in teaching passive voice, while this research focussed on the passive voice of simple present and simple past tense using passive voice cards.

3. Ida Maulida (2015) researched "Improving students' ability in using the passive voice of present progressive tense through Contextual Teaching and Learning" in Jakarta. The method of this research is classroom action research then; the result of this research showed that it could improve students' understanding of the passive voice of present progressive tense.

The relationship between this research and my research is the same as this research about passive voice. Still, this research is not identical in the study method, the strategy in teaching passive voice, which focuses on present progressive tense than this research focussed on the passive voice of simple present and simple past tense.

4. Isnaini Sarinastiti (2017) researched "The implementation of the quiz team strategy to teach passive voice" in Yogyakarta. The method of this Research is Classroom action research. The result of the study

showed that the quiz team strategy was useful to be applied in the class to improve students' outcomes in teaching passive voice material.

The relationship between this research and her research is similar to passive voice. Still, it is not identical in the method, also strategy in teaching passive voice and focuses on all tenses than this research focussed on the passive voice of simple present and simple past tense.

5. Siti Hadijah (2017) researched "The Effect of Grammar Discovery Technique on Students' Passive Voice Mastery" in Palangka Raya; the method of this research is quasi-experimental design; then The result of the study showed that the experimental group which was given treatment using grammar discovery technique as teaching technique got a higher score that was 68.409 compared with the control class who did not get treatment using grammar discovery technique as teaching technique was 60.364; so the grammar discovery technique, students was getting more active and more encouraged to study and master their passive voice. As a result, the students' passive voice enhanced optimally.

The relationship between her research and this research is the same about passive voice. Still, this research is not identical in the study method; the strategy in teaching passive voice, which focuses on the simple present, present perfect, simple past, and simple future tense while the research focussed on passive voice of simple present and simple past tense.

6. Uswatun Hasanah (2017) researched "The Use of Quiz Team Technique in Teaching Passive Voice of simple present and the past tense" in Takalar, the method of this Research is Quasi-Experimental design, and The result of the study showed that Quiz Team Technique was more effective than conventional method in teaching passive voice.

The relationship between her research and this research is the same about the passive voice of simple present and past tense. Still, this research is not similar in the research method, the strategy in teaching passive voice.

All previous studies used different research methods, used techniques, or strategies, nothing which using the media during the previous research. Still, those previous studies could have a positive influence on students in senior high school in learning passive voice.

## **B. Literature Review**

### **1. Grammar**

#### **a. Definition Grammar**

Grammar can be a language structure; in grammar, we will recognize many form words from phrase words to sentences. Many people will be helped improve their language proficiency because of their understanding of grammar; it can be concluded that when new people start learning a new language, grammar is one of the primary keys. Roger (2012) mentioned that grammar is the means

from linguistic forms (words, parts of words, the relationships between terms, and so on) state that the meaning of the grammar is a structure of rules that carry out systematically; Grammar runs in both ways; there is from meaning to form (production) and (comprehension) form to meaning.<sup>7</sup> In other concepts, a description of how terms and groups of terms can be compiled to configure sentences in a specific speech with a set of principles in it is referred to as grammar.<sup>8</sup>

Two significances which are realized by the grammar are principal:

1. Grammar enables to express the world in terms of how, when, and where something occurs, referred to as Representational and
2. Grammar eases our process to socialize with other people when, for example, we have to get things done utilizing a tongue referred to as Interpersonal. However, (in grammar) from the teaching point of view, we have looked at :

- Ways that grammar can be organized into a teaching syllabus according to such criteria as complexity, learnability, and teachability.

<sup>7</sup> Roger Berry, *English Grammar: A Resource Book for Students* (London ; New York: Routledge, 2012).

<sup>8</sup> Ron Cowan, *The Teacher's Grammar of English: A Course Book and Reference Guide* (Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008).



- Grammarly directions can be formulated according to whether they are prescriptive, descriptive, or pedagogical and whether they concentrate on forms or the use.<sup>9</sup>

### **b. Principle for Teaching Grammar**

There are three principles in teaching grammar to the learners as follow :

- 1) Combine both deductive and inductive means into your teaching

In deductive teaching, you will start from principles to the instance. In contrast, the inductive teaching, you show the students with models of language and, through the method of guided discovery, then let them develop the rule and principle. Inductive teaching way reverse this process; you communicate grammatical information or instruction followed by exercises designed to illustrate the grammatical point and assist the students in controlling the end.

- 2) Use tasks clearly that show the relationship between communicative function and grammatical form.

They provide grammar as an abstract method, so almost grammar-based courses are relatively unfit, in general, make the language as isolated phrases, and it can not express students as the right context for the grammar point. Mostly

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<sup>9</sup> Scott Thornbury, *How to Teach Grammar*, 15. impr, How To (Harlow: Longman, Pearson Education, 2011).

teaching is limited to grammatical forms only, the example like introducing passive voice to students previously given several active voice sentences ("the boy broke the window," "the dog bit the man," etc.). After that, students are challenged to change the structure of the active voice to passive voice be like ("the window was broken,"). In a communicative context, they should be practiced to use the passive rather than active voice, but a method cannot give learners any insights. However, the way is provided by some people. It does not teach grammar; in reality, it is not the right solution but presents a grammatical configuration, and communicative purpose is the right solution.

### 3) Expansion of procedural science is targeted rather than declarative science

In the area of language knowledge, declarative science knows the tongue principle. Still, in procedural science, most of us who have been teaching at any time recognize students who can present standard textbook explications or grammar rules that are more or less standard. However, in procedural science, they have not been able to apply it, thus breaking the rules when using language communicatively. Other facts, the vast majority of native speakers fall into this type. Unless they have learned grammar formally, few native speakers can

explain the rule in the third person; thus, some learners have procedural but not declarative knowledge.

While declarative knowledge can ease procedural knowledge development, It is not essential and enough for procedural knowledge development. The experimentalism approach is students are not needed to memorize rules, but they need to evolve mastery of target language items using the target items in the communicative context.<sup>10</sup>

### c. Goals of Teaching the Grammar

Teaching grammar is not easy, with patience and the Teacher's effort to guide his students for a relatively long time, need reasonable adjustments and establishing close relationships between teachers and students so that they can achieve three goals of teaching grammar such as :

- 1) First, the consciousness of when the use of basic English is suitable for students from every background will settle school with the ability to communicate pleasantly and successfully in both spoken and written standard English;
- 2) Second, after completing school, every student can attest knowledge of how sentence-degree grammatical structure helps the coherence of paragraphs and texts likewise uses

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<sup>10</sup> David Nunan, ed., *Practical English Language Teaching*, 1st ed (New York: McGraw-Hill/Contemporary, 2003).

grammatical terminology absolutely, and they can analyze the grammatical structure of sentences within English texts; and

- 3) Last, there is a natural variation in language across time, social location, and social class for every Studenttwhen who completes school with a comprehension of and appreciation. While acknowledging the need for mastering basic English, learners will also prove an understanding of the similarity in the expressive capacity and linguistic structure among a range of language varieties, both vernacular and standard, as well as a concept of language-based preconception.<sup>11</sup>

## 2. Passive Voice

### a. Definition of Passive Voice

The verb structure in which a form of being is followed by the -ed form (past participle) of the critical verb, for example, is loved, was beaten, will be sent, is referred to as passive voice. The consequence of using the passive is to modify the noun phrase, which would be the object of an appropriate non-passive (that is, active) clause into the subject. For example, Police have found the missing children (active), and The missing children have been found by Police (passive).<sup>12</sup> The pressure in passive voice is on the process rather than on the player of the action. It is also an alike

<sup>11</sup> Brock Haussamen, *Grammar Alive! A Guide for Teachers* (Urbana, Ill: National Council of Teachers of English, 2003).

<sup>12</sup> Geoffrey N. Leech, *A Glossary of English Grammar*, Reprinted (Edinburgh: Edingburgh Univ. Press, 2007).

meaning that the passive voice is a grammatical voice in which the subject accepts the story of a transitive verb.<sup>13</sup>

I can be told that passive voice is one part of grammar that is more focused on things that are subject to action; in the passive voice, It does not care about who and what is doing an activity, such as the example in the active voice: "Rita reads a storybook" if it is changed in passive voice will become "A storybook is read by Rita."

#### **b. Forming of the Passive Voice**

In the passive form, the tense is shown by being: the present (is and are) while the past (was and were). The main verb of a passive phrase is in the past participle form. The target of an active word is the subject of the appropriate passive expression. In a passive story, a way of emerging before the main verb, then in the active form, the tense is pointed by the main verb (present write past wrote).<sup>14</sup>

It means that in using a passive voice that needs to be considered are tenses and past particle verbs; For more detail about passive voice form, bellow writer gives the formation and use of the passive voice of some English tenses:

<sup>13</sup> Priyanka Tiwari, "Passive Voice in English – A Comparison with Ways of Expressing Passive Voice in Hindi," *IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science* 22, no. 7 (July 2017): 53–57, <https://doi.org/10.9790/0837-2207075357>.

<sup>14</sup> Robert Krohn, ed., *English Sentence Structure: An Intensive Course in English*, 6. printing, An Intensive Course in English (Ann Arbor, Mich: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1975).

## 1) Simple Present Tense

Subject + to be (am/is/are) + past participle/V3

Example:

Active Voice: Mawar sings a song.

Passive Voice: A song is sung by Mawar.

## 2) Present Continuous Tense

Subject + to be (am/is/are) + being + past participle/V3

Example:

Active voice: Mawar is singing a song.

Passive Voice: A song is being sung by Mawar.

## 3) Present Perfect tense

Subject + Have/Has + Been + past participle/V3

Example:

Active voice: Mawar has sung a song.

Passive Voice: A song has been sung by Mawar.

## 4) Simple Past Tense

Subject + to be (was/were) + past participle/V3

Example:

Active Voice: Mawar sang a song.

Passive Voice: A song was sung by Mawar.

## 5) Past Continuous Tense

Subject + to be (was/were) + being + past participle/V3

Example:

Active Voice: Mawar was singing a song.

Passive Voice: A song was being sung by Mawar.

6) Past perfect tense

Subject + had + been + past participle/V3

Example:

Active Voice: Mawar had sung a song.

Passive Voice: A song had been sung by Mawar.

7) Simple future Tense

Subject + will + be + past participle/V3

Example:

Active Voice: Mawar will sing a song.

Passive Voice: A song will be sung by Mawar.

**c. Using the Passive**

There are several ways that we can do to recognize the passive voice sentence in English; the use of passive voice is stated below:

- 1) Rice is grown in India
- 2) Our house was built in 1980
- 3) This olive oil was imported from Spain. Usually, the passive is used without a "by phrase."

The passive is most frequently used when it is not known or not necessary to know precisely who acts. In a): Rice is grown in India by people, by farmers, by someone. In sentence a), it is not essential to know precisely who grows

rice in India. a), b), c) illustrates the most common use of the passive, i.e., without the "by phrase."

a) Life on the Mississippi was written by Mark Twain. In this sentence, the "by phrase" is included if it is essential to know who acts. In d), Mark Twain is critical information.

b) My Aunt made this rug. (active) If the speaker knows who acts, usually the action is used.

c) This rug was made by my Aunt; the passive may be used with the "by the phrase" instead of the action when the speaker wants to focus attention on the subject of a sentence. In f), the focus of attention is on two rugs.<sup>15</sup>

### 3. Passive voice cards

#### 1. Definition of Passive Voice Cards

The card is one type of media that be used in the learning process; many teachers use the media in addition to learning speaking as well as learning grammar. A flashcard/card is a set of passive voice cards containing information, such as words, numbers, or pictures,

<sup>15</sup> Betty Schramper Azar, *Understanding and Using English Grammar*, 2nd ed (Englewood Cliffs, N.J: Prentice Hall Regents, 1989).



on either or both sides, used in classroom drills or personal study.<sup>16</sup>

But Feng and Fang (2015) mentioned that cards are comfortable, versatile, helpful, valuable, yet often an underexploited source and looked like a useful tool for promoting autonomous learning.<sup>17</sup>

Talking about Passive Voice Cards, Passive voice cards can be played in exchange games. In passive voice cards, there are imperfect sentences that can be used between two or more students. Passive voice cards as media in education are for the introduction of foreign languages; it is better to adjust it to students; the rules of the game that are applied as much as possible are simple and not difficult for students because it is something new for students so it will take a gradual trial.

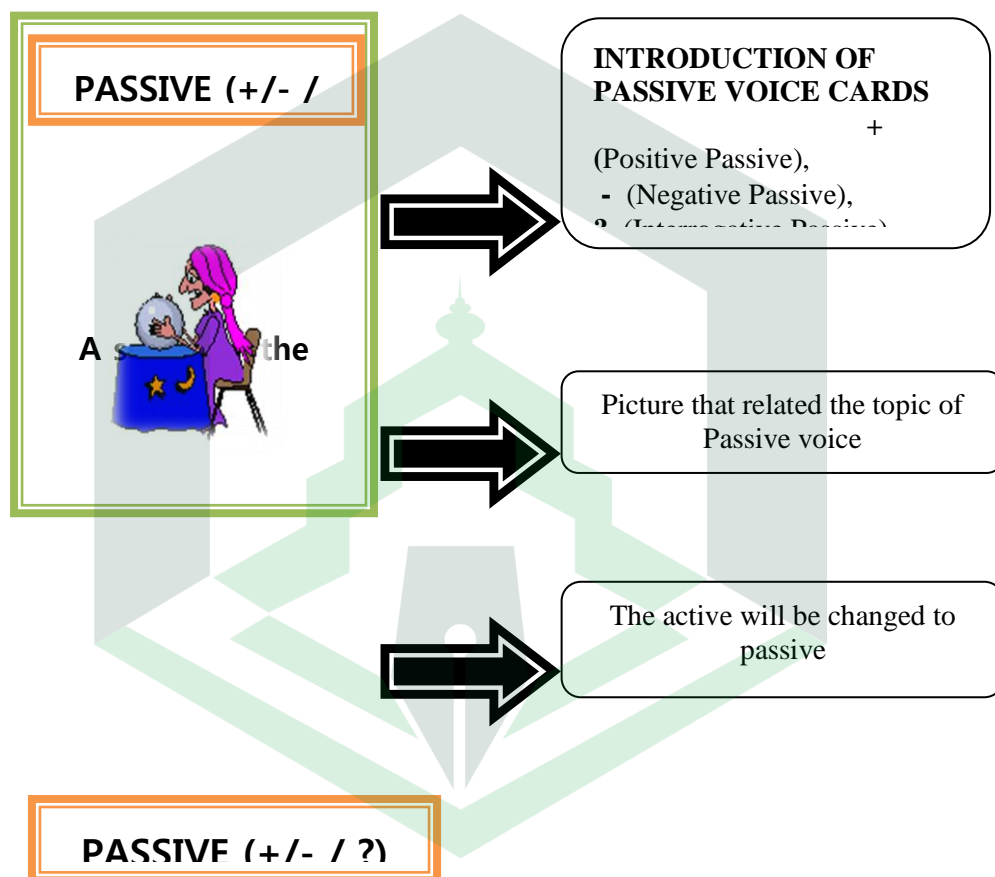
The researcher makes passive voice cards with a passive voice of simple present and past tense, made by *Blues White Paper* (Manila Paper). Furthermore, Manila's paper is textured. Usually, this paper is widely used to make business passive voice cards, stock passive voice cards with various color variants. Outside of the art carton, Blue White Paper is also a material commonly used for making calendars.

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<sup>16</sup> Gholam-Reza Abbasian and Elham Ghorbanpour, "The Effect of Flash Card-Based Instruction on Vocabulary Learning by EFL Learners," *International Journal of Humanities and Cultural Studies (IJHCS)* ISSN 2356-5926 0, no. 0 (September 6, 2016): 1929–38.

<sup>17</sup> Feng Teng and Fang He, "An Example of Classroom Practice Using Flashcards for Young Learners: Preliminary Indications for Promoting Autonomy," *Studies in Self-Access Learning Journal* 6, no. 4 (December 1, 2015): 382–98.

This type of paper is available in several colors with a smooth texture on the surface. The passive voice cards will have a height of 7,05 cm and width of 5,02 cm; it is an example of a passive voice simple present tense card that is designed, such as:



Note :

The meaning is change active to passive ;

*symbol + to make positive sentences of passive, symbol – for making a negative sentence of passive and symbol? For making an interrogative sentence of passive, but every passive card was marked 1 of 3 symbols*

randomly, so students also have to focus on this card game before answer it.



: The related picture of the statement

**"A seer tells the future"**: Active voice was be changed to passive voice.

The card can be used in different variations from per pair or groups during the learning process to students who will not feel disinterested in this media. The researcher created small groups or personally to play this media directly.

## 2. The procedures in passive voice cards

With passive voice cards, the Teacher gives a simulation to students for a few minutes before playing the passive voice card game so that students don't feel confused and awkward to play the game. During the game, the Teacher allows all students to play passive voice cards. Still, when students ask something, the Teacher does not immediately answer but gives just an abstract so that students are more independent in finding the answer.

## 3. Teaching English using Passive voice cards

There are several applications of passive voice cards as teaching grammar of passive voice, such as:

a. Drilling is a technique that consists of the repetition of oral patterns and structures. In this post, we'll define drilling (also known as oral drills), describe different types of exercises, and give you practical ideas for the Classroom. They were no longer used solely for the mere recurrence of language structures and as an occasion for controlled practice with an increased communicative element; however, oral drills by different methods and approaches contributed to a change like this technique. Here are some examples of different types of exercises and how they can be used in the Classroom:

- 1) In repetition drills, students simulate what the Teacher says; it can be started with the full Class oral repetition), individual learners, or smaller groups.
- 2) In substitution drill, one participle of the structure being trained is changed. One of the most common methods of carrying out substitution drills is by providing students quickly to replicate the tongue structure.
- 3) Question and answer, learners are required to answer an inquiry submitted by the Teacher. This can be used to practice proximity pairs.<sup>18</sup>

Drills can help students understand the new language by

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<sup>18</sup> Andreia Zakime, "What Is Drilling?," Blog, April 15, 2018, <https://www.whatiselt.com/single-post/2018/04/15/What-is-Drilling>.

preparing some passive voice cards using a substitution drill technique; the technique can be used frequently and effectively.

- b. The matching game is a kind of cooperative play, which can enhance the players' utility by cooperation, which is contrary to the concept of non-cooperative games.<sup>19</sup> For example, the Teacher puts some passive voice cards in some pairs; then, it will be faced in a random system. Simultaneously, students turn over more or less three passive voice cards to turn over a matching pair by using memory ability themselves.

Matching is a game in which the students need to match the passive voice cards with other passive voice cards that related topics studied.

- c. The guessing game is a kind of fun to play that includes interactions among groups of people. However, it is a simple game where the students can guess something in which a person or a participant competes individually or in groups to identify or to find out it.<sup>20</sup>

- d. Mime game is one of the assuming games where a student comes forward after secretly, the Teacher gives the word or

<sup>19</sup> Xueting Wang and Qi Zhu, "Matching Game Based Resource Allocation Algorithm for Energy-Harvesting Small Cells Network with NOMA," *KSI Transactions on Internet and Information Systems* 12, no. 11 (November 30, 2018): 5203–17, <https://doi.org/10.3837/tiis.2018.11.002>.

<sup>20</sup> Devi Anggreyni, "Improving Students' Speaking Skill through Guessing Game Technique at Grade X-I of SMA Negeri 1 Angkola Selatan Tapanuli Selatan," *Komposisi: Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa, Sastra, Dan Seni* 15, no. 1 (March 4, 2014): 1–15, <https://doi.org/10.24036/komposisi.v15i1.7107>.

sentence, and mimes are actions that each group tries to guess what she means it.<sup>21</sup>

The mime is a game that asks the other friends to guess through actions or expressions. Application in card form for mime games can be in the form of an image then try to think what the meaning.

- e. Describing games, the student is challenged to depict things to another student, by speaking or writing, so well that the other students can do a thing, for example, draw an illustration. The student may reflect something subjectively or objectively, narrating his or her sense and societies.<sup>22</sup>

Describing is an activity that asks the students to tell what they see on the card, such as the family, such as the picture of a father, mother, sister, brother, etc.

Generally, all teachers used those activities because it is fun while adding grammar; it can also improve other skills.

#### 4. Advantages and Disadvantages of Passive Voice Card in Teaching

##### Media

##### a. Advantages of Passive Voice Card in Teaching Media

1. Passive voice cards can relieve repetition quickly, and this is the best method to produce multiple memory-increasing

<sup>21</sup> Annamaria Pinter, *Teaching Young Language Learners*, Oxford Handbooks for Language Teachers (Oxford [England] ; New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).

<sup>22</sup> Andrew Wright, David Betteridge, and Michael Buckby, *Games for Language Learning*, 3rd ed, Cambridge Handbooks for Language Teachers (Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006).

recall events. The process through active recall or memory has been sure to create more robust neuron contacts for that memory impression; for instance, when students look at the front side of a card and think of the answer, students will engage a mental faculty known as active recall. In other words, by using media such as passive voice cards in learning grammar, students will become involved in thinking and practicing their focus rather than just listening to the Teacher explain the learning.

2. Before students answer correctly on the card's side, they don't spontaneously answer it; they sort out which answers are right. The research pointed that applying metacognition tends to grow memories more profound into the student's knowledge; for example, during the learning process, students are questioning "How did my respond contrast to this correct respond?" and "How well did I know (or not know) it?" This self-reflection is indicated as metacognition.

3. The application of media, such as passive voice cards for students, also seems fun. In addition to changing learning strategies, students are not bound by notebooks or textbooks or just listening. Still, with card media, students

and teachers can change the learning atmosphere for the better and not monotonous continuously.

#### **b. Disadvantages of Passive Voice Card in Teaching Media**

The media as passive voice cards require additional costs if the Teacher does not want to make their own, then the mini size of the card seems unclear to students who sit behind, so the Teacher must be innovative in arranging techniques in explaining the use of the card in learning so that they understand. not all learning media such as passive voice cards are right in delivering teaching material in classrooms however other users make some passive voice cards could have misspelled words or wrong information on them.

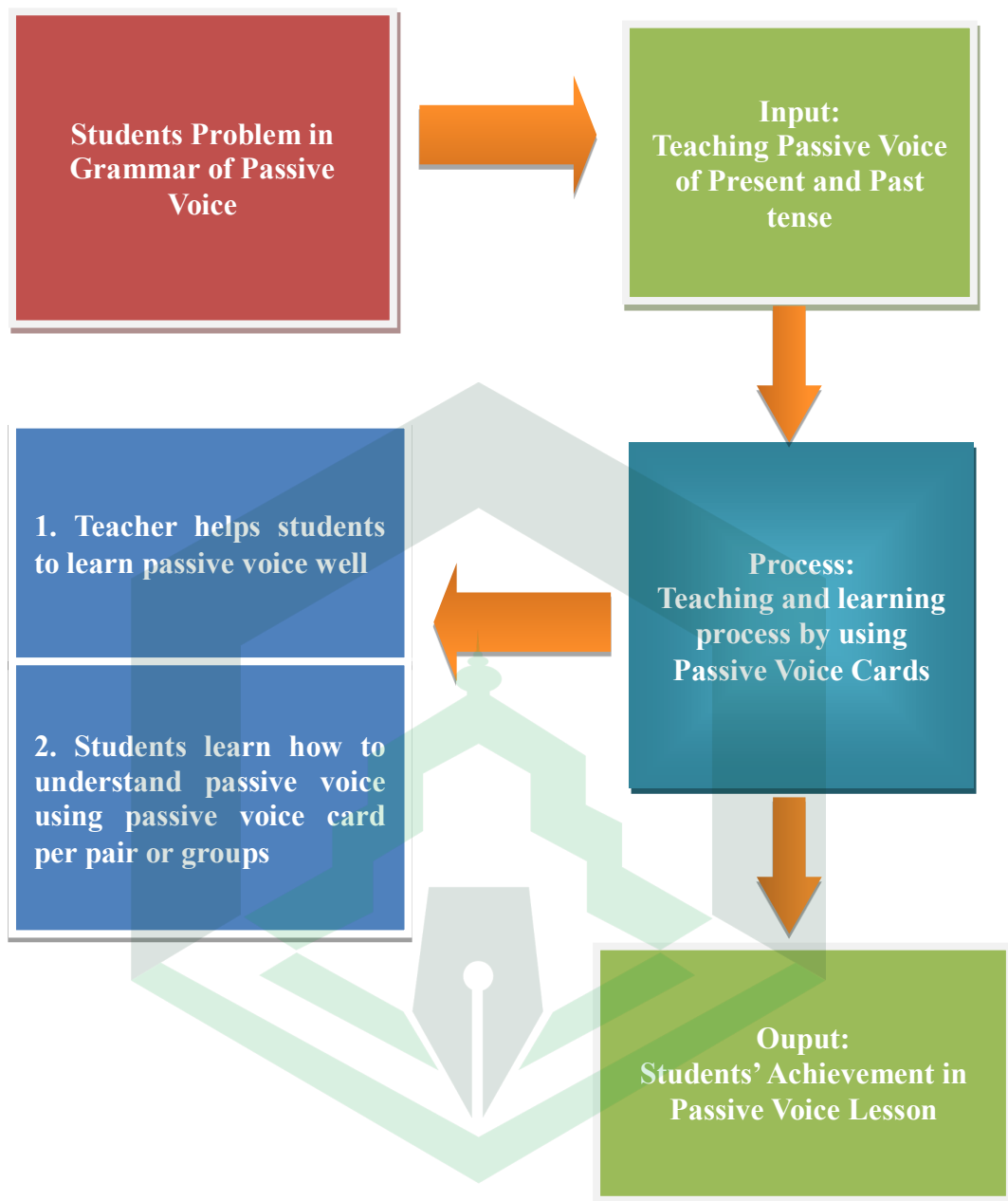
### **5. Conceptual Framework**

A conceptual framework is a structure that the researcher believes can best explain the natural progression of the phenomenon to be studied.<sup>23</sup> The abstract in this research illustrates the background structure, theory of finding data, analysis data, and conclusion. The researcher focussed on Teaching Passive Voice using Passive voice cards. The conceptual framework of this research is as follows :

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<sup>23</sup> William G. Camp, "Formulating and Evaluating Theoretical Frameworks for Career and Technical Education Research," *Journal of Vocational Education Research* 26, no. 1 (2001): 4–25.





## IAIN PALOPO

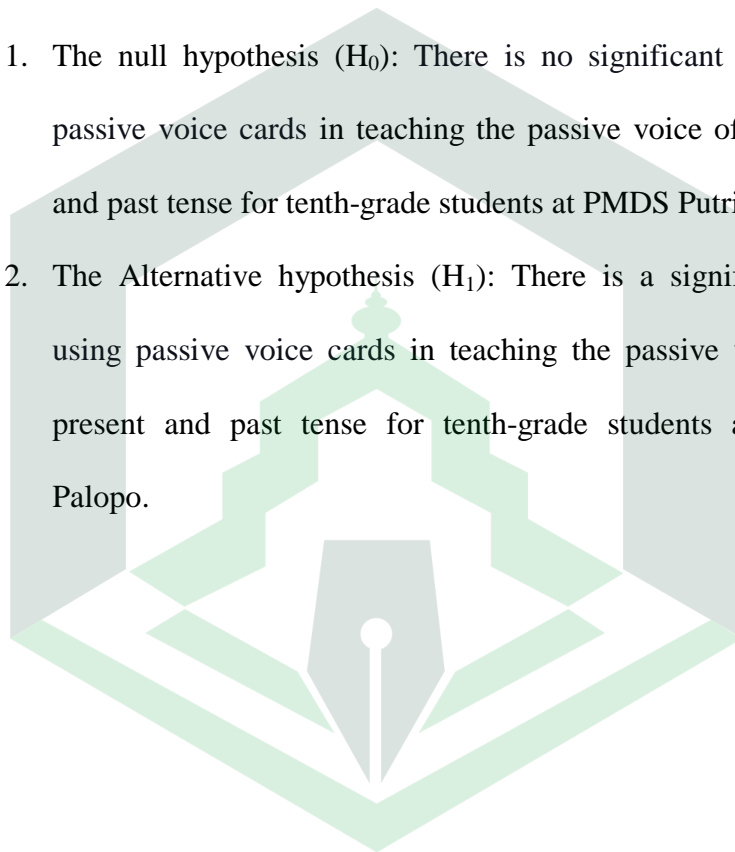
The conceptual framework of this research shows that the card is a media that is used for teaching passive voice in this research. The use of passive voice cards was hoped to help the Teacher in teaching process passive voice and also help students understand it well after the researcher applies that media, The researcher knew student's passive voice ability at the posttest results then it was compared with pretest

results to know whether passive voice cards effective or not in teaching passive voice.

## 6. Hypothesis

Based on the review of related literature of the research, It presents the hypothesis as follow:

1. The null hypothesis ( $H_0$ ): There is no significant effect by using passive voice cards in teaching the passive voice of simple present and past tense for tenth-grade students at PMDS Putri Palopo.
2. The Alternative hypothesis ( $H_1$ ): There is a significant effect by using passive voice cards in teaching the passive voice of simple present and past tense for tenth-grade students at PMDS Putri Palopo.



**IAIN PALOPO**

## CHAPTER III

### RESEARCH METHOD

#### H. Method of Research

##### 1. Method

This research applied the pre-experimental method to describe the understanding of passive voice using the passive voice cards for the tenth-grade students at PMDS Putri Palopo.

##### 2. Design

The research used one group pretest and posttest design; the one-group pretest-posttest design consists of three steps as follow :

- a. Measuring the dependent variable after administering a pretest,
- b. Doing the experimental Research with X as a subject, and
- c. measuring the dependent variable after administering a posttest.



Where:

X = treatment or used passive voice cards in teaching passive voice,

Y1 = Pretest was given before using the media,

Y2 = Post-test was given after using the media.<sup>24</sup>

<sup>24</sup> Donald Ary et al., *Introduction to Research in Education*, 8th ed (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2010).

Before treatments, the researcher gave a pretest so that before treatments can be known accurately, it was compared in the posttest result, which was passed after treatments.

### **I. Time and Place of the Research**

The research was conducted at PMDS Putri Palopo. To obtain the data, this was used as a subject of the study. The research was started on October 3 to 11<sup>th</sup>, 2020.

### **J. Population and Sample**

#### **1. Population**

All of the components of the research subject are referred to as a population (Arikunto, 2006).<sup>25</sup> The population of the research took as a sample from the tenth-grade students' at PMDS Putri in the 2020/2021 academic year. The total number of students is 187 students'.

#### **2. Sample**

The sample is a side of specific populations that are researched. The researcher used random cluster sampling at the tenth class in the research. This research did at X IPA 3 class, in which there were 30 students.

### **D. Variables of the Research**

1. The independent variable was passive voice cards in teaching passive voice to the X IPA 3 class of PMDS Putri Palopo.

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<sup>25</sup> Suharsimi Arikunto, *Prosedur penelitian: suatu pendekatan praktik* (Rineka Cipta, 2010).

2. The dependent variable was the improving passive voice to the X IPA 3 class of PMDS Putri Palopo.

### **E. Instruments of the Research**

The grammar test as an instrument of this research showed whether the use of passive voice cards is effective or not in teaching passive voice for tenth grades at PMDS Putri Palopo. Susan and Anthony (2008) mentioned that a test could be described as "the test can be expressed as "a tool or systematic means for observing and depicts one or more qualities of learners applying either a classification scheme or a numerical scale."<sup>26</sup> The content of the test also needed to take account of the notion of fitness for purpose, for example, the type of test items (Lewis, 1974; Cohen et al., 2010). The researcher used test items for pretest and posttest with multiple choices ( with one correct answer or more than one right answer) and true/false statements.

Multiple choices are assessments where the students can choose one of the correct answers from several options.<sup>27</sup> Using multiple-choice questions is an easy and quick scoring method, mainly if supported by a machine.<sup>28</sup> True or False Question is most beneficial in the state in which there are only two possible alternatives (e.g., right, left; more, less; who, whom) and specific uses such as differentiating fact from opinion, cause from the result, superstition from scientific belief, relevant from an unrelated explanation, correct from a

<sup>26</sup> Susan M. Brookhart and Anthony J. Nitko, *Assessment and Grading in Classrooms* (Upper Saddle River, N.J: Pearson Merrill Prentice Hall, 2008).

<sup>27</sup> R.M. Sumudu Himesha B Medawela et al., "Effectiveness of 'Fill in the Blanks' over Multiple Choice Questions in Assessing Final Year Dental Undergraduates," *Educación Médica* 19, no. 2 (March 2018): 72–76, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.edumed.2017.03.010>.

<sup>28</sup> Maryellen Weimer, PhD, "Multiple-Choice Tests: Revisiting the Pros and Cons," *Faculty Focus / Higher Ed Teaching & Learning* (blog), February 21, 2018, <https://www.facultyfocus.com/articles/educational-assessment/multiple-choice-tests-pros-cons/>.

defective conclusion, and the like.<sup>29</sup>

Based on the test items of the research, the researcher developed the test to know the effectiveness of passive voice cards in teaching passive voice before treatments and after treatments within a certain period; this pre-experimental research used two test items were followed by multiple-choice and true/false question at the pretest and posttest. In this research, the researcher was divided into multiple-choice tests in which the passive voice of the present tense was five numbers and five numbers for the passive voice of the past tense. For True and False Questions, the researcher has divided the passive voice of the present tense was five numbers, and even the passive voice of the past tense was five numbers. And a comprehensive grammar test was 20 numbers.

#### **F. The procedure for collecting data**

Online learning is a form of distance learning education, which has long been a part of the American education system. It has become the most extensive distance learning sector in recent years.<sup>30</sup> Online learning also is defined as a learning Experience in a synchronous or asynchronous environment using different devices (e.g., mobile, phone, laptops, etc.) with internet access.<sup>31</sup>

This research was done online then used the google meet application for class meetings. The researcher prepared a laptop and the passive voice cards as teaching media.

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<sup>29</sup> M. David Miller et al., *Measurement and Assessment in Teaching*, 10th ed (Upper Saddle River, N.J: Merrill/Pearson, 2009).

<sup>30</sup> Tuan Nguyen, "The Effectiveness of Online Learning: Beyond No Significant Difference and Future Horizons" 11, no. 2 (2015): 11.

<sup>31</sup> Shivangi Dhawan, "Online Learning: A Panacea in the Time of COVID-19 Crisis," *Journal of Educational Technology Systems* 49, no. 1 (September 1, 2020): 5–22, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047239520934018>.

### a. Pretest

The pretest was given before the treatment. It was intended to use another way to know and understand the students' grammar competence using passive voice cards. In collecting data, the researcher took the procedure of collecting as follow:

- a. The researcher gave a pretest to the students. There are ten multiple-choice tests and ten true/false question tests of passive voice simple present and simple past tense.
- b. The students answered it based on knowledge themselves.

It was conducted to know the students' ability in the grammar skill of passive voice before the researcher was given students treatment

### b. Treatment

After the pretest, the treatment was conducted six meetings; they were taught passive voice using the passive voice card. The treatments gave six times, and it took 90 minutes for research through an online class that used the Google Meet application and the procedure of the treatments:

- a. In the 1<sup>st</sup> meeting, the researcher did a pretest then provided a pretest after that confirm the passive voice to students with some steps as following :
  - 1) All students participated in this game via Google Meet.
  - 2) The students were encouraged with the topic as regard passive voice.

- 3) The researcher gave a chance for students to express their knowledge concerning the passive voice.
  - 4) The students gave a chance to state the difference in-between active and passive sentences.
  - 5) The researcher clarified the passive sentence lines for the students.
  - 6) The researcher guided students to recognize parts of sentences.  
Where are the subject, verb, and object?
  - 7) The researcher guided students to make some examples of passive sentences
- b. In the second meeting in 1<sup>st</sup> treatment, the researcher taught the passive of present tense then teach passive voice simple present tense using passive voice cards through Google meet with some steps as following:
- 1) All students participated in this game via Google Meet,
  - 2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation;  
The simulation at this meeting used a drilling technique
- a. The researcher prepared three passive voice cards with active sentences as follows:

"Physicist reads a book."

"Raisa listens to music."

"Woman buys snacks."

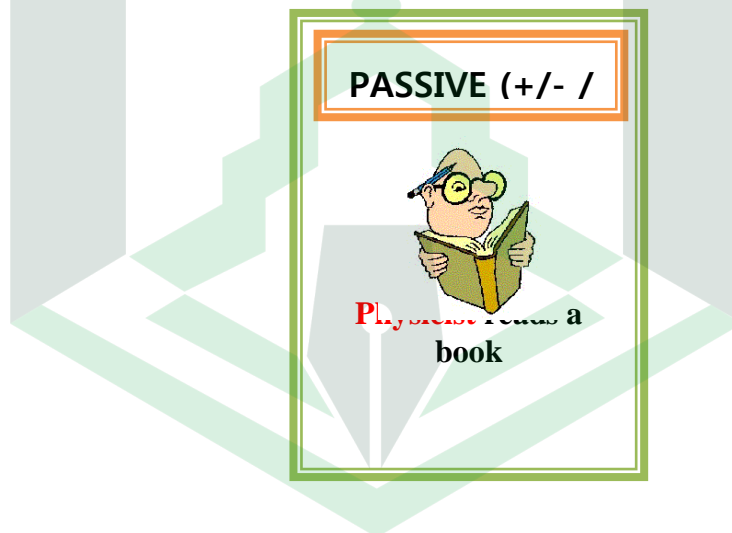


b. The researcher displayed a card which the students observe

c. The researcher reminded the formula of the passive voice of present:

- Positive: O + be (is / are) + Verb 3 + by S
- Negative: O + be (is / are) + not + Verb 3 + by S
- Interrogative: be (is / are) + O + Verb 3 + by S?

d. The researcher took one sentence on the passive voice card that was being displayed



In this sentence, the researcher invited students together to change into a passive sentence based on the passive sentence formula that has been taught by identifying one by one the subject, verb, and object in which the passive sentence is "Physicist reads a book."

e. After the sentence has been changed, the researcher did a strategy substitution drill with the passive sentence by

replacing the word "Physicist," replacing several words such as **Student**, **Teacher**, **Azizah**, etc.

f. Students began to analyze the structure between active and passive sentences. The researcher invited students to change passive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences by doing a substitution drill.

3) After the simulation, the researcher prepared as many passive voice cards as possible then start this game with a countdown of 3,2,1;

4) Students then answered the first card displayed by the researcher through the comments column during the online class.

b. In the third meeting in 2<sup>nd</sup> treatment, the researcher explained the passive voice of past tense then applied in teaching the passive voice of simple past tense through Google meet with some steps as following:

1) All students participated in this game via Google Meet,

2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation; The simulation at this meeting used a drilling technique

a. The researcher prepared three passive voice cards with active sentences as follows:

"Johan did the homework last night."

" My dad pushed the cupboard."

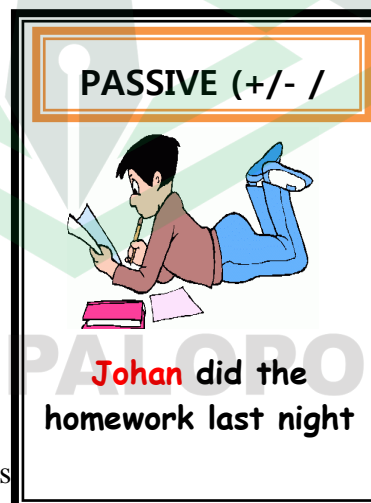
" Angel sang Adelle's song."

b. The researcher displayed a card which the students observe

c. The researcher reminded the formula of the passive voice of past tense:

- Positive: O + be (was / were) + Verb 3 + by S
- Negative: O + be (was / were) + not + Verb 3 + by S
- Interrogative: be (was / were) + O + Verb 3 + by S?

d. The researcher took one sentence on the passive voice card that was being displayed as follow :



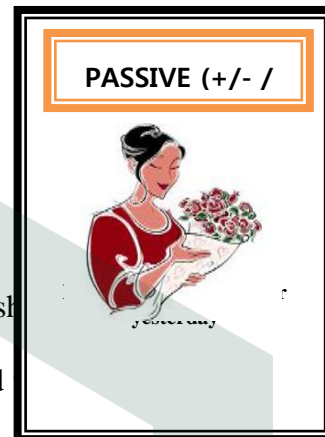
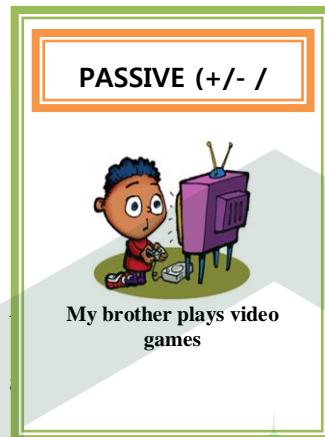
In this s... ed students together to change into a passive sentence based on the passive sentence formula that has been taught by identifying one by one the subject, verb, and object in which the passive sentence is "The Homework was done by Johan last

night.”

- e. After the sentence has been changed, the researcher did a strategy substitution drill with the passive sentence by replacing the word "Johan" replacing several terms such as **My friend, Lukman, Amelia**, etc.
  - f. Students began to analyze the structure between active and passive sentences. The researcher invited students to change passive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences by doing a substitution drill.
- 3) After the simulation, the researcher prepared as many passive voice cards as possible then start this game with a countdown of 3,2,1;
  - 4) Students then answered the first card displayed by the researcher through the comments column during the online class.
- c. In the fourth meeting in 3<sup>rd</sup> treatment, the researcher explained the passive of past tense then combine between simple present and past tense using passive voice cards through Google meet with some steps as following:
- 1) All students participated in this game through Google Meet
  - 2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation;  
The researcher tried to do a matching technique that trained to understand and was able to distinguish between the passive voice of

present and past tense with the following steps:

- a. The Teacher combines passive cards of present and past tense, for example, as follow:



- b. The teacher shows the cards to the students, and asks them to change the active voice into a passive one.
  - c. After that, all students matched the passive voice of the present category first. Then proceed with the category of passive voice of past tense.
- 3) After the simulation, the researcher divided the students into several sessions.
  - 4) Every session has had five members in it.
  - 5) The researcher prepared passive voice cards of passive voice between present and past randomly.
  - 6) All of the members of the groups participated in collecting as many points as possible. In the card, there was an active voice changed to passive voice, whether it was a positive, negative, or question form.

- 7) The game was started when the researcher called the name of one of them, then showed one of the passive voice cards and asked to answer what passive voice card is (present or past tense)
  - 8) After the student answered the card displayed, then he/she have to call one of the next friends to think of the passive sentence from the cards that the researcher revealed.
  - 9) This game finished after the researcher has shown all the passive voice cards.
  - 10) After practice, if there was a student who has not to understand, the researcher helped the students to correct the mistakes.
- e. In the fifth meeting in the 4<sup>th</sup> treatment, the researcher continued treatment with combined simple present and past tense using passive voice cards through google meet; here, some steps as following:
- 1) All students participated in this game via Google Meet,
  - 2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation;
 

The simulation at this meeting used a drilling technique

    - a. The researcher prepared some passive voice cards with active sentences as follows:
 

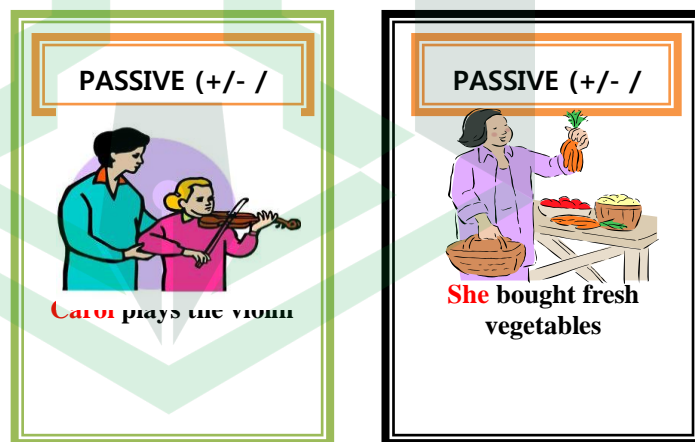
“Carol plays the violin.”  
“Boy chased the butterfly.”

"She bought fresh vegetables."  
“Aldi puts a decoration.”
    - b. The researcher displayed a card which the students observe

c. The researcher reminded the formula of the passive voice of present and past tense:

- Positive: O + be (is/are) (was/were) + Verb 3 + by S
- Negative: O + be (is/are) (was /were) + not + Verb 3 + by S
- Interrogative: be (is/are) (was /were) + O + Verb 3 + by S?

d. The researcher took one sentence on the passive voice card that was being displayed, for example, as follow :



In these sentences, the researcher invited students together to change into a passive sentence based on the passive sentence formula that has been taught by identifying one by one the subject, verb, and object in which the passive sentence are "The violin is played by Carol" and " Fresh Vegetables were bought by her"

e. After the sentence has been changed, the researcher did a strategy substitution drill with the passive sentence by replacing the word "Carol/She" replacing several words such as **Aisyah, Instructor, Artist, Woman**, etc.

f. Students began to analyze the structure between active and passive sentences. The researcher invited students to change passive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences by doing a substitution drill.

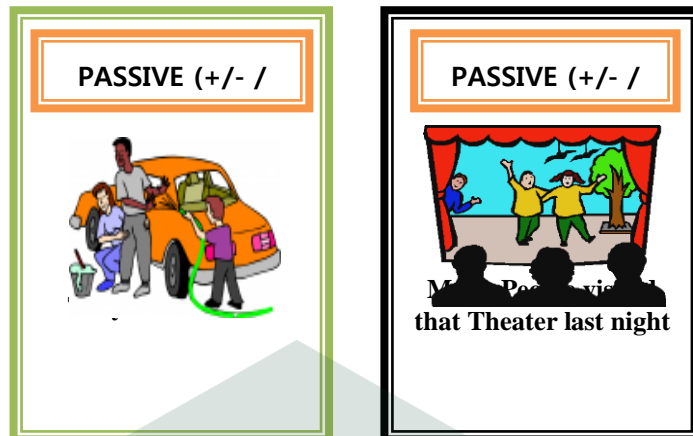
3) After the simulation, the researcher prepared as many passive voice cards as possible then start this game with a countdown of 3,2,1;

4) Students then answered the first card displayed by the researcher through the comments column during the online class.

f. In the sixth meeting in 5<sup>th</sup> Treatment; The researcher continued treatment with a combination between simple present and simple past using the card; here, some steps as following:

- 1) All students participated in this game through Google Meet
- 2) The researcher divided the students into several sessions
- 3) Every session has had five members in it.
- 4) The researcher prepared passive voice cards that were combined between the present and past of passive voice randomly, for example, as follows :

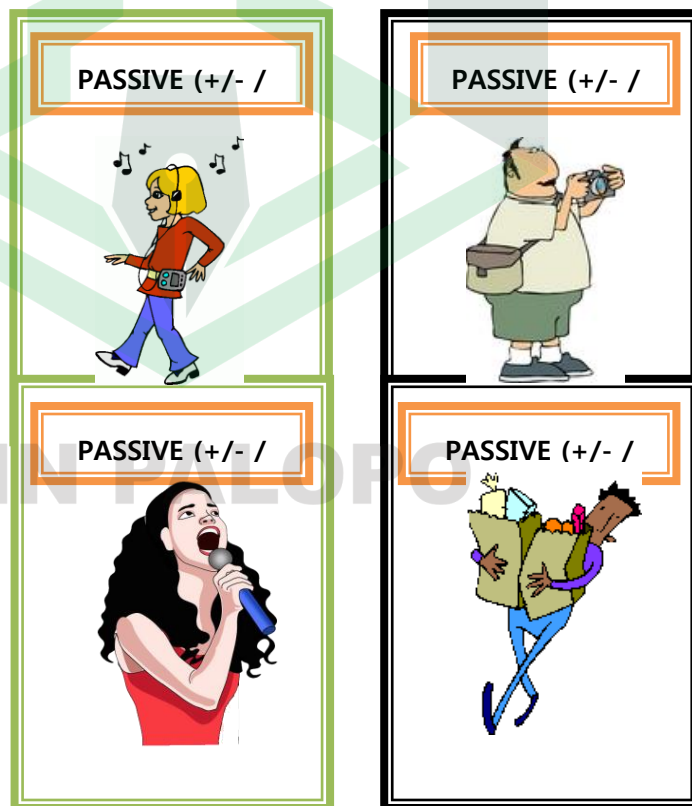




- 5) All of the members of the groups participated in collecting as many points as possible. In cards, there was an active voice that was changed to passive voice, whether it was a positive, negative, or interrogative form.
- 6) The game started when the researcher called the name of one of them, then showed one of the passive voice cards and ask to guess what passive sentence is (positive, or negative, or interrogative)
- 7) After the student guessed the passive voice, then he/she have to call one of the next friends to think the passive sentence from the passive voice card revealed by the researcher.
- 8) This game finished after the researcher have shown all the passive voice cards
- 9) After practice, if there was a student who has not understood, the researcher helped the students to correct the mistakes.

g. In the seventh meeting in the 6<sup>th</sup> treatment; the researcher continued treatment again with combine between simple present and simple past using the card; here some steps as following:

- 1) All students participated in this game via Google Meet,
- 2) The researcher tried to describe games through the passive voice cards of present and past tense with the following steps:
  - a. The researcher prepared the passive voice cards
  - b. The researcher divided students into several groups
  - c. The researcher displayed the passive voice card to the students whose illustrated pictures are often done in everyday life. Passive voice cards are as follows:



- d. After that, the teacher directs the students' eyes to the illustrated image on the card.
- e. Each group is asked to describe the purpose of the illustration in the comments column.

3) After that, the researcher provided a posttest to measure students' understanding of passive voice after the teacher and students learned passive voice using passive voice cards.

#### **g. Post-test**

Subsequently, students were given the Treatment posttest was submitted for students. It aimed to identify whether the use of passive voice cards useful for them or not. A posttest was given after the treatment. In collecting data, the researcher took the procedure of collecting as follow:

- a. The researcher gave a posttest to the students. Ten multiple-choice tests and ten true/false question tests of passive voice simple present and simple past tense.
- b. The students answered it based on the knowledge themselves. The researcher made a posttest that was similar to the pretest.

#### **G. The technique of Analysis Data**

Before analyzing the data, the researcher collected and analyzed them by using procedures as follow :

1. Analyze the raw data of the pretest and posttest. Each question with the correct answer has 5 points, while each item with an incorrect answer was not got the score.
2. Raw scores were converted to a set of core maximum of 100, using the following formula :

$$\text{Total grade} = \frac{\text{total correct}}{\text{total items}} \times 100$$

3. Classifying the score in grammar test; they are :

NO.	SCORE	CRITERIA
1.	96 – 100	Excellent
2.	86 – 95	Very Good
3.	76 – 85	Good
4.	66 – 75	Fairly Good
5.	56 – 65	Fair
6.	46 – 55	Poor
7.	< 45	Very Poor

4. The researcher used SPSS 16 for the window program, which analyzed the data using the single-sample t-test; in line with Brian (2018), in SPSS, the single-sample compares the mean of a single sample to a known population mean. It helps decide if the current data set has changed from a long-term value (e.g., comparing the current year's

temperatures to a historical average to determine if global warming is coming).<sup>32</sup>

Moreover, It applied and described some techniques as follows :

a. Data Description

In describing data, it was divided into two parts as follow:

1) Distribution of Data Frequency

Achievement results from student scores, frequencies, and percentages were displayed in the analysis table of the frequency data distribution.

2) Descriptive Statistics

A descriptive statistic is to determine the number of samples, the lowest score to the highest score, the average, the standard, and the average standard of errors displayed in the analysis table analysis of descriptive statistics from SPSS 16.

b. Prerequisite Analysis

It is an analysis did before trying the research hypothesis. It evaluated whether received data from learners' pretest and posttest points in the experiment Class that is homogeneous and normal, which the prerequisite analysis as follows:

1) Test of Normality

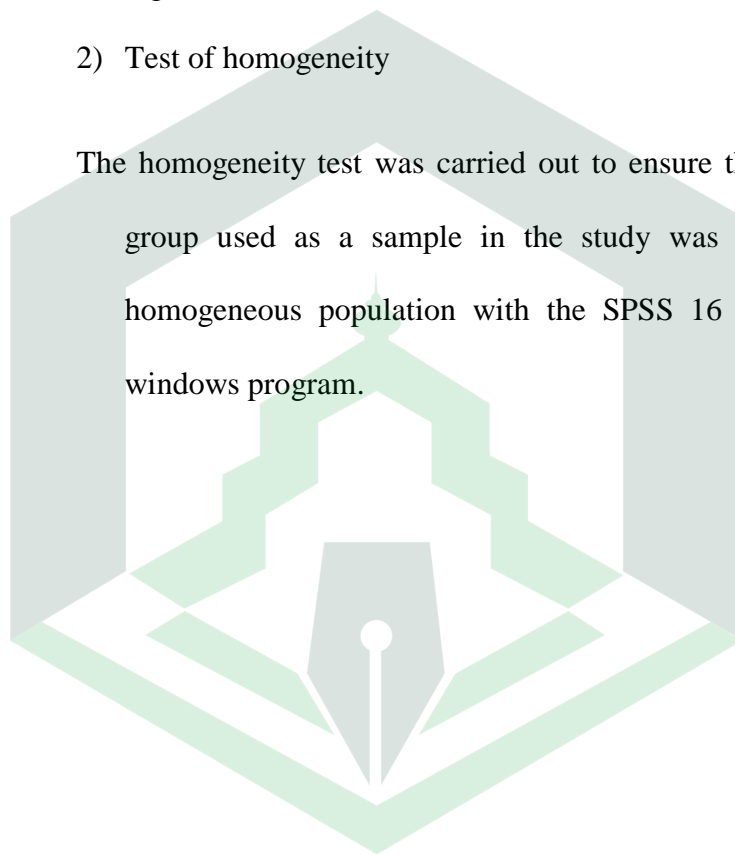
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<sup>32</sup> Brian C. (Brian Christopher) Cronk, *How to Use SPSS: A Step-by-Step Guide to Analysis and Interpretation*, Tenth edition (New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2018).

The researcher used the Kolmogorov One Sample Smirnov in SPSS version 16.0 program. The results of the pretest and posttest were discovered if it had normal distribution when the p-output (Sig. 2-tailed) is lower than 0.05 than (Sig.2-tailed) is higher than 0.05 have not a normal distribution.

## 2) Test of homogeneity

The homogeneity test was carried out to ensure the experimental group used as a sample in the study was formed from a homogeneous population with the SPSS 16 version for the windows program.



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## CHAPTER IV

### FINDING AND DISCUSSION

#### A. Finding

The research has been done by following several steps online; in this part, the writer shows her research findings, analyzed them statistically, and presents the tabular form data. The data shows in the way of comparisons of student scores before and after treatment (Pretest and Post-test) then shows the classification of students' scores in pretest and posttest, and the mean score of students' pretest and posttest.

#### 1. The analysis of students' passive voice of present and past tense scores in pretest and posttest.

##### a. Pretest Result

In this section, the researcher shows the complete score of students in the passive voice of simple present and past tense before using passive voice cards (students' correct answer); this pretest was conducted from October 4 to 10<sup>th</sup> 2020; 30 students in class X IPA 3 (2020/2021). The researcher presents the data in the tables and calculates the score by using SPSS 16. First, the tabulation of students' score in the pretest can be seen in table 4.1:

**Table 4.1**

#### The Students' Score of Pretest

Respondent	Correct Answer	Score
AMS	10	50

A	7	35
ABM	8	40
AA	11	55
AL	7	35
ASB	8	40
A	7	35
AR	10	50
AS	11	55
CR	11	55
DS	5	25
DRM	12	60
FH	10	50
FA	8	40
IA	9	45
KFA	11	55
KHP	12	60
NI	10	50
NQ	7	35
NA	9	45
NMM	7	35
NS	11	55
PSA	5	25
RAN	7	35

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SM	6	30
SR	9	45
SN	9	45
SS	12	60
WH	13	60
ZAN	10	50

Table 4.1 shows that two students got the lowest score (25), and two students got the highest score (60).

To calculate the students' mean score, correct answers, SPSS 16 is used to calculate it. The descriptive table statistic presents the result of the students' scores. It can be seen in table 4.2:

**Table 4.2**

**The Students' Correct Answer Mean Score in Pretest**

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Pre_Test	30	25.00	60.00	45.0000	10.66739
Valid N (listwise)	30				

From table 4.2, it shows that the number of students (N) is 30, of the 30 respondents, the smallest student score (Minimum) is 25.00, and the greatest student score (Maximum) is 60.00, the average value of 30 students is 45.00 with a standard deviation of 10,66739.

The researcher also had written the students' scores of the correct answer

in the pretest. It was presented through the table rate percentage score. Lebih tepatnya terdapat pada tabel 4.3 sebagai berikut :

**Table 4.3**  
**The Rating Percentage Score in Pretest**

<b>Classification</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Excellent	86-100	-	0%
Good	76-85	-	0%
Fairly good	66-75	-	0%
Fair	56-65	4	13%
Poor	36-55	16	53%
Very poor	0-35	10	33%
		30	100%

From Table 4.3, it is indicated that students' scores in the frequency of pretest were 30. Researcher only found 13% of students who were fairly then in the classification of poor as much as 53%, which classification was the classification most researcher found. This is slightly different from the very poor classification—as much as 33%. Based on the data, it can be seen in table 4.3; From the analysis above, it can be concluded that the average score of student learning outcomes before learning through passive voice cards has not met the criteria for effectiveness.

### b. Post-test

The researcher shows the complete score of students in the passive voice of simple present and past tense (students' correct answer); the researcher presents the data in the tables and calculates the score by using SPSS 16. First, The tabulation of students' score in the posttest can be seen in table 4.4:

**Table 4.4**  
**The Students' Score in Post-test**

Respondent	Correct Answer	Score
AMS	15	75
A	15	75
ABM	15	75
AA	17	85
AL	15	75
ASB	16	80
A	14	70
AR	17	85
AS	17	85
CR	17	85
DS	14	70
DRM	16	80
FH	18	90
FA	16	80

IA	15	75
KFA	19	95
KHP	20	100
NI	15	75
NQ	15	75
NA	16	80
NMM	14	70
NS	17	85
PSA	14	70
RAN	16	80
SM	15	75
SR	16	80
SN	16	80
SS	20	100
WH	20	100
ZAN	17	85

Table 4.4 showed that two students got the lowest score (70), and there was one student who got the highest score (95).

To calculate the students' mean score correct answer, SPSS 16 is used to calculate it. The descriptive statistic presents the result of the students' scores. It can be seen in table 4.5:

**Table 4.5**  
**The Students' Mean Score in Post-test**

Descriptive Statistics					
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Post_Test	30	70.00	100.00	81.1667	8.77726
Valid N (listwise)	30				

From table 4.5, it shows that the number of students (N) is 30, of the 30 respondents, the smallest student score (Minimum) is 70.00, and the greatest student score (Maximum) is 100.00, the average value of 30 students is 81.16 with a standard deviation of 8.77726.

The researcher also had written the students' score of correct answer after giving treatment using passive voice cards as a teaching media posttest) and is presented through the table rate percentage scores. It can be seen in table 4.6:

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**Table 4.6**

**The Rating Percentage Score in Post-Test**

Classification	Score	Frequency	Percentage
Excellent	86-100	5	16%
Good	76-85	13	43%

Fairly good	66-75	12	40%
Fair	56-65	-	0%
Poor	36-55	-	0%
Very poor	0-35	-	0%
		30	100%

Table 4.6 indicated that the student's score in the frequency of the posttest was 30. Researcher identified the highest percentage of 43% was the good classification, then continued the fairly good classification as much as 40%, and 15 students got an average score of 86-100 with a percentage. 16% were in the excellent classification. From the analysis, it can be concluded that the average score of student learning outcomes after learning through passive voice cards has met the effectiveness criteria.

Looking at the descriptive statistical analysis of students in pretest and posttest. The result was presented in table 4.7 as follows :

**Table 4.7**

**The Mean Score and Standard Deviation in Pre-Test (T<sub>1</sub>) and Post-Test (T<sub>2</sub>)**

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**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Pre_Test	30	25.00	60.00	45.0000	10.66739
Post_Test	30	70.00	100.00	81.1667	8.77726
Valid N (listwise)	30				

The average pretest score was 45.00; While the posttest score is 81.16.

From the descriptive statistics table, it is obtained that the standard deviation in the pretest is 10.66 and in the posttest is 8.77.

To indicated whether the pretest and posttest were significantly different, and also to know the acceptability of the hypothesis of this research, the researcher used  $T_{test}$  analysis and calculated it by using SPSS 16. The result could be shown in the table of paired sample statistics, paired sample correlations, and paired sample tests. It presented in the following tables:

**Table 4.8**

**The Paired Sample Statistic of Pre-Test and Post-Test**

**Paired Samples Statistics**

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	Pre_Test	45.0000	30	10.66739	1.94759
	Post_Test	81.1667	30	8.77726	1.60250

From Table 4.8 it has been shown the results of summary statistics from both samples or pretest and posttest data; for the pretest, the value obtained an average learning outcome that is 45.00. while for the posttest score, the average value of student learning outcomes was 81.16. The number of respondents or students who were sampled was 30 people for Std. Deviation from pretest was 10.66 while posttest was 8.77. It was starting from Std. Error Mean pretest is 1.94, and posttest is 1.60.

**Table 4.9****The Paired Sample Correlation of Pre-Test and Post-Test**

Paired Samples Correlations				
		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	Pre_Test & Post_Test	30	.801	.000

Table 4.9 paired samples correlations of a pretest and posttest presented that the correlation of the students' ability before and after treatment is 0,801. It means that there was a significant correlation between students' proficiency in the passive voice of present and past tense using passive voice cards before and after treatment.

## **2. The T-test Value of Students' Passive voice of simple present and past tense Achievement**

The hypothesis was tested by using inferential statistics. In this case, the researcher used a t-test (testing of significance) for a paired sample t-test that is a test to know the significant difference between the results of students' mean scores in the pretest and posttest. Assuming that the level of significance ( $\alpha$ ) = 5% (0,05), the only thing which is needed; the degree of freedom (df) = N - 1, where N = 30, then the t-test is presented in the following table:



Table 4.10

Paired Samples Test								
	Paired Differences					t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
				Lower	Upper			
Pair 1 Pre_Test - Post_Test	3.61667E1	6.39010	1.16667	-38.55277	-33.78057	-31.000	29	.000

Based on the table paired sample test 4.10, the writer got the data  $t_0$  ( $t_{count}$ ) = 31.00 and df ( degree of freedom) = 29. According to the gay, the value of  $t_t$  = 2.045. It was the standard of significant 0.05 with a degree of freedom (df) = 29. Based on the result, the writer concluded that  $t_0$  ( $t_{count}$ ) was higher than  $t_t$  ( $t_{table}$ ),  $t_0 > t_t$ .

$$31.00 > 2.045$$

Related to the result that ( $t_0 > t_t$ ) the  $t_{count}$  was higher than  $t_{table}$ , it means that the null hypothesis ( $H_0$ ) was rejected and the alternative hypothesis ( $H_1$ ) was accepted. It can be concluded that there was a difference in the grammar of passive voice before and after using passive voice cards. Therefore, the writer believed that passive voice cards effectively taught passive voice to the tenth-grade students of PMDS Putri Palopo.

### **B. Discussion**

The researcher found out the teaching the passive voice of simple present

and past tense using passive voice cards is effective to tenth-grade students of PMDS Putri Palopo. The result data analysis showed that the students' mean score in the pretest is 45, and the students' mean score in the posttest is 81,16. The standard deviation from the pretest is 10,66, and the standard deviation from the posttest is 8,77. It proved that teaching the passive voice of simple present and past tense using passive voice cards could improve the students' mastery in the passive voice of present and past tense.

After analyzing the data in the passive voice of simple present and past tense in pretest and posttest form, the students show that  $t_{\text{count}} (t_0)$  is 31,00 was higher than  $t_{\text{table}} (t_1)$  2.045 with df (degree of freedom) = 29. The significance level is 0.05, so the alternative hypothesis ( $H_1$ ) is accepted, and the null hypothesis ( $H_0$ ) is rejected. There is a significant effect in using passive voice cards to teach passive voice of simple present and past tense to tenth grades of PMDS Putri Palopo.

Based on the pretest and posttest results shows that five students have good scores, and three of them have the highest score. In the posttest, then it was different in the pretest before, which shows that there were students get five correct answers from 20 tests. In the pretest, some students incorrectly answer the test. Many students are wrong in chose the auxiliary verb and verb 3 in the multiple choices and True or False Questions. This happened because the students have not understood the structure of passive voice well.

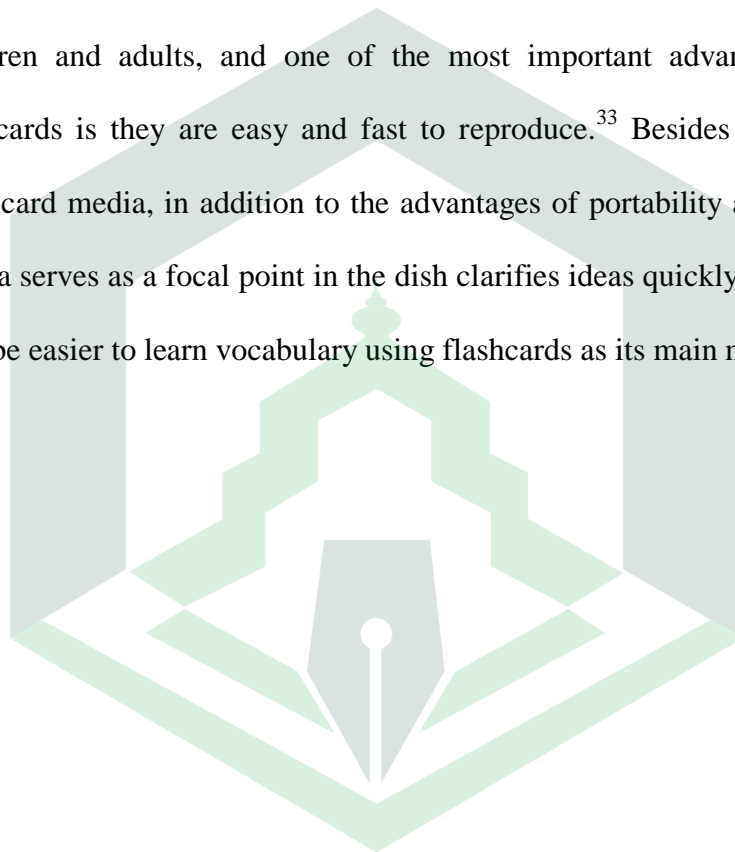
The result shows that this media (passive voice cards) is useful. The researcher applied for passive voice cards personally or team in the Classroom

with some rules. Each passive voice card shows a sentence then equipped with an animation picture. Students were given simulation before played the passive voice cards, so they were not confused and enjoyable every class meeting. Teaching passive voice is not only used teaching media like cards; Furthermore, Alwani's Study (2013) and Ida's Study (2015) were similar using CTL (Contextual Teaching and Learning) in teaching passive voice, which was practically effective in helping students to improve the grammar skill. Drill activities are also suitable in card games; these findings also supported Ahmad (2013) with using drills activities could help students to understand passive voice well; his study was significant to get 26 from 31 students with a mean score was 73,58. Different from Drill activities, Grammar Discovery Technique also was used in teaching passive voice; Siti's Study (2017) also successfully guided students to identify the grammatical form of passive voice. Besides, there is also effective strategy from Isnaini and Uswatun's Study (2017) is Quiz Team Strategy; this strategy was used by making some teams that have to prepared short-answer quiz, and the result of their studies was more effective than the conventional method in teaching passive voice at eleventh grades.

There are some aspects of passive voice cards that influence students' mastery a lot; some of them are a combination of memory and drilling activity where the students train answers quickly, introducing new vocabularies through a picture of each passive voice card. Hence, students are more interested in playing it. Besides, the Teacher can apply this media in a

synchronous or asynchronous situation.

Based on using passive voice cards in teaching passive voice, it was indicated by the benefits of using a flashcard (card) in the teaching-learning process of passive voice. As Sandro, in his article, mentioned that learning with flashcards can be a fun and interactive educational experience for both children and adults, and one of the most important advantages of using flashcards is they are easy and fast to reproduce.<sup>33</sup> Besides Raden's (2017) Flashcard media, in addition to the advantages of portability and practicality, media serves as a focal point in the dish clarifies ideas quickly forgotten. So it will be easier to learn vocabulary using flashcards as its main media.<sup>34</sup>



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<sup>33</sup> Sandro Bellani, "The Advantages of Using Flashcards in Learning," EzineArticles, accessed November 26, 2020, <https://ezinearticles.com/?The-Advantages-of-Using-Flashcards-in-Learning&id=6288984>.

<sup>34</sup> Raden Rahmi Dewi, "Flashcard Media: The Media For Developing Students Understanding For English Vocabulary At Elementary School" 4 (2017): 13.

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### A. Conclusion

Based on the previous chapter's explained findings and discussions, the researcher concludes that using passive voice cards effectively teaches passive voice of simple present and past tense for X IPA 3 students at PMDS Putri Palopo. It can be seen after doing treatments. The result shows a significant difference between the mean score of the student in the pretest and the mean score Student posttest. The mean score of the student in the pretest is 45,00, and the mean score Student in the posttest is 81,16.

In addition, The result can be seen from the data that have been analyzed by using SPSS 16 in the significance level ( $\alpha$ ) = 0,05 (5%) with df (degree of freedom) = 29, obtained  $t_t = 2,045$  and  $t_0 = 31,00$  So, the researcher makes conclusion that  $31,00 > 2,045$  or  $t_0$  ( $t_{\text{count}}$ ) was higher than  $t_t$  ( $t_{\text{table}}$ ). It shows a significant effect of using passive voice cards to teach passive voice of present and past tense where the alternative hypothesis ( $H_1$ ) is accepted. The null hypothesis ( $H_0$ ) is rejected.

#### B. Suggestion

Every Teacher has various ways to provide their knowledge, but it is not impossible during the teaching process; they only provide direction and assignments to their students. Along with the development of science and technology, especially in education, there are many references for teachers to develop their teaching abilities both in the Classroom and Outside the

Classroom. In quarantine times, almost all of human works are done with the online system; it is similar to teaching, so teachers must have special tricks in the online teaching process so that students can capture the knowledge provided. To make it fun, applying for Passive voice cards in learning English provides many probabilities for the learner to be agile in the teaching-learning process. Learning about passive voice, particularly discovering the passive voice of simple present and past tense, the researcher advises teachers and also students as follows:

1. In learning English, an English teacher should give other teaching media to the students that cannot make them feel bored during the learning process.
2. The researcher suggests to the English Teacher to create kinds of interest teaching media in teaching grammar, mainly passive voice. The researcher suggested to use passive voice cards with different techniques.
3. The students should exercise their mastery of the English tenses. So they can be easier and more active in the learning process.
4. The next researcher who conduct similar research hoped to try the passive voice with other tenses except simple present and past tense.

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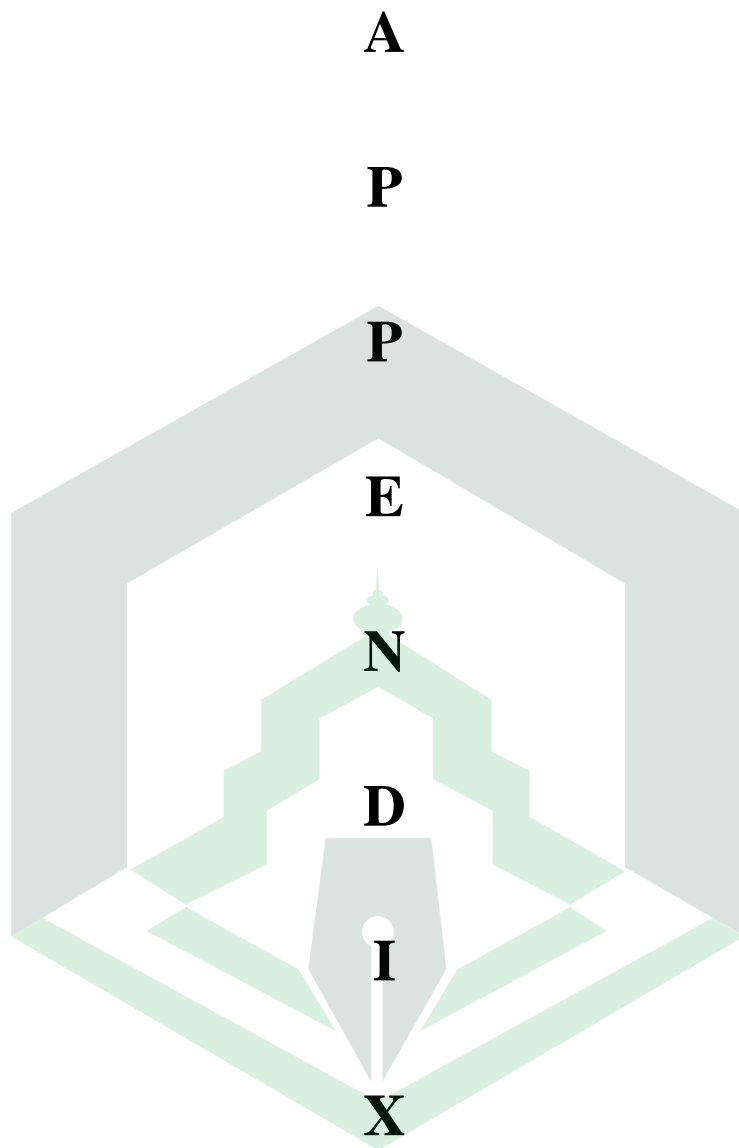
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## Appendix 1 : Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran

**LESSON PLAN ( RPP )****RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN****PRE – EXPERIMENTAL**

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO

Class/Semester : X / 1

Subject :English

Meeting to : the 1<sup>st</sup>meeting

TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

**The grammar of Passive Voice****Standard Competence :**

Understand the grammatical meaning of the present tense in sentences and paragraphs accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and access knowledge.

**Base Competence :**

Set passive voice grammar in the present tense related to the actual problem, considering social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

**Steps of Learning Activity***Opening ( 10 minutes )*

1. The researcher entered the class and greets students by saying "Good morning class" through the google meetapplication
2. Researcher attend theirstudents

3. The researcher distributed the instrument (Pre Test) in the form of a wordfile

*Pre-test ( 40 minutes )*

All students took a given Pre-test.

*Main Activity ( 30 minutes )*

1. After giving the pre-test, the researcher explained the Passivevoice
2. The researcher providesfeedback.
3. Students were given exercises by changing active to passivevoice

*Closing ( 5 minutes )*

1. Students were asked to make a summary of each about the passive voice.
2. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learningprocess.
3. The researcher ended the lesson by sayinggreetings.

#### **Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voicecards
3. Google Meetapplication
4. Internet

## LESSON PLAN ( RPP )

### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

#### PRE – EXPERIMENTAL

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO  
 Class/Semester : X / 1  
 Subject :English  
 Meeting to : The second meeting in 1<sup>st</sup>Treatment  
 TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

#### The grammar of Passive Voice

##### Standard Competence :

Understand the meaning of the passive voice's grammar (present tense) in sentences and paragraph forms accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and to access knowledge.

##### Base Competence :

Arranging the grammar of the passive voice in the present tense related to the actual problem, taking into account social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

##### Steps of Learning Activity

###### *Opening ( 10 minutes )*

1. The researcher entered the class and greets students by saying "Good morning class" through the google meetapplication
2. Researcher attended theirstudents

*Main Activity ( Treatment ) 70 minute*

- 1) All students participated in this game via GoogleMeet,
- 2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation; The simulation at this meeting used a drillingtechnique

- a. The researcher prepared 3 passive voice cards with active sentences asfollows:

"Physicist reads a book"

"Raisa listens a music"

"Woman buys snacks"

- b. The researcher displayed a card which the students observe
- c. The researcher reminded the formula of the passive voice ofpresent:

- Positive: O + be (is / are) + Verb 3 + byS
- Negative: O + be (is / are) + not + Verb 3 + byS
- Interrogative: be (is / are) + O + Verb 3 + byS?

- d. The researcher took one sentence on the passive voice card that was beingdisplayed

### PASSIVE(+/-/?)



**Physicist** reads a book

In this sentence the researcher invited students together to change into a passive sentence based on the passive sentence formula that has been taught by identifying one by one the subject, verb, and object in which the passive sentence is "A book is read by Physicist.

e. After the sentence has been changed, the researcher did a strategy substitution drill with the passive sentence, by replacing the word "Physicist" replacing several words such as **Student, Researcher, Azizah**, etc.

f. Students began to analyze the structure between active and passive sentences. The researcher invited students to change passive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences by doing a substitution drill.

3) After the simulation, the researcher prepared as many passive voice cards as possible then start this game with a countdown of 3,2,1;



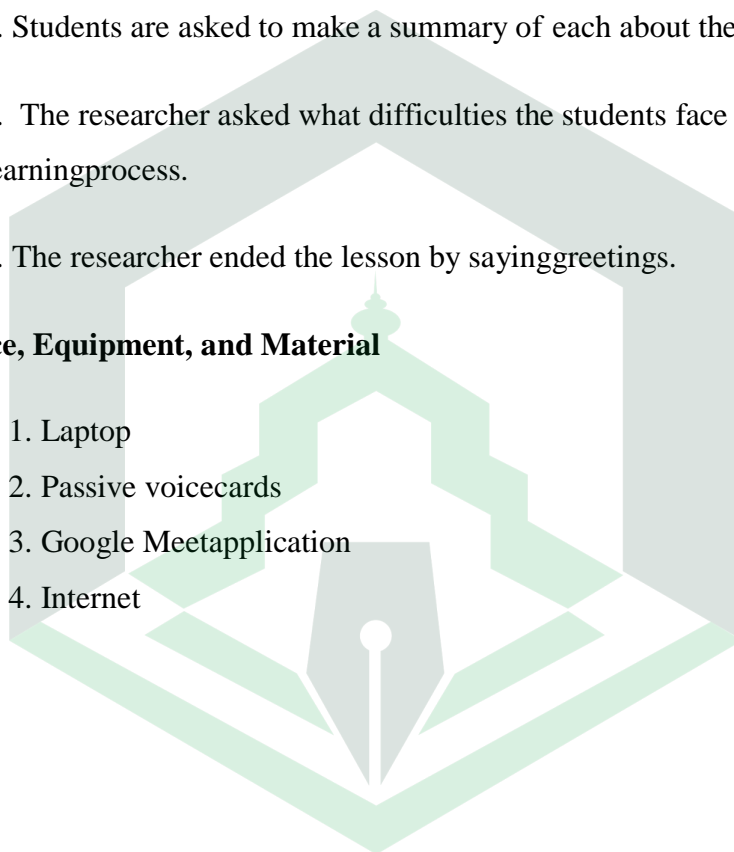
- 4) Students then answered the first card displayed by the researcher through the comments column during the online Class.

*Closing ( 5 minutes )*

1. Students are asked to make a summary of each about the passive voice.
2. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learning process.
3. The researcher ended the lesson by saying greetings.

**Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voice cards
3. Google Meet application
4. Internet



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## LESSON PLAN ( RPP )

### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

#### PRE – EXPERIMENTAL

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO  
 Class/Semester : X / 1  
 Subject :English  
 Meeting to : The third meeting in 2<sup>nd</sup>Treatment  
 TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

#### The grammar of Passive Voice

##### Standard Competence :

Understand the grammatical meanings of the passive voice (past tense) in sentences and paragraph forms accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and access knowledge.

##### Base Competence :

Arranging the grammar of the passive voice in the past tense related to the actual problem, taking into account social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

##### Steps of Learning Activity

###### *Opening ( 10 minutes )*

1. The researcher entered the class while greeting through the google meet application
2. Researchers attended their students
3. Reviewed the topics that have been studied in previous meetings.

###### *Main Activity ( Treatment ) 70 minutes*

- 1) All students participated in this game via GoogleMeet,
- 2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation; The simulation at this meeting used a drilling technique
  - a. The researcher prepared 3 passive voice cards with active sentences as follows:

"Johan did the homework last night"

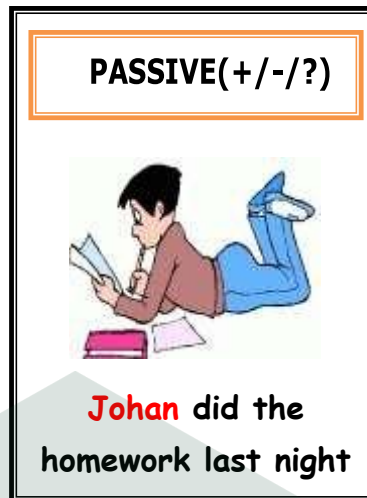
" My dad pushed the cupboard"

" Angel sang a Adelle's song"

- b. The researcher displayed a card which the students observe
- c. The researcher reminded the formula of the passive voice of past tense:
  - Positive: O + be (was / were) + Verb 3 + by S
  - Negative: O + be (was / were) + not + Verb 3 + by S
  - Interrogative: be (was / were) + O + Verb 3 + by S?

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- d. The researcher took one sentence on the passive voice card that was being displayed as follow:



In this sentence the researcher invited students together to change into a passive sentence based on the passive sentence formula that has been taught by identifying one by one the subject, verb, and object in which the passive sentence is "The Homework was done by Johan last night".

- e. After the sentence has been changed, the researcher did a strategy substitution drill with the passive sentence, by replacing the word "Johan" replacing several words such as **My friend, Lukman, Amelia,**etc.
- f. Students began to analyze the structure between active and passive sentences. The researcher invited students to change passive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences by doing a substitution drill.

- 3) After the simulation, the researcher prepared as many passive voice cards as possible then start this game with a countdown of 3,2,1;
- 4) Students then answered the first card displayed by the researcher through the comments column during the online Class.

*Closing ( 10 minutes )*

1. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learning process.
2. The researcher ended the lesson by saying greetings.

**Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voice cards
3. Google Meet application
4. Internet

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## LESSON PLAN ( RPP )

### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

#### PRE – EXPERIMENTAL

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO  
 Class/Semester : X / 1  
 Subject :English  
 Meeting to : The fourth meeting in 3<sup>rd</sup>Treatment  
 TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

#### The grammar of Passive Voice

##### Standard Competence :

Understand the meaning of the passive voice's grammar (present and past tense) in sentences and paragraph forms accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and to access knowledge.

##### Base Competence :

Arranging the grammar of the passive voice in the present and past tense related to the actual problem, taking into account social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

##### Steps of Learning Activity

###### *Opening ( 10 minutes )*

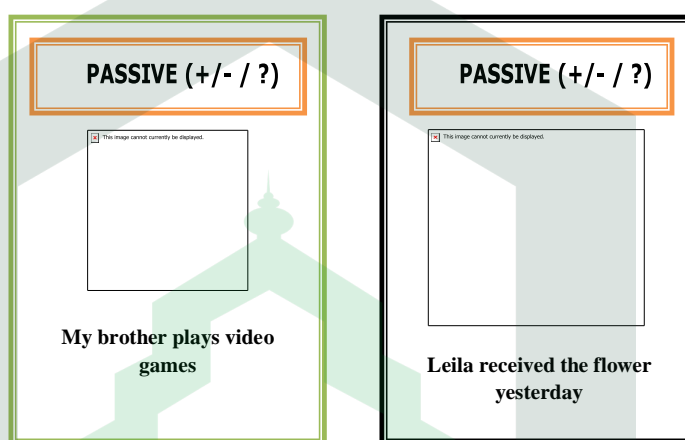
1. The researcher entered the class and greets students by saying "Good morning class" through the google meetapplication
2. Researchers attended theirstudents

###### *Main Activity ( Treatment ) 70 minutes*

- 1) All students participated in this game through GoogleMeet

2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation;  
The researcher tried to do a matching technique which trained understanding and was able to distinguish between the passive voice of present and past tense with the following steps:

- a. The researcher combines passive cards of present and past tense for example as follows:



- b. At random, the researcher showed all the cards to the students, and the students were asked to change the active sentence into a passive one.
- c. After that, all students matched the passive voice of present category first. Then proceed with the category of passive voice of past tense.

- 3) After the simulation, the researcher divided the students into several sessions.
- 4) Every session has had five members in it.
- 5) The researcher prepared passive voice cards of passive voice between present and past randomly.

- 6) All of the members of the groups participated in collecting as many points as possible. In card, there was an active voice changed to passive voice, whether it was a positive, negative, or question form.
- 7) The game was started when the researcher called the name of one of them, then showed one of the passive voice cards and ask to answer what passive voice card is (present or past tense)
- 8) After the student answered then card displayed, then he/she have to call one of the next friends to think the passive sentence from the cards that were revealed by the researcher.
- 9) This game finished after the researcher have shown all the passive voice cards.
- 10) After practice, if there was a student who has not understand, the researcher helped the students to correct them mistakes.

*Closing ( 5 minutes )*

1. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learning process.
2. The researcher ended the lesson by saying greetings.

**Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voice cards
3. Google Meet application
4. Internet



## LESSON PLAN ( RPP )

### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

#### PRE – EXPERIMENTAL

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO  
 Class/Semester : X / 1  
 Subject :English  
 Meeting to : The fifth meeting in 4<sup>th</sup>Treatment  
 TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

#### The grammar of Passive Voice

##### Standard Competence :

Understand the meaning of the passive voice's grammar (present and past tense) in sentences and paragraph forms accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and to access knowledge.

##### Base Competence :

Arranging the grammar of the passive voice in the present and past tense related to the actual problem, taking into account social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

##### Steps of Learning Activity

###### *Opening ( 10 minutes )*

1. The researcher entered the class and greets students by saying "Good morning class" through the google meetapplication
2. Researchers attended theirstudents

###### Main Activity ( Treatment ) 70 minutes

- 1) All students participated in this game via GoogleMeet,

2) Before the game was started, the researcher gave a simulation; The simulation at this meeting used a drilling technique

- a. The researcher prepared some passive voice cards with active sentences as follows:

“Carol plays the violin”

“Boy chased the butterfly”

"She bought fresh vegetables"

“Aldi puts a decoration”

- b. The researcher displayed a card which the students observe
- c. The researcher reminded the formula of the passive voice of present and past tense:

- Positive: O + be (is/are) (was/were) + Verb 3 + by S
- Negative: O + be (is/are) (was /were) + not + Verb 3 + by S
- Interrogative: be (is/are) (was /were) + O + Verb 3 + by S?

- d. The researcher took one sentence on the passive voice card that was being displayed for example as follow:

**PASSIVE(+/-/?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.

**Carol plays the violin**

**PASSIVE(+/-/?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.

**She bought fresh vegetables**

In these sentences, the researcher invited students together to change into a passive sentence based on the passive sentence formula that has been taught by identifying one by one the subject, verb, and object in which the passive sentence are "The violin is played by Carol" and "Fresh Vegetables were bought by her"

- e. After the sentence has been changed, the researcher did a strategy substitution drill with the passive sentence, by replacing the word "Carol/She" replacing several words such as **Aisyah, Instructor, Artist, Woman,**etc.
- f. Students began to analyze the structure between active and passive sentences. The researcher invited students to change passive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences by doing a substitution drill.

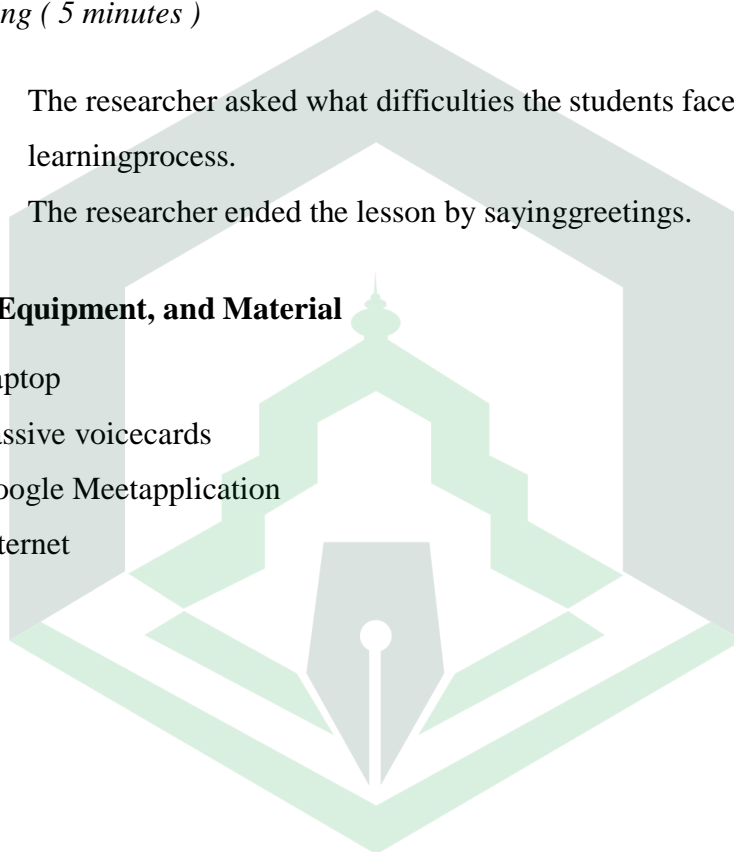
- 3) After the simulation, the researcher prepared as many passive voice cards as possible then start this game with a countdown of 3,2,1;
- 4) Students then answered the first card displayed by the researcher through the comments column during the onlineClass.

*Closing ( 5 minutes )*

1. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learning process.
2. The researcher ended the lesson by saying greetings.

**Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voice cards
3. Google Meet application
4. Internet



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## LESSON PLAN ( RPP )

### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

#### PRE – EXPERIMENTAL

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO  
 Class/Semester : X / 1  
 Subject :English  
 Meeting to : The sixth meeting in 5<sup>th</sup>Treatment  
 TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

#### The grammar of Passive Voice

##### Standard Competence :

Understand the meaning of the passive voice's grammar (present and past tense) in sentences and paragraph forms accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and to access knowledge.

##### Base Competence :

Arranging the grammar of the passive voice in the present and past tense related to the actual problem, taking into account social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

##### Steps of Learning Activity

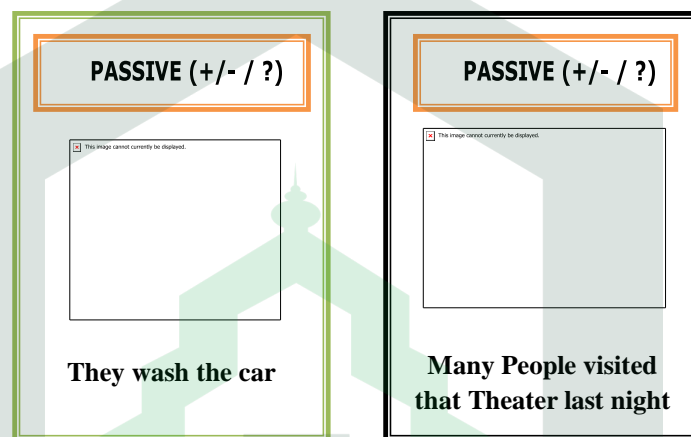
###### *Opening ( 10 minutes )*

1. The researcher entered the class and greets students by saying "Good morning class" through the google meetapplication
2. Researcher attended theirstudents

###### Main Activity ( Treatment ) 70 minutes

- 1) All students participated in this game through GoogleMeet
- 2) The researcher used a guessing games for teaching passivevoice.

- 3) Before the game was started, the researcher divided the students into several sessions
- 4) Every session has had five members init.
- 5) The researcher prepared passive voice cards that were combined between the present and past of passive voice randomly for example as follows:



- 6) All of the members of the groups participated in collecting as many points as possible. In cards, there were an active voice that was changed to passive voice, whether it was a positive, negative, or interrogative form.
- 7) The game started when the researcher called the name of one of them, then showed one of the passive voice cards and ask to guess what passive sentence is (positive, or negative, or interrogative)
- 8) After the student guessed the passive voice, then he/she have to call one of the next friends to think the passive sentence from the passive voice card revealed by the researcher.

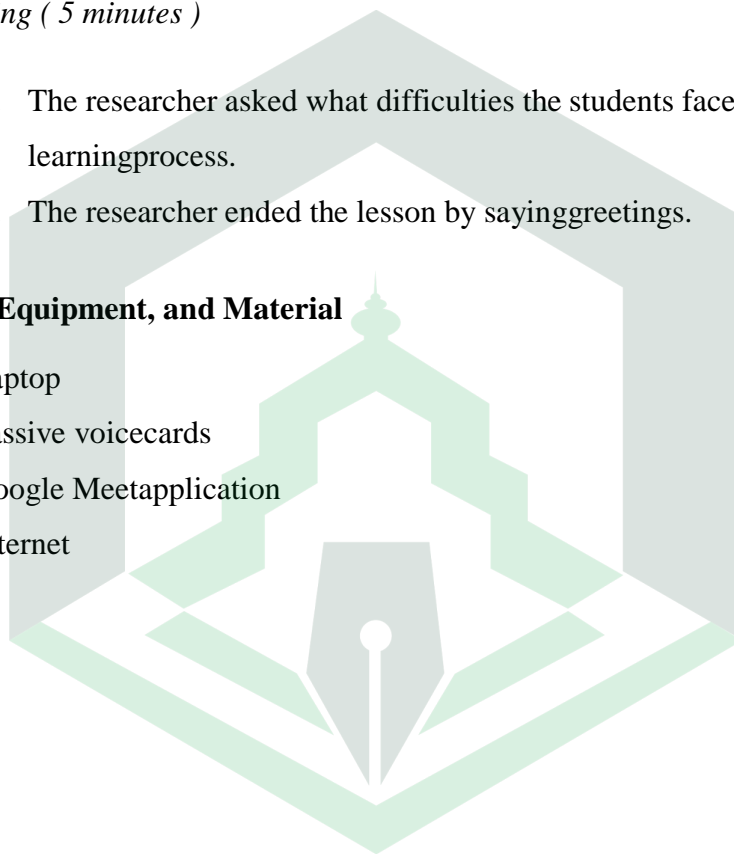
- 9) This game finished after the researcher have shown all the passive voice cards
- 10) After practice, if there was a student who has not understood, the researcher helped the students to correct themistakes.

*Closing ( 5 minutes )*

1. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learningprocess.
2. The researcher ended the lesson by sayinggreetings.

**Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voicecards
3. Google Meetapplication
4. Internet



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## LESSON PLAN ( RPP )

### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

#### PRE – EXPERIMENTAL

Schoolname : PMDS PUTRIPALOPO  
 Class/Semester : X / 1  
 Subject :English  
 Meeting to : the seventh meeting in 6<sup>th</sup> treatment  
 TimeAllocation : 2 x 45Minutes

#### The grammar of Passive Voice

##### Standard Competence :

Understand the meaning of the passive voice's grammar (present and past tense) in sentences and paragraph forms accurately, fluently, and comprehensively in everyday contexts and to access knowledge.

##### Base Competence :

Arranging the grammar of the passive voice in the present and past tense related to the actual problem, taking into account social functions, text structure, and linguistic elements, correctly and in context.

##### Steps of Learning Activity

###### *Opening ( 10 minutes )*

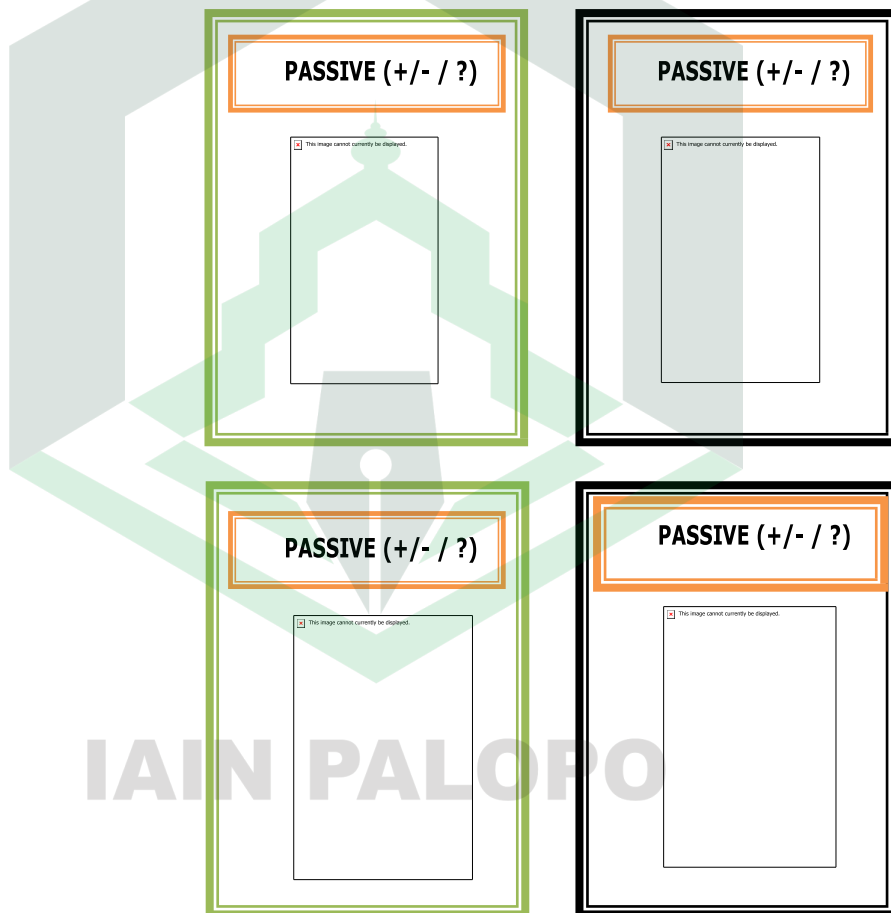
3. The researcher entered the class and greets students by saying "Good morning class" through the google meetapplication
4. Researcher attended theirstudents

###### Main Activity ( Treatment ) 60 minutes

- 1) All students participated in this game via Google Meet,



- 2) The researcher tried to use describe games through the passive voice cards of present and past tense with the following steps:
- a. The researcher prepared the passive voice cards
  - b. The researcher divided students into several groups
  - c. The researcher displayed the passive voice card to the students whose illustrated pictures are often done in everyday life. Passive voice cards are as follows:



- d. After that, the researcher directs the students' eyes to the illustrated image on the card.
- e. Each group is asked to describe the purpose of the illustration in the comments column.

- 3) After that, the researcher provided a posttest to measure students' understanding of passive voice after the researcher and students learned passive voice using passive voicecards.

*Posttest ( 40 minutes )*

The researcher distributed the instrument (posttest) in the form of a word file.

*Closing ( 5 minutes )*

1. The researcher asked what difficulties the students face during the learning process.
2. The researcher ended the lesson by saying greetings.

**Source, Equipment, and Material**

1. Laptop
2. Passive voicecards
3. Google Meet application
4. Internet



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## Appendix 2 : Pedoman Penilaian

### PRE TEST

Name :

Class :

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produced
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".

- a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - c. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
  - d. were Jupiter’s four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. \_\_\_\_\_
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player \_\_\_\_\_
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. \_\_\_\_\_
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. \_\_\_\_\_
15. English is spoken in many countries. \_\_\_\_\_
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. \_\_\_\_\_
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. \_\_\_\_\_
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? . \_\_\_\_\_
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. \_\_\_\_\_
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o’clock. \_\_\_\_\_

## POST TEST

Name :

Class :

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. was refuses
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. had
  - c. is
  - d. was
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. cook
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. answered
  - c. answering
  - d. answer
7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
  - a. worn
  - b. wear
  - c. wore
  - d. wearing
8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".
  - a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
  - c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
  - d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
  - b. This homework was not did by my sister without me
  - c. This homework was not done by my sister without me
  - d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?
  - b. is the ticket paid by him ?
  - c. were the ticket paid by him ?
  - d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

- 11. That cake was made by my mother. \_\_\_\_\_
- 12. The table is set by him . \_\_\_\_\_
- 13. My cat are always chased by your dog. \_\_\_\_\_
- 14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. \_\_\_\_\_
- 15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. \_\_\_\_\_
- 16. All the business letters were answered this morning. \_\_\_\_\_
- 17. They were took to the police office immediately. \_\_\_\_\_
- 18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. \_\_\_\_\_
- 19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. \_\_\_\_\_
- 20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.  
\_\_\_\_\_

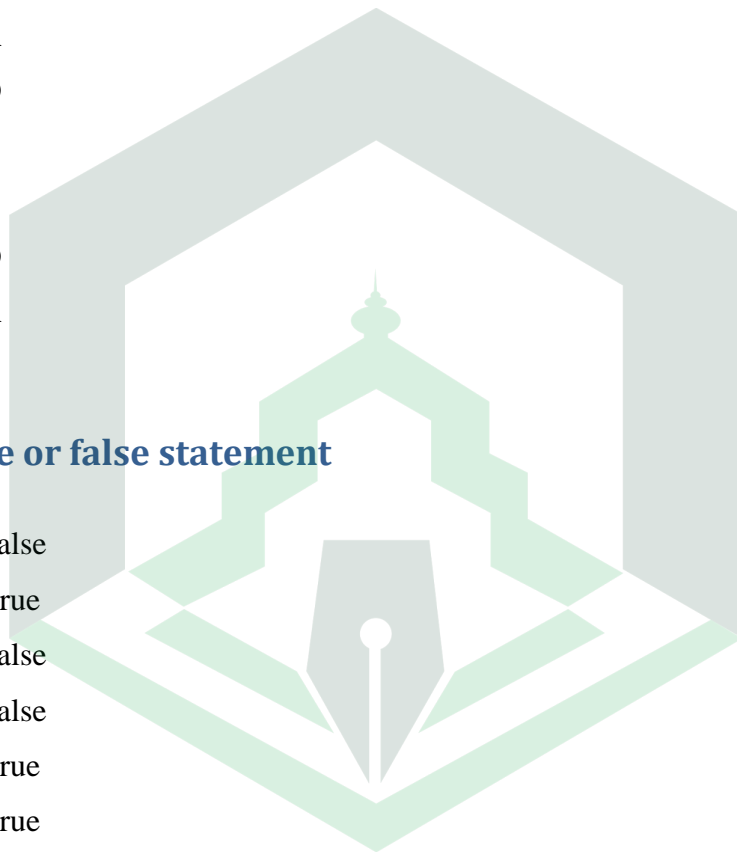
## KEY ANSWER PRE TEST

### Multiple Choice :

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. D
6. C
7. C
8. D
9. A
10. C

### True or false statement

11. False
12. True
13. False
14. False
15. True
16. True
17. False
18. True
19. False
20. False



**IAIN PALOPO**

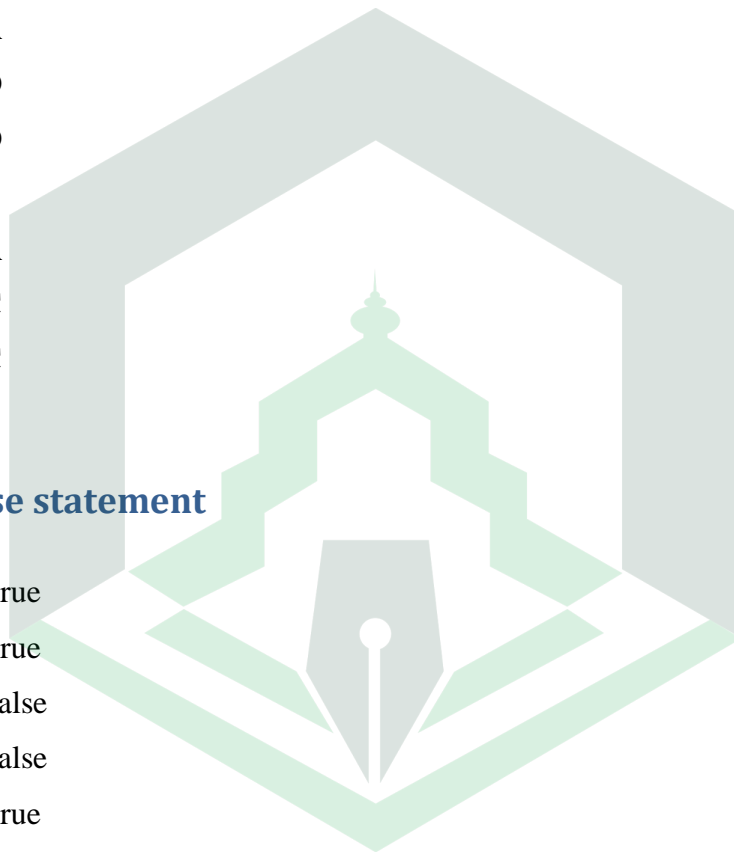
## KEY ANSWER POST TEST

### Multiple Choice :

1. D
2. D
3. A
4. D
5. D
6. B
7. A
8. C
9. C
10. B

### True or false statement

11. True
12. True
13. False
14. False
15. True
16. True
17. False
18. True
19. False
20. True



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## Appendix 3.1 : Hasil Pre Test

### PRE TEST

Name : Ahdipa Mustika Sari

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce d
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - c. was

- b. are
- d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
  
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
  
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
  
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
  - a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?

- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **T**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **F**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **F**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**

**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Amalia

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

<b>a.</b> is stolen	<b>c.</b> were stolen
<b>b.</b> are steal	<b>d.</b> stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

<b>a.</b> was	<b>c.</b> are
<b>b.</b> is	<b>d.</b> were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

<b>a.</b> builds	<b>c.</b> built
<b>b.</b> build	<b>d.</b> building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

<b>a.</b> produced	<b>c.</b> production
<b>b.</b> produces	<b>d.</b> producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

<b>a.</b> eats	<b>c.</b> are ate
<b>b.</b> are ate	<b>d.</b> are eaten
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

<b>a.</b> is	<b>c.</b> was
<b>b.</b> are	<b>d.</b> were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroys by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - c. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **F**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **T**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **F**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **T**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **F**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Andi besse multazam

Class : X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

- a. is stolen                      c. were stolen  
b. are steal                      d. ✓. stolen

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

- a. was                              c. are  
b. is                                d. ✓. were

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

- a. builds                         c. ✓. built  
b. build                         d. building

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

- a. produce d                      c. production  
b. ✓. produces                      d. producing

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

- a. eats                              c. are ate  
b. are ate                         d. ✓. are eaten

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.

- a. is                                 c. was

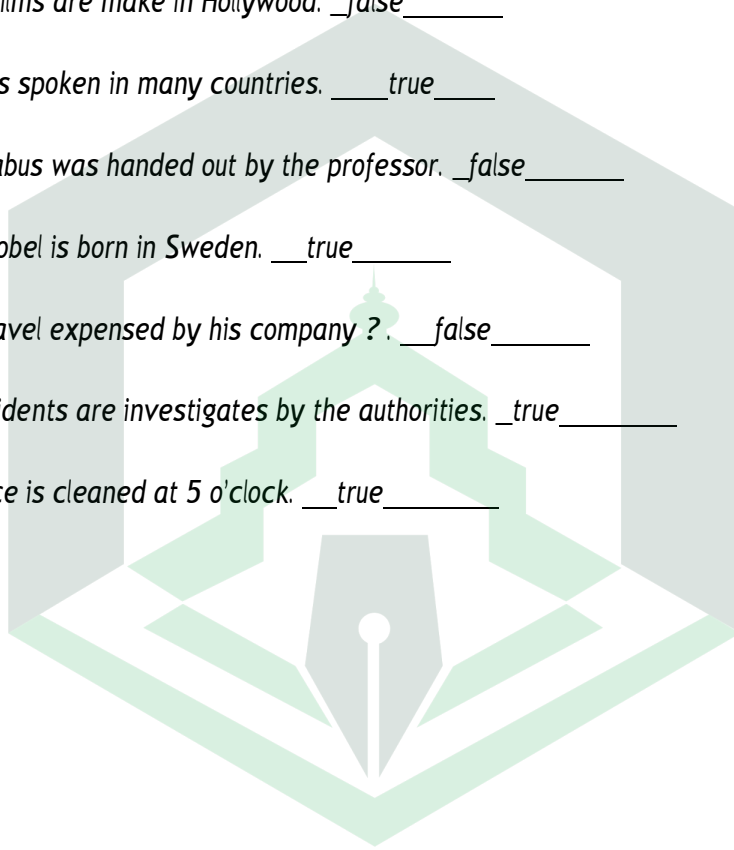
b. are d ✓ were

7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - ✓are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few house destroys by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
- ✓He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
- ✓because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter's four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter's four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
  - ✓were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?



II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**.

11. *This song are not written by John Lennon.* *\_true\_\_\_\_\_*
12. *A standing ovation was given to the guitar player.* *\_true\_\_\_\_\_*
13. *Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital.* *\_true\_\_\_\_\_*
14. *A lot of films are make in Hollywood.* *\_false\_\_\_\_\_*
15. *English is spoken in many countries.* *\_\_\_true\_\_\_*
16. *The syllabus was handed out by the professor.* *\_false\_\_\_\_\_*
17. *Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.* *\_\_\_true\_\_\_\_\_*
18. *Is his Travel expensed by his company ?* *\_\_\_false\_\_\_\_\_*
19. *Both incidents are investigates by the authorities.* *\_true\_\_\_\_\_*
20. *The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock.* *\_\_\_true\_\_\_\_\_*



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Annisa Akib

Class : X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce d
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - c. wa
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them

10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo? □
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

- This song are not written by John Lennon. **True**
- A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **True**
- Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **True**
- A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **False**
- English is spoken in many countries. **True**
- The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **True**
- Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **False**
- Is his Travel expensed by his company ? . **True**
- Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **False**
- The office is cleaned at 5 o’clock. **True**

**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Aprilia Larasati

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| a. is stolen | c. were stolen |
| b. are steal | d. stolen      |

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| a. was | c. are  |
| b. is  | d. were |

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

- |           |                    |
|-----------|--------------------|
| a. builds | c. built           |
| b. build  | <b>d. building</b> |

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| a. produced | c. production |
| b. produces | d. producing  |

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

- |            |                     |
|------------|---------------------|
| a. eats    | c. are ate          |
| b. are ate | <b>d. are eaten</b> |

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.

- a. is
- b. are
- c. was
- d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?

- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **F**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**

**IAIN PALOPO**

## *Armelia sahwa bura*

Name : armelia sahwa bura

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum\_\_ d.stolen\_\_\_\_by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture\_ were\_\_\_sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is\_\_\_d.built\_\_\_\_by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are\_\_\_c.production\_\_\_\_by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals\_d.are eaten\_\_\_\_by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_d.were\_\_\_advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - c. was

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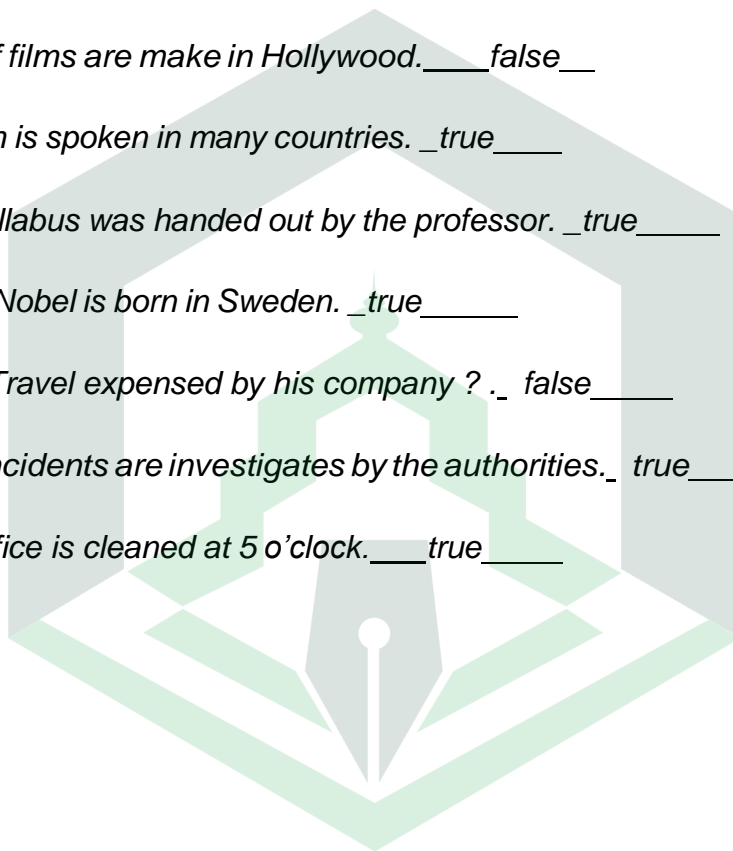


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d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. \_\_\_\_\_ false \_\_\_\_\_
15. English is spoken in many countries. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? . \_ false \_\_\_\_\_
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. \_ true \_\_\_\_\_
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. \_\_\_\_\_ true \_\_\_\_\_



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7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few house destroys by a hurricane ?**
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **F**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **T**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **F**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **T**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **F**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **F**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Aulia Risal

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. <b>is stolen</b>	c. were stolen
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. <b>are</b>
b. is	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
b. build	d. <b>building</b>
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. <b>produced</b>	c. production
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. eats	c. are ate
b. are ate	d. <b>are eaten</b>
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. is	c. <b>was</b>
b. are	d. were



7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few house destroys by a hurricane ?**
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody**
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?**

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **F**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **T**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**





d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them

Answer: ~~(C)~~ because of fog, all flights id not cancelled by then

10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?

b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?

c. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter’s four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

Answer: ~~(C)~~ were Jupiter’s four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. Answer ~~→~~ False \_\_\_\_\_

12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player Answer

~~→~~ False \_\_\_\_\_

13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. Answer ~~→~~ True \_\_\_\_\_

14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. Answer ~~→~~ True \_\_\_\_\_

15. English is spoken in many countries. Answer ~~→~~ True \_\_\_\_\_

16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. \_\_\_\_\_

17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. Answer . ~~→~~ rue \_\_\_\_\_

18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? . Answer ➡False\_\_ True\_\_\_\_

19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities.

Answer\_false\_\_\_\_\_

20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. Answer . ➡True\_\_\_\_\_



**IAIN PALOPO**

**PRE  
TEST**

Name : Chantika Ramadhani

Class : X.Ipa3

Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

**c. were stolen**

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

**b. is**

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

**d. building**

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

**c. production**

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

**a. eats**

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.

**a. is**

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.

**c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**

8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.

a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody

b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody

c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody

d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody

9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.

**d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them**

10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”

**b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**

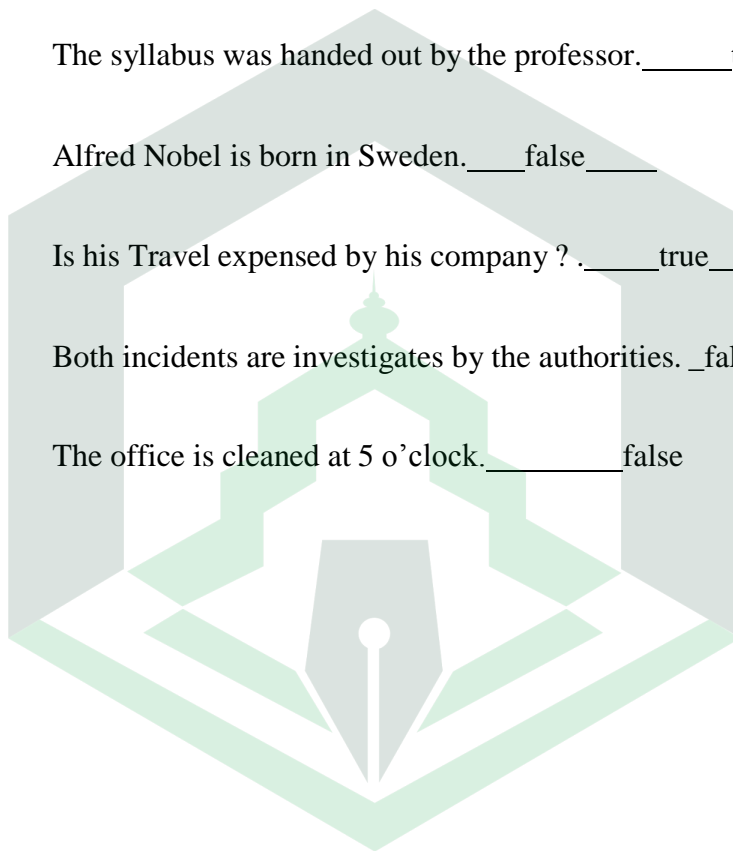
II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon.  true

12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player  true



13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital.  true
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood.  false
15. English is spoken in many countries.  true
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor.  true
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.  false
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ?  true
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities.  false
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock.  false



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Dian Srimulyani

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. <b>is stolen</b>	c. were stolen
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. <b>are</b>
b. is	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
b. build	d. <b>building</b>
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	c. <b>production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. eats	c. are ate
b. are ate	d. <b>are eaten</b>
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. <b>is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?

8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody

9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them**
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them

10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - c. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **F**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **F**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Dwina Reski Ms

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

a. is stolen                      c. **were stolen**

b. are steal                      d. stolen

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

a. was                              c. are

b. **is**                                d. were

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

a. builds                          c. built

b. **build**                            d. building

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

a. produced                      c. **production**

b. produces                      d. producing

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

a. eats                              c. are ate

b. are ate                          d. **are eaten**

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.

a. **is**                                c. was

b. are                                d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **F**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **F**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Fauziah Habarsuary

Class : X.IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce d
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.



- a. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. \_\_\_\_\_
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player \_\_\_\_\_
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. \_\_\_\_\_
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. \_\_\_\_\_
15. English is spoken in many countries. \_\_\_\_\_
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. \_\_\_\_\_
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. \_\_\_\_\_
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? . \_\_\_\_\_
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. \_\_\_\_\_
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. \_\_\_\_\_



IAIN PALOPO

## PRE TEST

Name : Fitrah Annisa

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

<b>a. is stolen</b>	<b>c. were stolen</b>
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
<b>b. is</b>	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
<b>b. build</b>	d. building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	<b>c. production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. eats	c. are ate
<b>b. are ate</b>	<b>d. are eaten</b>
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

<b>a. is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Izzatul Azizia

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

a. is stolen                      c. **were stolen**

b. are steal                      d. stolen

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

a. was                                      c. are

b. **is**                                        d. were

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

a. builds                                      c. built

b. **build**                                      d. building

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

a. produced                                      c. **production**

b. produces                                      d. producing

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

a. eats    c. are ate

b. are ate    d. **are eaten**

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.

a. **is**    c. was

b. are    d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Khafifah Farazadi A.

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

a. is stolen                      c. **were stolen**

b. are steal                      d. stolen

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

a. was                              c. are

b. **is**                                d. were

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

a. builds                          c. built

b. **build**                          d. building

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

a. produced                      c. **production**

b. produces                      d. producing

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

a. eats                              c. are ate

b. are ate                          d. **are eaten**

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.



- a. **is**                                  c. was  
b. are                                    d. were

7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".

a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?

b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?

**c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**

d. are few house destroys by a hurricane ?

8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".

a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody

b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody

**c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**

d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody

9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".

**a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**

b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them

c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them

d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them

10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through

telescope by Galileo.

a. were Jupiter's four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?

b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?

c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

**d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?**

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **T**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**

RAIN PALOPO

## PRE TEST

Name : Kurniasih Hadeani putri

Class : X IPA3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce d
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

- a. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. True
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player. True
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. True
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. False
15. English is spoken in many countries. True
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. True
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. False
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? . True
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. False
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. False



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Nabila Iqrima

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. is stolen	c. were stolen
<b>b. are steal</b>	<b>d. stolen</b>
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
<b>b. is</b>	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
<b>b. build</b>	d. building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	<b>c. production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. eats	c. are ate
<b>b. are ate</b>	<b>d. are eaten</b>
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. <b>is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

**d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?**

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **T**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**

**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Niswatun Qanita

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. is stolen	c. <b>were stolen</b>
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
b. <b>is</b>	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
b. <b>build</b>	d. building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	c. <b>production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. <b>eats</b>	c. are ate
b. eaten	d. are eaten
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. <b>is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were



7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.

- a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
- b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?

**c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**

- d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?

8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.

- a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
- b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody

**c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**

- d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody

9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.

**a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**

- b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
- c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
- d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them

10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

- a. were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?

**b. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**

- c. were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Nurul Asykiyah

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

<b>a. is stolen</b>	<b>c. were stolen</b>
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
<b>b. is</b>	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
<b>b. build</b>	d. building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	<b>c. production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. eats	c. are ate
<b>b. are ate</b>	<b>d. are eaten</b>
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

<b>a. is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody**
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Nurul Mutiha Maharani

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. is stolen	c. were stolen
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
b. is	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
b. <b>build</b>	d. building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	c. <b>production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. <b>eats</b>	c. are ate
b. eaten	d. are eaten
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. <b>is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **F**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **T**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**



**IAIN PALOPO**



## PRE TEST

Name : Nurul Syarafina

Class : X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produced
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

- a. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. **True** \_\_\_\_\_
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **false** \_\_\_\_\_
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **false** \_\_\_\_\_
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **false** \_\_\_\_\_
15. English is spoken in many countries. **false** \_\_\_\_\_
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **true** \_\_\_\_\_
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **false** \_\_\_\_\_
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **false** \_\_\_\_\_
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **true** \_\_\_\_\_
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **true** \_\_\_\_\_

IAIN PALOPO

## PRE TEST

Name : Putri Silvia Arum

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. **is stolen**
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. **are**
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. **building**
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. **produce**
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. **eats**
  - b. eaten
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. **is**
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?

8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody

9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them**
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them

10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **F**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **F**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Rifqa Auliya Nasrum

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.

a. is stolen                      c. **were stolen**

b. are steal                      d. stolen

2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.

a. was                                      c. are

b. **is**                                      d. were

3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.

a. builds                                      c. built

b. **build**                                      d. building

4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.

a. produced                                      c. **production**

b. produces                                      d. producing

5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends

a. **eats**                                      c. are ate

b. eaten                                      d. are eaten

6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.

a. **is**                                      c. was

b. are                                      d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **F**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **F**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **F**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **T**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**



**IAIN PALOPO**



## PRE TEST

Name : Sazil Mutiara

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. is stolen	c. <b>were stolen</b>
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
b. <b>is</b>	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
b. <b>build</b>	d. building
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. produced	c. <b>production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. <b>eats</b>	c. are ate
b. eaten	d. are eaten
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. <b>is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.”
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **F**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **F**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **F**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **T**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **F**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Siska Ramadhani

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

<b>a. is stolen</b>	<b>c. were stolen</b>
b. are steal	d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. are
b. <b>is</b>	d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

<b>a. builds</b>	<b>c. built</b>
b. build	d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

<b>a. produced</b>	<b>c. production</b>
b. produces	d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

<b>a. eats</b>	c. are ate
b. are ate	d. are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

<b>a. is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?**
  - are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody**
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?**
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **T**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **F**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **F**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Siti Nurhijrah

Class : X.ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_D\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture\_\_ B\_\_\_sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_C\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_A\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produced
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals\_\_ A\_\_\_by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten
6. The package\_\_ A\_\_\_advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ? Jawaban : A
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody. Jawaban : C
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them. Jawaban: A
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

- a. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?      Jawaban:C
- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon.  True
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player  True
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital.  True
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood.  True
15. English is spoken in many countries.  True
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor.  False
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.  True
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ?  True
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities.  True
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock.  False

IAIN PALOPO



## PRE TEST

Name : Syarifah Salsabila

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen^
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was^
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - c. built
  - d. building^
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce d^
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - d. producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - d. are eaten^
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is^
  - b. are
  - c. was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ? ^
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - c. are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody^
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - d. He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them^
  - b. because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

- a. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- c. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon. **False**
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player. **True**
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **True**
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **False**
15. English is spoken in many countries. **True**
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **True**
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden. **True**
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **True**
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **False**
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **False**

**IAIN PALOPO**

## PRE TEST

Name : Wahyuni Hadistina

Class : X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
  - a. is stolen
  - b. are steal
  - c. were stolen
  - d. stolen
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
  - a. was
  - b. is
  - c. are
  - d. were
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
  - a. builds
  - b. build
  - (c). built
  - d. building
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
  - a. produce d
  - b. produces
  - c. production
  - (d). producing
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
  - a. eats
  - b. are ate
  - c. are ate
  - (d). are eaten
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
  - a. is
  - b. are
  - (c). was
  - d. were
7. Interrogative form "Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane".
  - a. were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - b. are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - (c). are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - d. are few house destroyes by a hurricane ?
8. Positive form "He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody".
  - a. He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - b. He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - c. He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - (d). He is accused of stealing money by Somebody
9. Negative form "because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them".
  - a. because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them
  - (b). because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - c. because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - d. because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form "Jupiter's four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.

- a. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- b. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- (c). were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?
- d. were Jupiter's four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. This song are not written by John Lennon.  true  false
12. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player.  true  false
13. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital.  true  false
14. A lot of films are make in Hollywood.  true  false
15. English is spoken in many countries.  true  false
16. The syllabus was handed out by the professor.  true  false
17. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.  true  false
18. Is his Travel expensed by his company ?  true  false
19. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities.  true  false
20. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock.  true  false

IAIN PALOPO

## PRE TEST

Name : Zaskia Ainun Nisa

Class :X IPA 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. Last night, 2 pictures from The museum \_\_\_\_\_ by Thieves.
 

a. <b>is stolen</b>	c. were stolen
b. are steal	d. stolen
  
2. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ sold for £3.000 by them today.
 

a. was	c. <b>are</b>
b. is	d. were
  
3. The Company is \_\_\_\_\_ by her family now.
 

a. builds	c. built
b. build	d. <b>building</b>
  
4. 10.000 Bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Irfan last year.
 

a. <b>produced</b>	c. production
b. produces	d. producing
  
5. The meals \_\_\_\_\_ by Amelia and her friends
 

a. eats	c. are ate
b. are ate	d. <b>are eaten</b>
  
6. The package \_\_\_\_\_ advertised by the travel this morning.
 

a. <b>is</b>	c. was
b. are	d. were

7. Interrogative form “Few houses are destroyed by a hurricane”.
- were few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroy by a hurricane ?
  - are few houses destroyed by a hurricane ?
  - are few house destroys by a hurricane ?**
8. Positive form “He is not accused of stealing money by Somebody”.
- He was accusing of stealing money by Somebody
  - He accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accuses of stealing money by Somebody
  - He is accused of stealing money by Somebody**
9. Negative form “because of fog, all flights were cancelled by them”.
- because of fog, all flights were not cancelled by them**
  - because of fog, all flights are not cancelled by them
  - because of fog, all flights were not cancels by them
  - because of fog, all flights is not cancelled by them
10. Interrogative form “Jupiter’s four moons were first viewed through telescope by Galileo.
- were Jupiter’s four moons first views through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewing through telescope by Galileo?
  - were Jupiter’s four moons first viewed through telescope by Galileo?**

d. were Jupiter's four moons first view through telescope by Galileo?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

1. This song are not written by John Lennon. **F**
2. A standing ovation was given to the guitar player **T**
3. Eric was bit by a dog and had to go to hospital. **T**
4. A lot of films are make in Hollywood. **T**
5. English is spoken in many countries. **T**
6. The syllabus was handed out by the professor. **F**
7. Alfred Nobel is born in Sweden.**F**
8. Is his Travel expensed by his company ? **T**
9. Both incidents are investigates by the authorities. **T**
10. The office is cleaned at 5 o'clock. **T**



**IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Ahdipa Mustika Sari

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
b. was refuses	d. was refused
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. <b>is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
b. <b>cook</b>	d. cooked
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
b. <b>answered</b>	d. answer

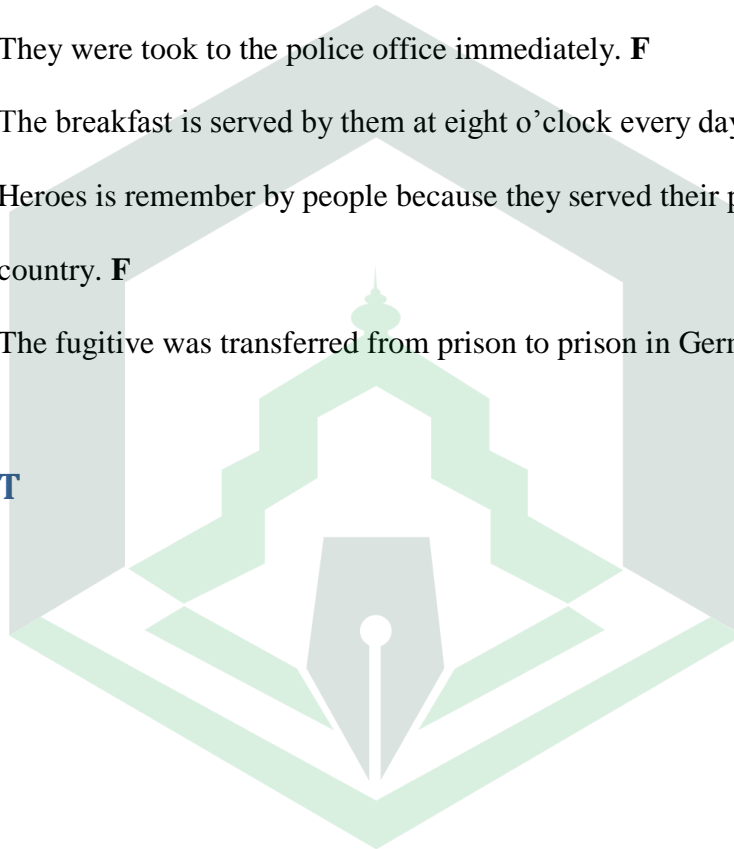


7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. worn    c. wore
- b. wear    d. wearing
8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".
- a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me
- c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**
- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?
- b. is the ticket paid by him ?**
- c. were the ticket paid by him ?
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**
12. The table is set by him . **F**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Amalia

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

<b>a. were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. **worn**
  - b. wear
  - c. wore
  - d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
  - c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
  - d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
  - b. This homework was not did by my sister without me
  - c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**
  - d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

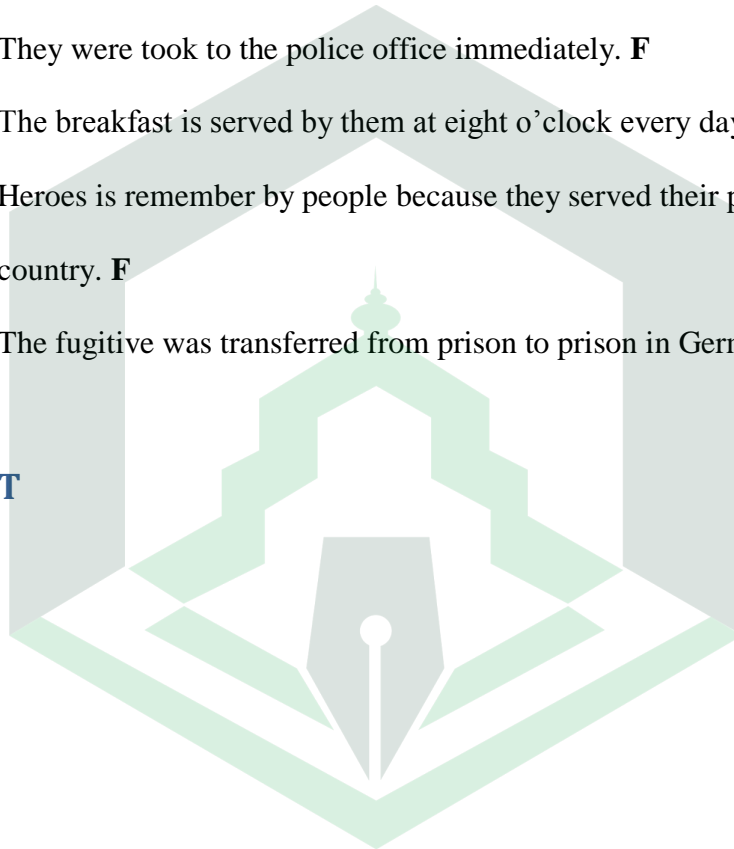
c. were the ticket paid by him ?

d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

- 11.** That cake was made by my mother. **T**
- 12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Andi Besse Multazam

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. **was refuses**
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. **were**
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given
  - b. was gave
  - c. **was giving**
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. had
  - c. is
  - d. **was**
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. cook
  - c. **cooking**
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn                                      c. wore  
b. wear                                        d. wearing

8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".

a. This homework is not do by my sister without me

b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.

a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

c. were the ticket paid by him ?

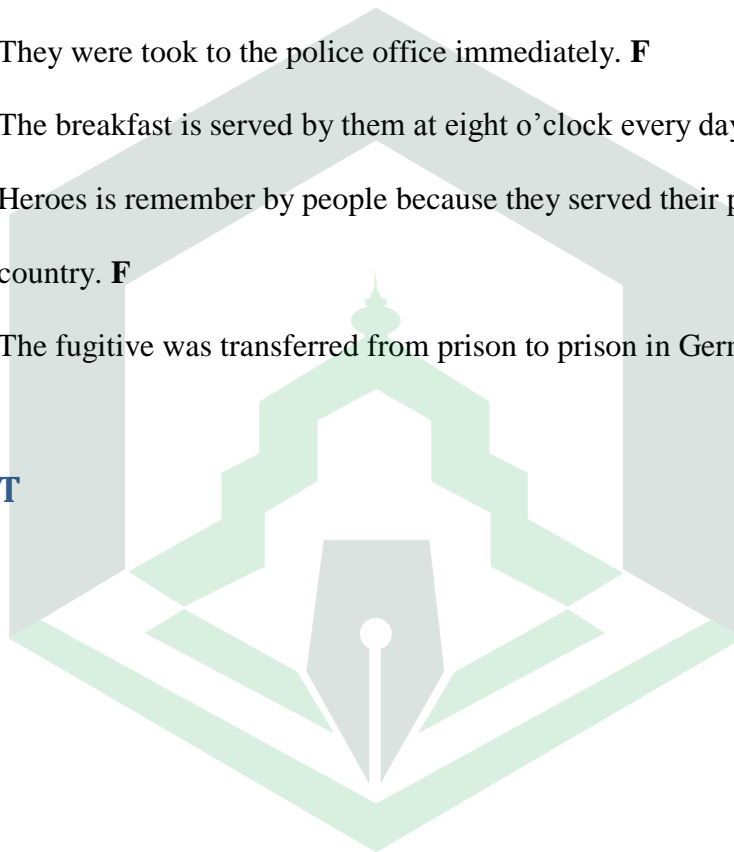
d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

**11.** That cake was made by my mother. **T**

**12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**



## POST TEST

Name : Annisa Akib

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
b. <b>was refuses</b>	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. <b>were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. is given	c. <b>was giving</b>
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
b. had	d. <b>was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. <b>cooking</b>
b. cook	d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
b. <b>answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. **worn**
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

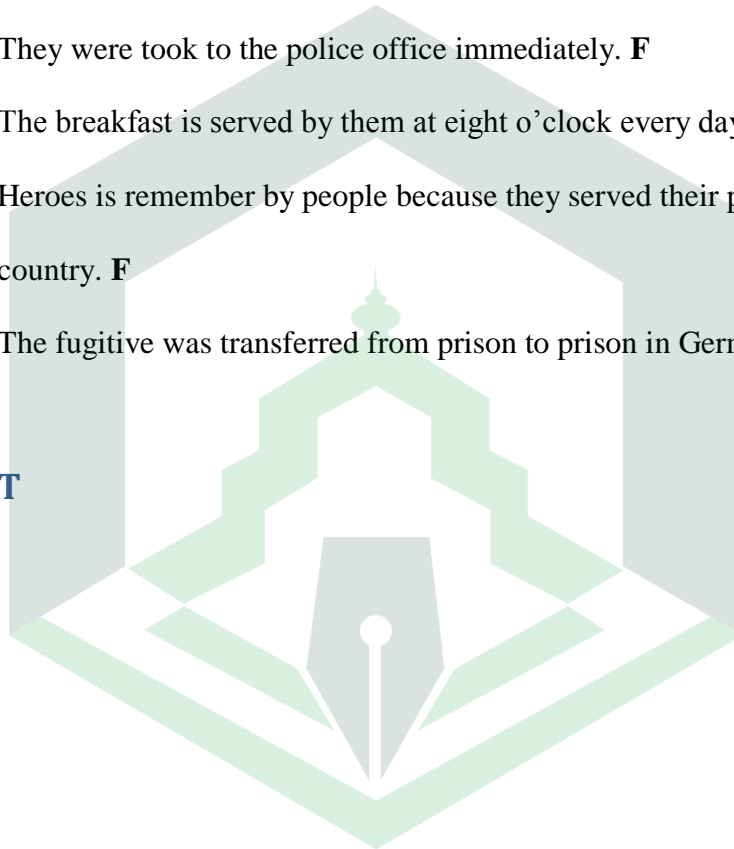
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Aprilia Larasati

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

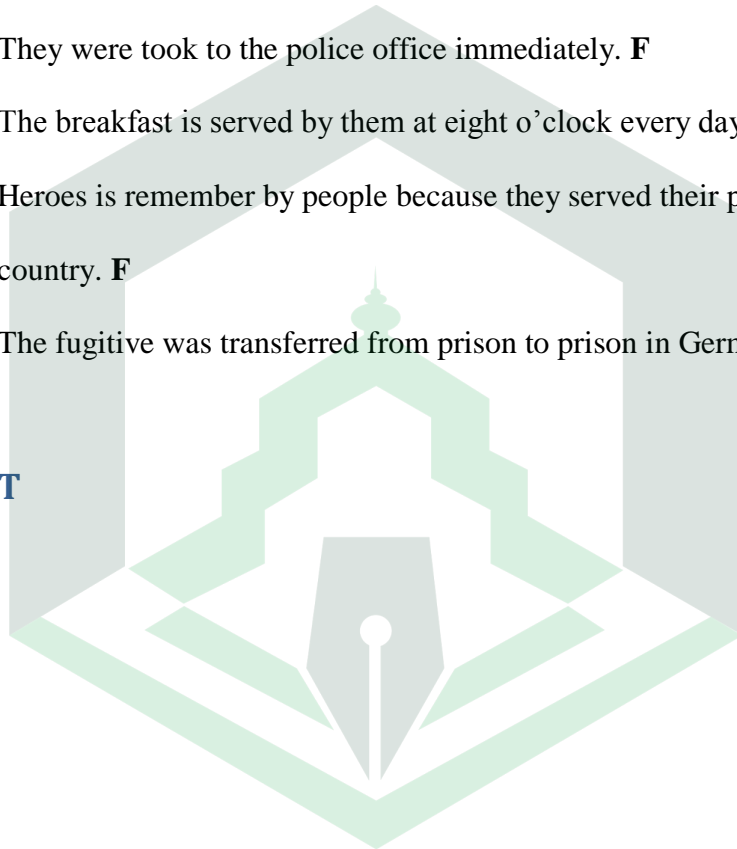
a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	<b>d. answer</b>



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Armelia Sahwa Bura

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. worn
  - b. wear
  - c. wore
  - d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.
- a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
  - b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

**c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

a. This homework is not do by my sister without me

b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

c. were the ticket paid by him ?

d. is the ticket paying by him ?

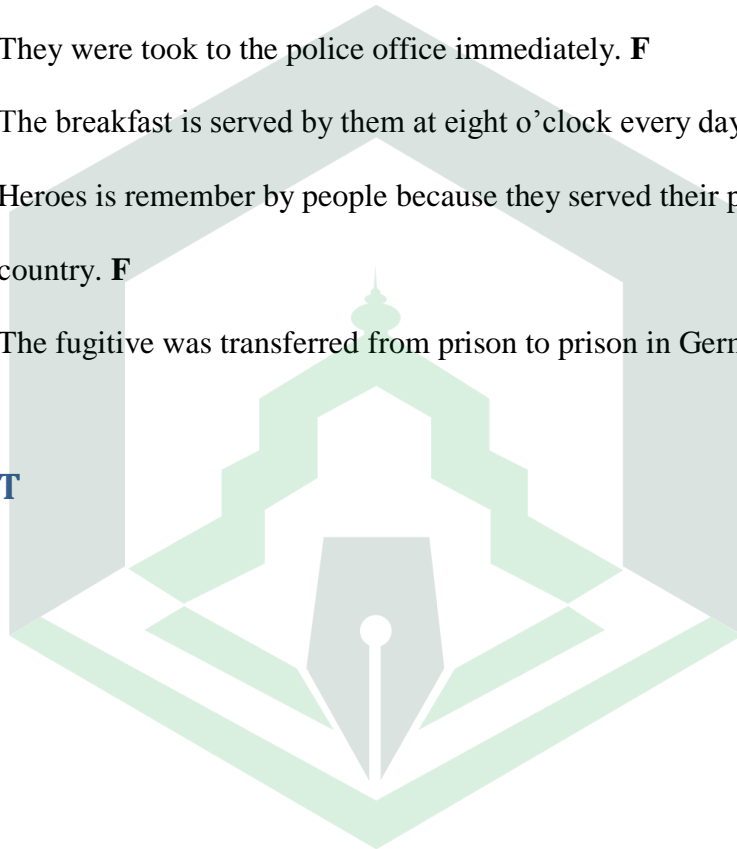
II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **F**



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Astri

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

<b>a. were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	<b>d. answer</b>

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. **worn**                                      c. wore  
 b. wear    d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
 b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

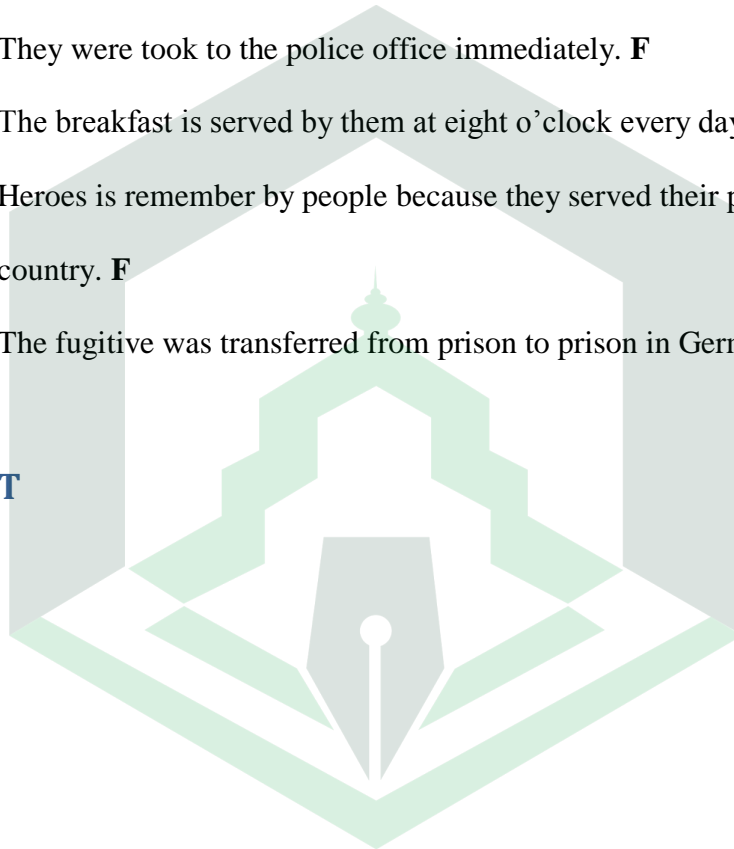
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

**11. That cake was made by my mother. T**

**12. The table is set by him . T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Aulia Risal

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. **worn**
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".

- a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

**c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

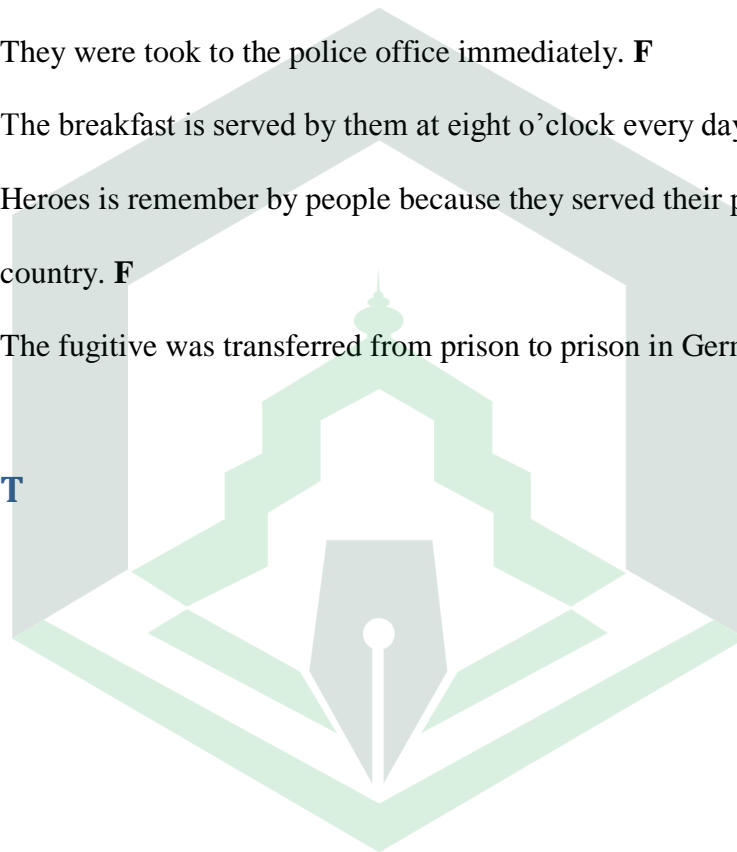
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **F**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Ayu Sukman

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer



7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. worn                                      c. wore
- b. **wear**                                      d. wearing
8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".

- a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

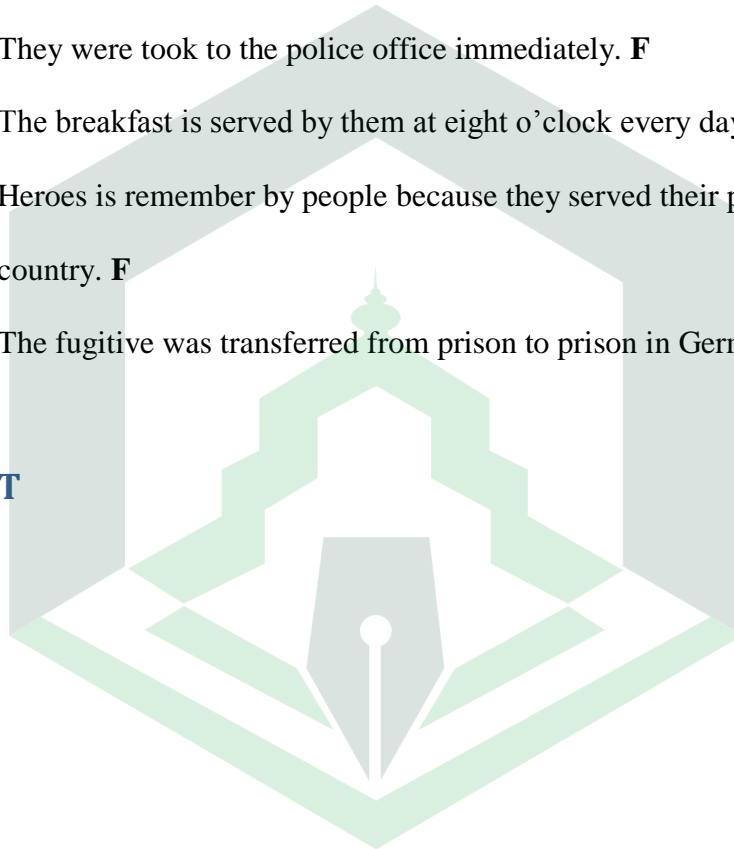
**c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me
- c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**
- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?
- b. is the ticket paid by him ?**
- c. were the ticket paid by him ?
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**
12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Chantika Ramadhani

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	c. is refused
<b>b. was refuses</b>	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

<b>a. were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	<b>c. was giving</b>
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

<b>a. were</b>	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

<b>a. cooks</b>	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

<b>a. answers</b>	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. worn    c. wore  
b. wear    d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
b. This homework was not did by my sister without me  
**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**  
d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

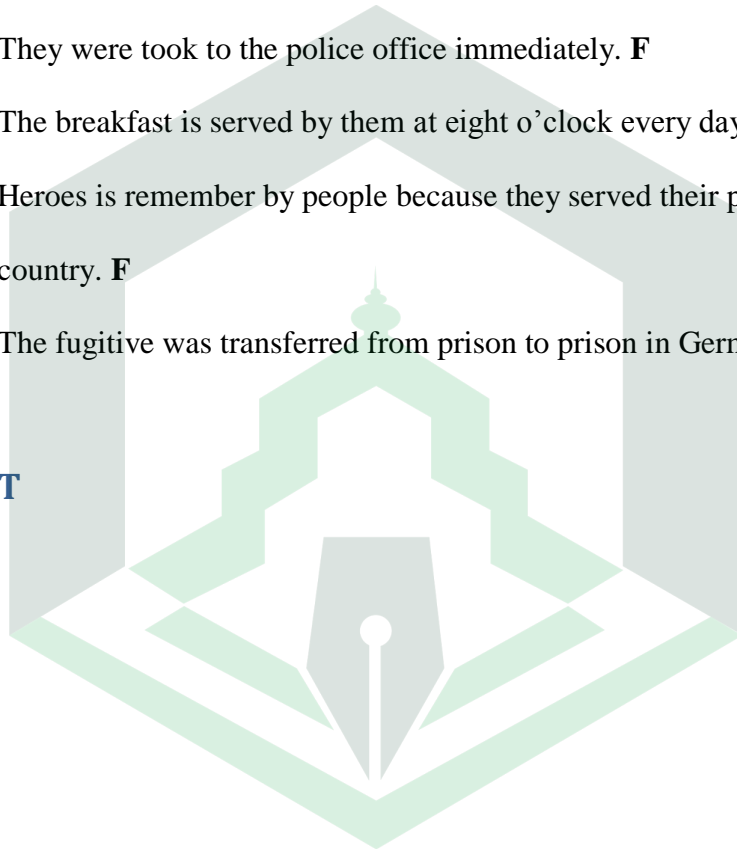
**a. was the ticket paid by him ?**

- b. is the ticket paid by him ?  
c. were the ticket paid by him ?  
d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**  
12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Dian Srimulyani

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. **refused**
  - b. was refuses
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. **is**
  - c. was
  - d. **are**
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. **is given**
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. **had**
  - c. is
  - d. was
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. **cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

- a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago

**c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

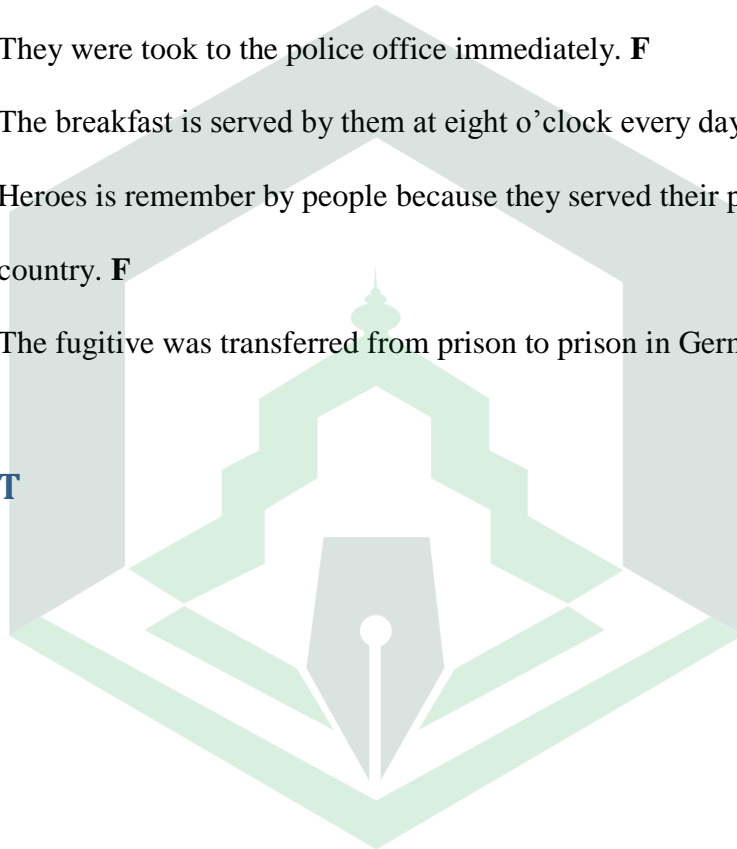
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **F**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**



## POST TEST

Name : Dwina Reski Ms

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
b. <b>was refuses</b>	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. <b>were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. is given	c. was giving
<b>b. was gave</b>	<b>d. gives</b>
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
b. <b>cook</b>	d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
b. <b>answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn                                      c. wore  
 b. wear                                        d. **wearing**

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
 b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

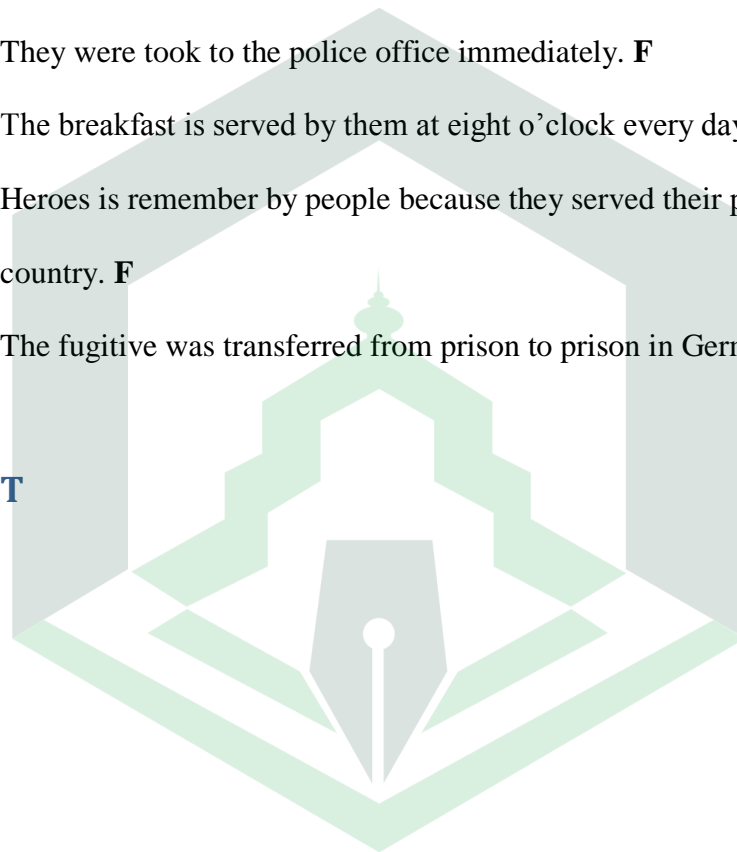
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Fauziah Habarsuary

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. **was refuses**
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. **were**
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given
  - b. was gave
  - c. **was giving**
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. had
  - c. is
  - d. **was**
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. cook
  - c. cooking
  - d. **cooked**
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. **worn**    c. wore
- b. wear    d. wearing
8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me
- c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**
- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.

a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

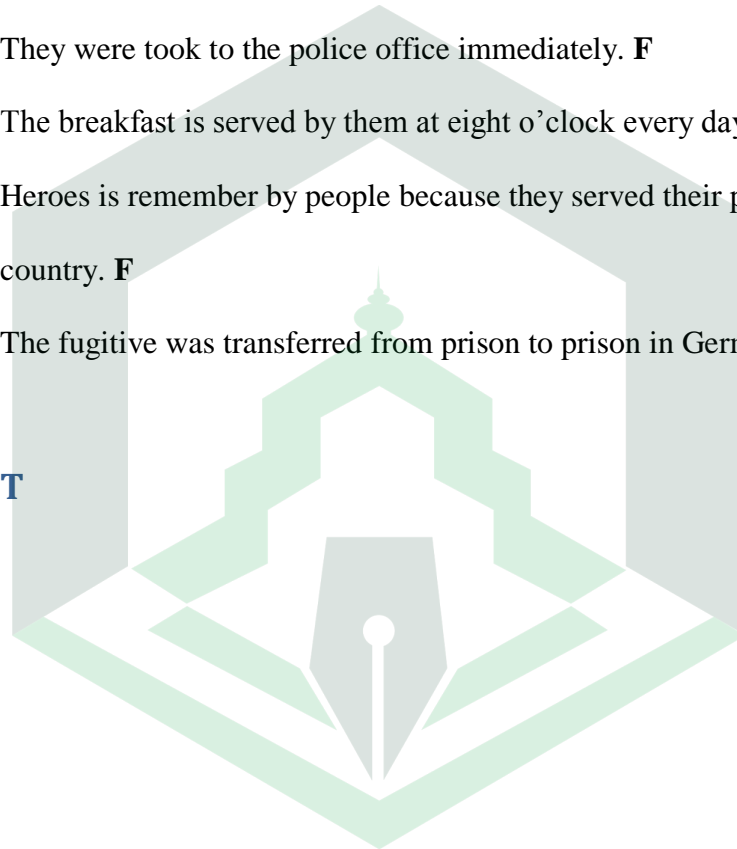
c. were the ticket paid by him ?

d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is ***True*** or ***False***.

- 11.** That cake was made by my mother. **T**
- 12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Fitrah Annisa

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

<b>a. refused</b>	<b>c. is refused</b>
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

<b>a. is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. **worn**
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

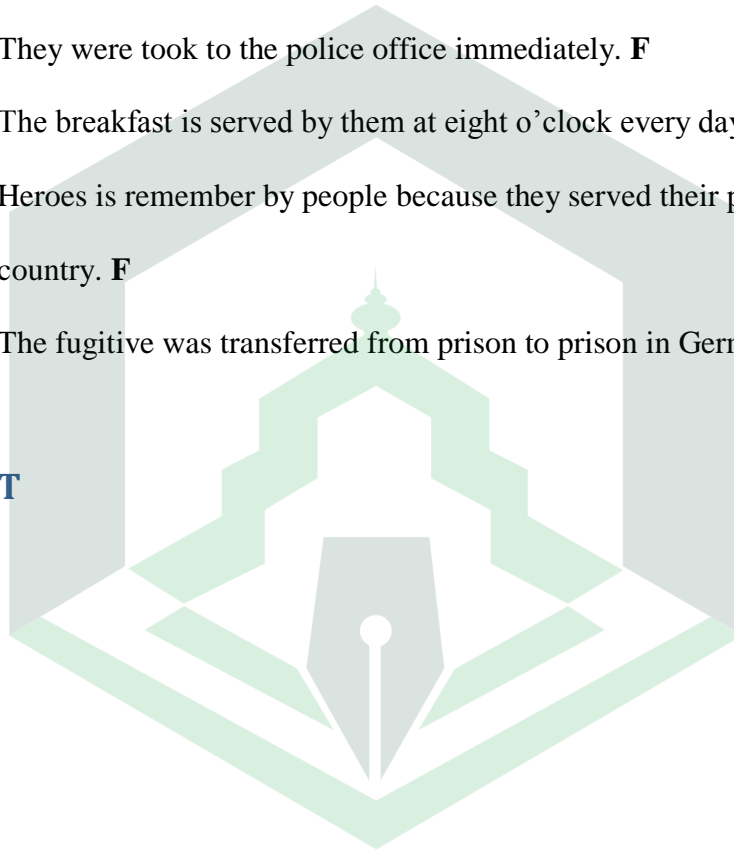
II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

**11.** That cake was made by my mother. **T**

**12.** The table is set by him . **T**



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Izzatul Azizia

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. was refused**
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. is**
  - c. was
  - d. are**
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given
  - b. was given**
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives**
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. had**
  - c. is
  - d. was
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. worn    c. wore  
 b. **wear**    d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
 b. This homework was not did by my sister without me  
**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**  
 d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

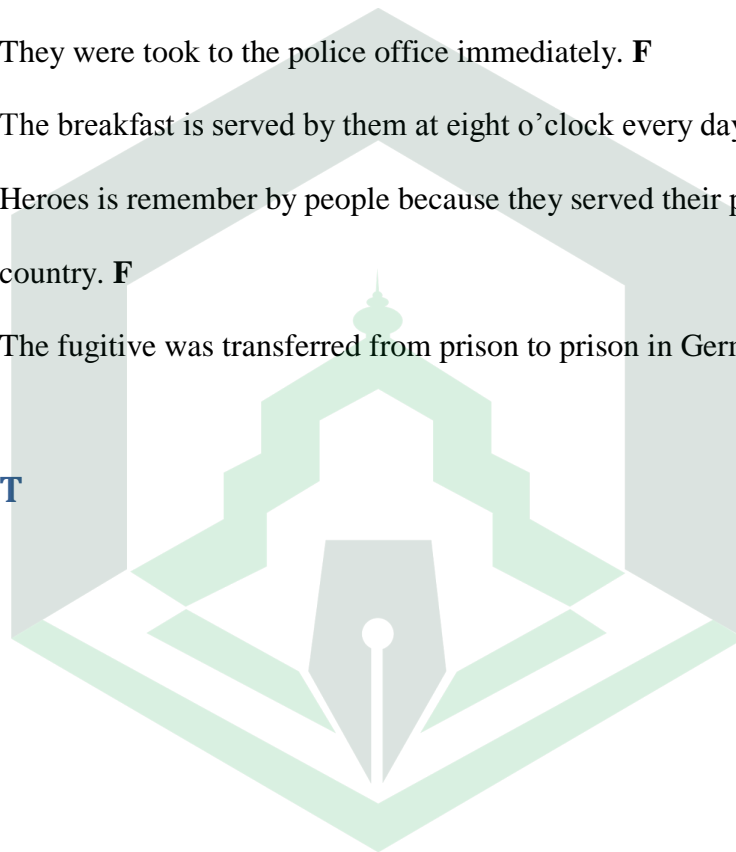
**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?  
 d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

- 11.** That cake was made by my mother. **T**
- 12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Khafifah Farazadi A.

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
<b>b. was refused</b>	<b>d. was refused</b>
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. <b>were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. <b>is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

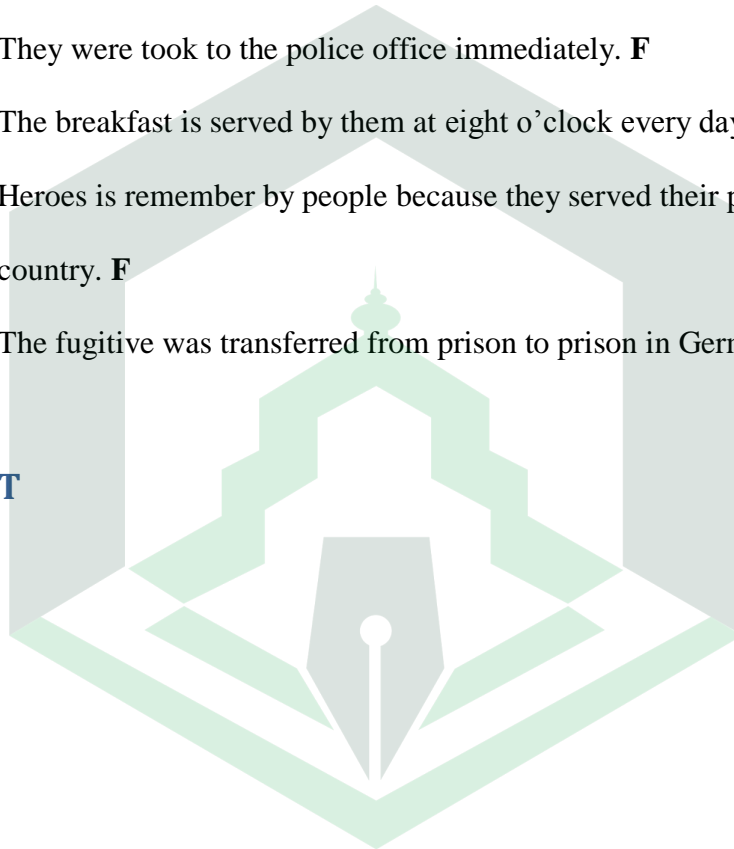
a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Kurniasih Hadeani Putri

Class : X.Ipa 3

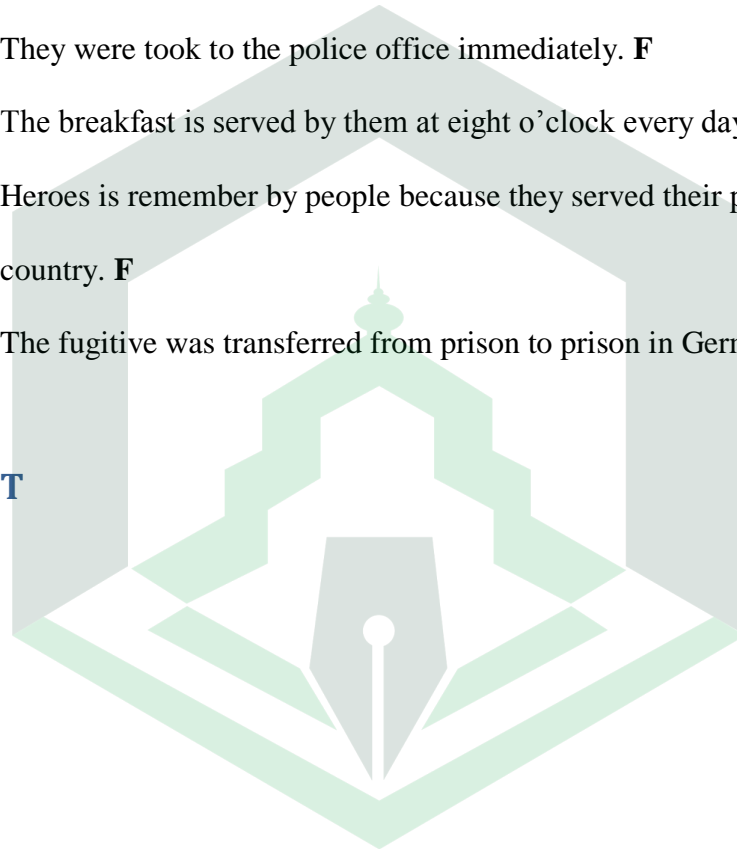
### I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. was refuses
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused**
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are**
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given**
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. had
  - c. is
  - d. was**
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. cook
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked**
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer





13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Nabila Iqrima

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. <b>refused</b>	c. is refused
b. was refuses	d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. <b>were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. is given	c. was giving
<b>b. was gave</b>	<b>d. gives</b>
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

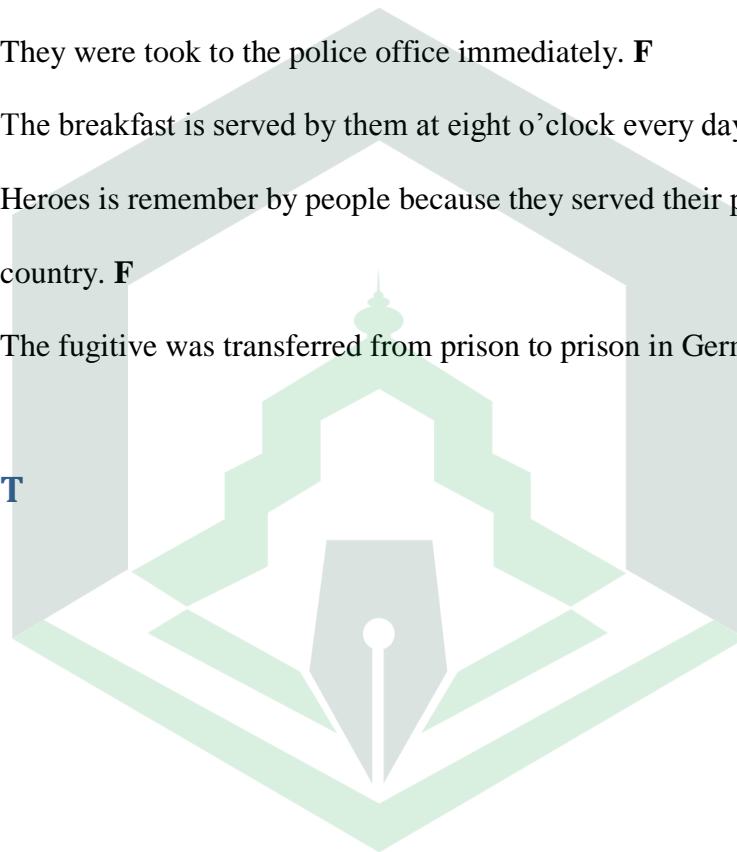
a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Niswatun Qanita

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
<b>b. was refused</b>	<b>d. was refused</b>
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. <b>were</b>	c. was
b. is	d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. is given	c. was giving
<b>b. was gave</b>	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn    c. wore  
b. **wear**    d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
b. This homework was not did by my sister without me  
c. This homework was not done by my sister without me

**d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me**

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?  
b. is the ticket paid by him ?  
c. were the ticket paid by him ?

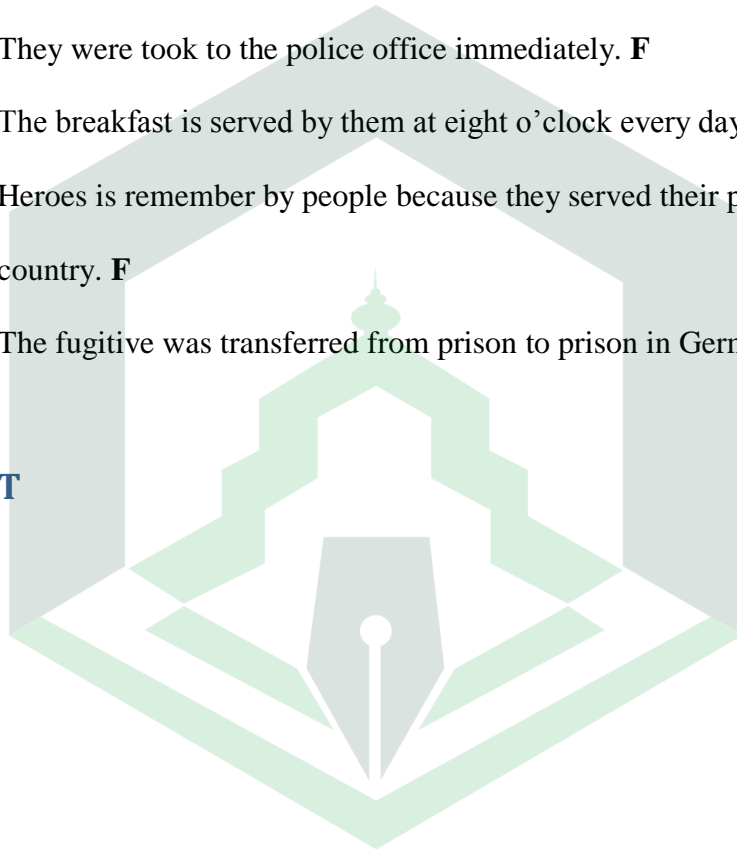
**d. is the ticket paying by him ?**

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**



## POST TEST

Name : Nurul Asykiyah

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
<b>b. was refused</b>	<b>d. was refused</b>
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. is given	c. was giving
<b>b. was gave</b>	<b>d. gives</b>
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	<b>d. answer</b>

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn                                      c. wore  
b. **wear**                                      d. wearing

8. Positive form "The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago".

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form "This homework was done by my sister without me".
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
b. This homework was not did by my sister without me  
c. This homework was not done by my sister without me

**d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me**

10. Interrogative form "That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?  
b. is the ticket paid by him ?  
c. were the ticket paid by him ?

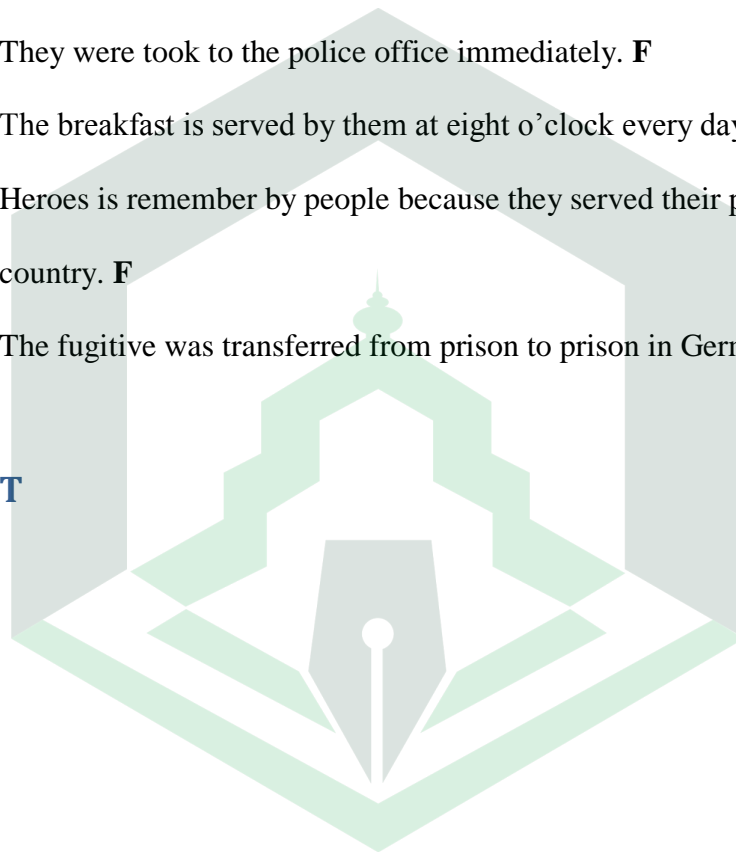
**d. is the ticket paying by him ?**

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Nurul Mutiha Maharani

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. **was refuses**
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. **is**
  - c. was
  - d. **are**
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given
  - b. **was gave**
  - c. was giving
  - d. **gives**
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. **had**
  - c. is
  - d. was
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. **cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

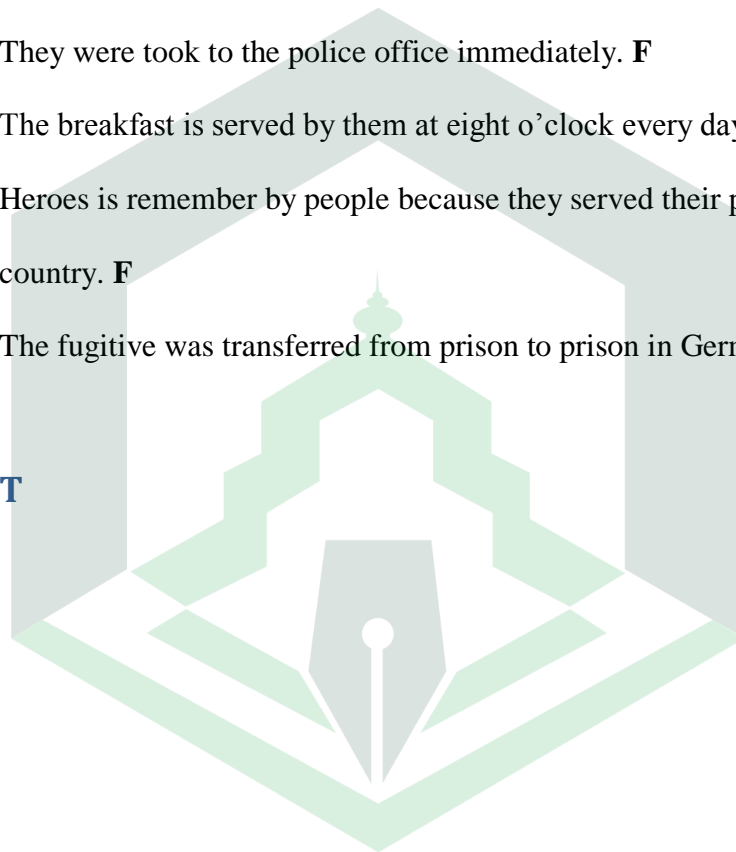
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

**11.** That cake was made by my mother this morning. **F**

**12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **F**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

**POST TEST**

Name : Nurul Syarafina

Class : X.Ipa 3

**I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.**

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. **was refused**
  - c. is refused
  - d. **was refused**
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. **is**
  - c. was
  - d. **are**
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. **is given**
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. **had**
  - c. is
  - d. **was**
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. **cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. **cooked**
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. **worn**                                      c. wore  
b. wear    d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
b. This homework was not did by my sister without me  
**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**  
d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

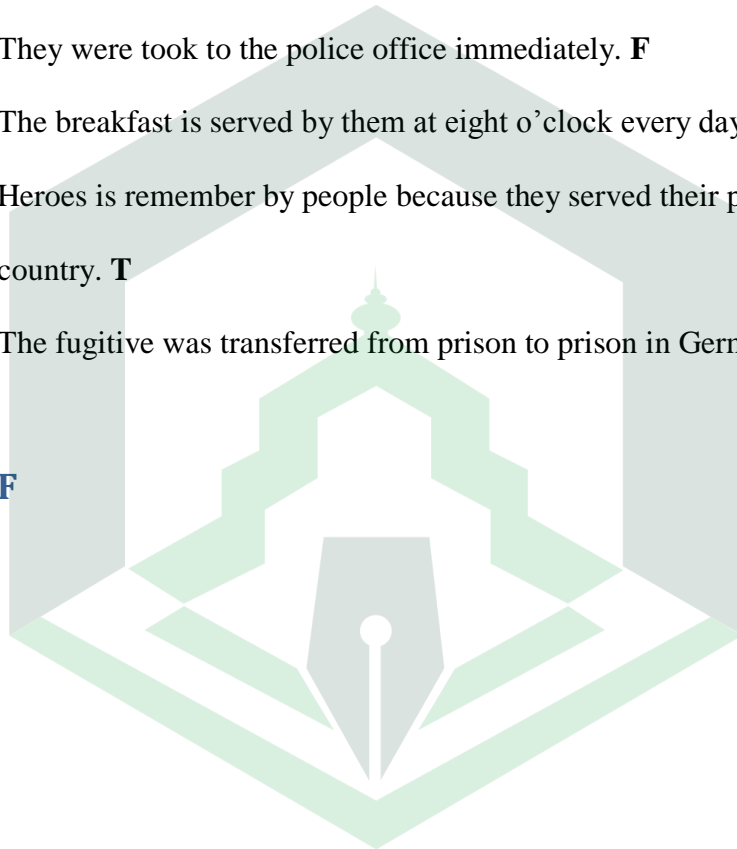
- c. were the ticket paid by him ?  
d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**
12. The table is set by him . **T**



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **T**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**F****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Putri Silvia Arum

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. refused
  - b. was refused**
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. were
  - b. is**
  - c. was
  - d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. is given
  - b. was given**
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. had**
  - c. is
  - d. was
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn
- b. **wear**
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

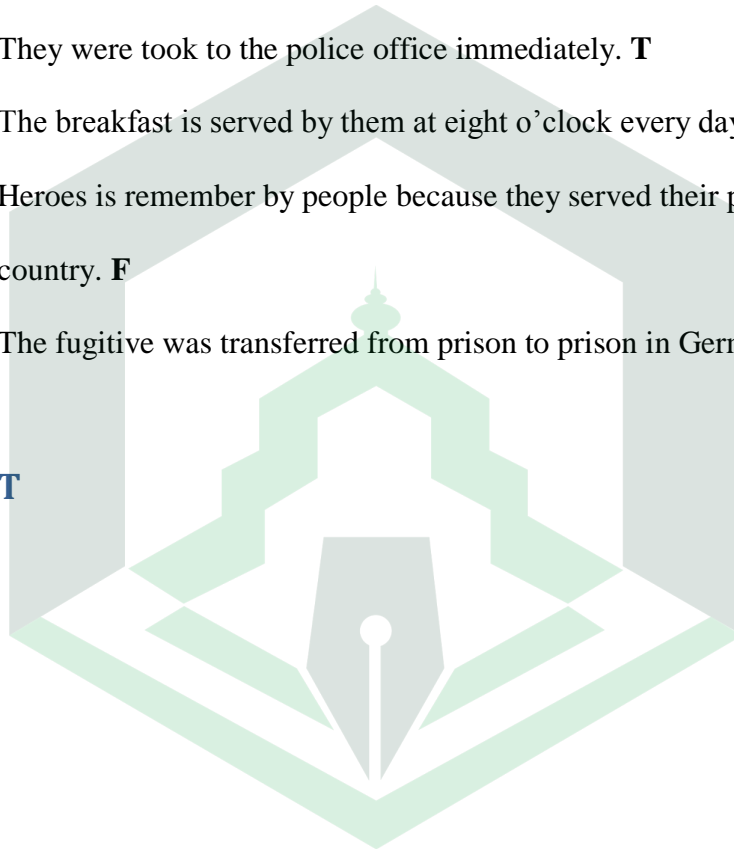
- c. were the ticket paid by him ?
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **T**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Rifqa Auliya Nasrum

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. **refused**
  - b. was refuses
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. **were**
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. **is given**
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. **had**
  - c. is
  - d. **was**
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. **cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. **cooked**
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. worn
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is that ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

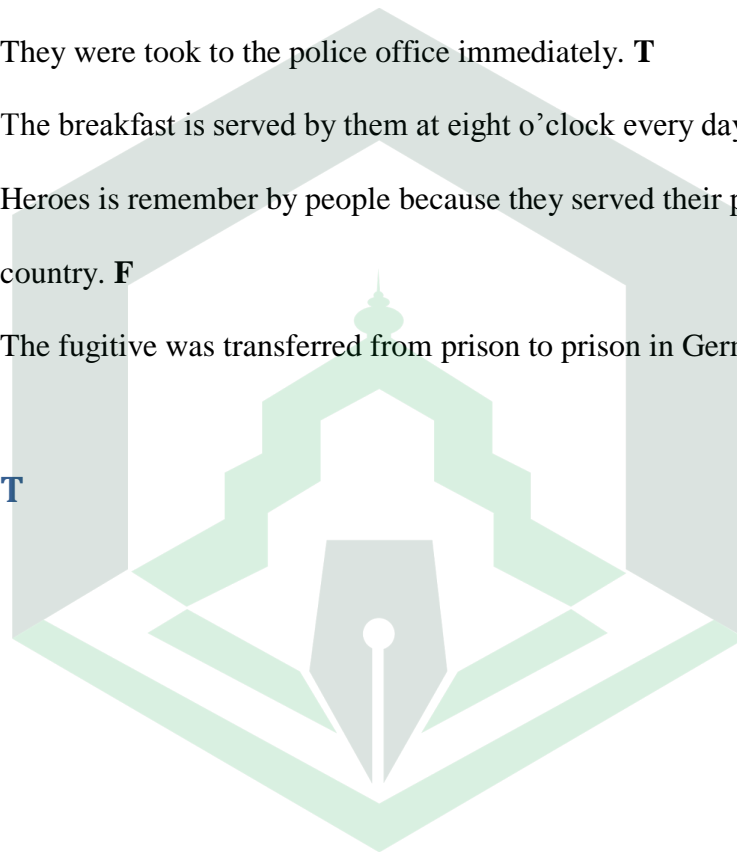
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **T**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**





7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. worn                                      c. wore
- b. wear                                        d. **wearing**
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me
- c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**
- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is that ticket paid by him ?**

c. were the ticket paid by him ?

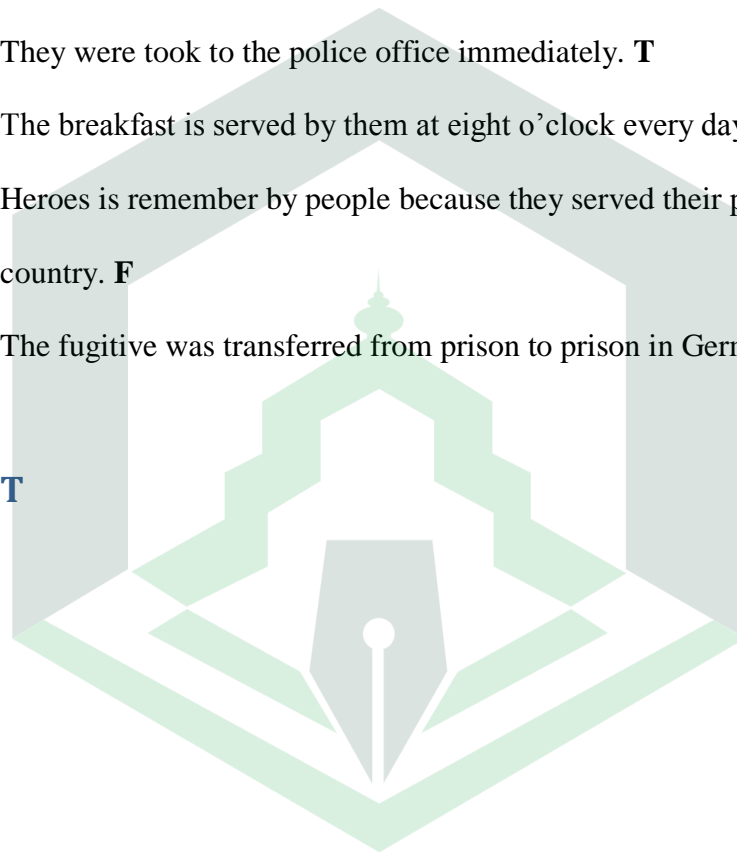
d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **T**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Siska Ramadhani

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. **refused**
  - b. was refuses
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. **were**
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. **is given**
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. **had**
  - c. is
  - d. **was**
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. cooks
  - b. **cook**
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. **worn**                                  c. wore  
 b. wear                                      d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
 d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.
- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
 b. This homework was not did by my sister without me  
**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**  
 d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me
10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.
- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

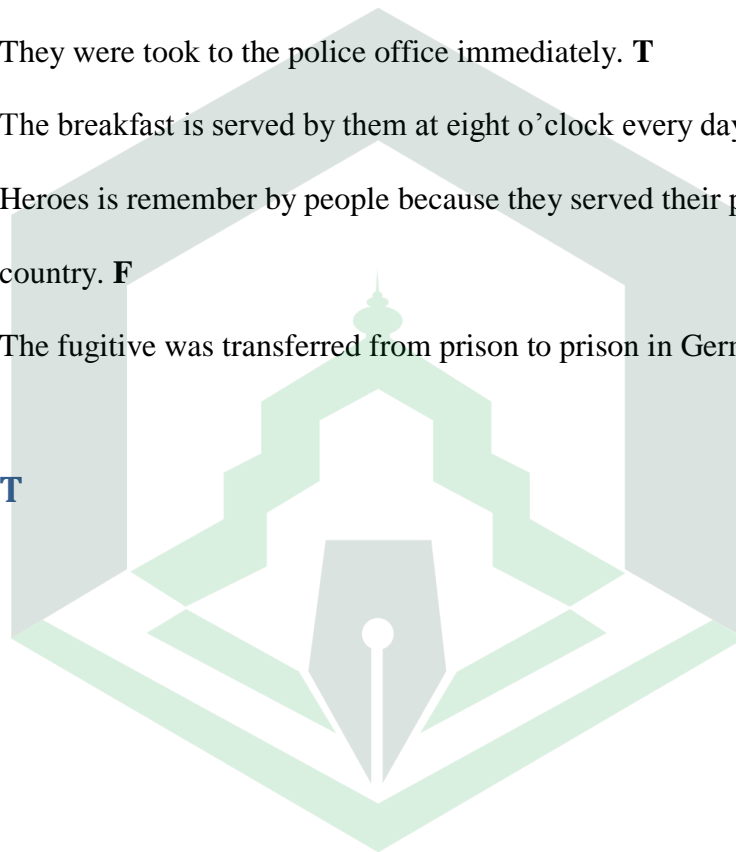
**b. is that ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?  
 d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

- 11.** That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**
- 12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **T**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Siti Nurhijrah

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
  - a. **refused**
  - b. was refuses
  - c. is refused
  - d. was refused
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
  - a. **were**
  - b. is
  - c. was
  - d. are
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
  - a. **is given**
  - b. was gave
  - c. was giving
  - d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
  - a. were
  - b. **had**
  - c. is
  - d. **was**
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
  - a. **cooks**
  - b. cook
  - c. cooking
  - d. cooked
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
  - a. answers
  - b. **answered**
  - c. answering
  - d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. **worn**                                      c. wore  
b. wear                                         d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is that ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

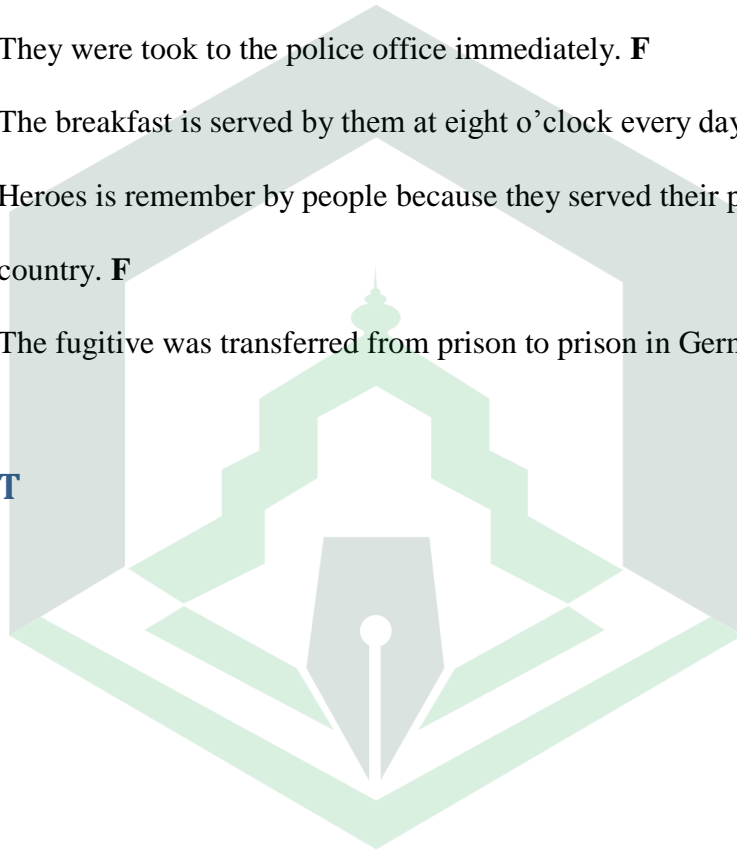
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**

12. The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **F**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**



## POST TEST

Name : Khafifah Farazadi A.

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
<b>b. was refused</b>	<b>d. was refused</b>
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. <b>is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. **worn**    c. wore  
b. wear    d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago  
d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago
9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me  
b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

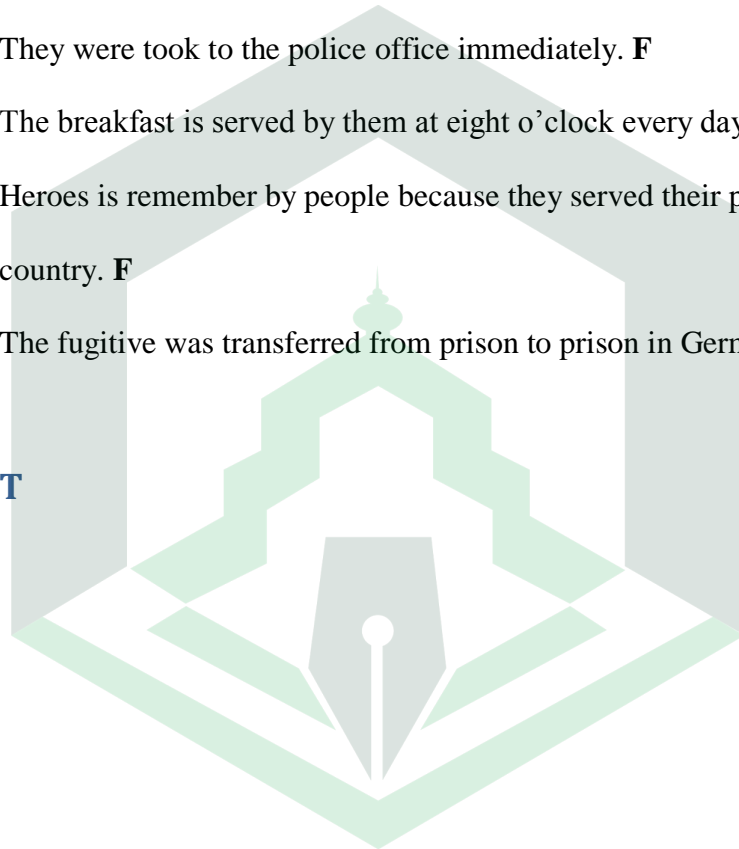
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is **True** or **False**.

**11.** That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**

**12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Wahyuni Hadistina

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
<b>b. was refused</b>	<b>d. was refused</b>
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. <b>is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	d. answer

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.

- a. **worn**
- b. wear
- c. wore
- d. wearing

8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

**a. The children are brought by them at the beach 2 days ago**

- b. The children is brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- c. The children were brought by them at the beach 2 days ago
- d. The children were bring by them at the beach 2 days ago

9. Negative form “This homework was done by my sister without me”.

- a. This homework is not do by my sister without me
- b. This homework was not did by my sister without me

**c. This homework was not done by my sister without me**

- d. This homework is not doing by my sister without me

10. Interrogative form “That ticket is paid by him.

- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?

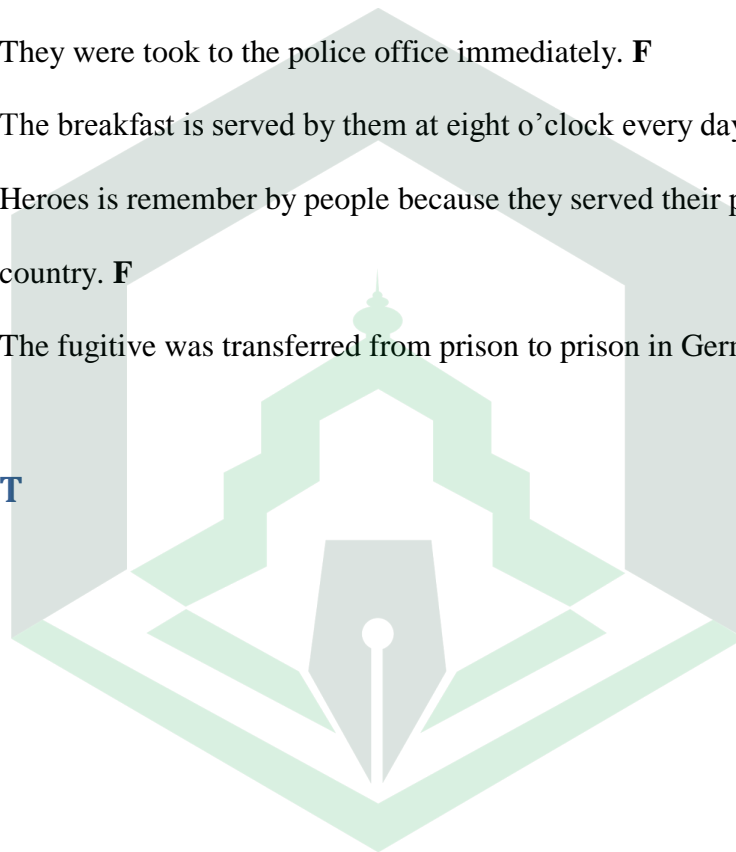
- d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

**11.** That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**

**12.** The table is set by him . **T**

13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **F**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **F**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

## POST TEST

Name : Zaskia Ainun Nisa

Class : X.Ipa 3

I. Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C, or D.

1. The offer \_\_\_\_\_ by her 2 days ago.
 

a. refused	c. is refused
<b>b. was refused</b>	<b>d. was refused</b>
  
2. Projectors \_\_\_\_\_ used at school.
 

a. were	c. was
<b>b. is</b>	<b>d. are</b>
  
3. The present \_\_\_\_\_ by Aisyah for her little sister.
 

a. <b>is given</b>	c. was giving
b. was gave	d. gives
  
4. The Smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ bought by His father yesterday.
 

a. were	c. is
<b>b. had</b>	<b>d. was</b>
  
5. These foods are \_\_\_\_\_ by Her mother for lunch now.
 

a. cooks	c. cooking
<b>b. cook</b>	<b>d. cooked</b>
  
6. The Phone is \_\_\_\_\_ by a young girl.
 

a. answers	c. answering
<b>b. answered</b>	<b>d. answer</b>

7. This black skirt was \_\_\_\_\_ by Nadia last week.
- a. **worn**    c. wore  
b. wear    d. wearing
8. Positive form “The children were not brought by them at the beach 2 days ago”.

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- a. was the ticket paid by him ?

**b. is the ticket paid by him ?**

- c. were the ticket paid by him ?  
d. is the ticket paying by him ?

II. Indicate whether the passive voice statement is *True* or *False*.

11. That cake was made by my mother this morning. **T**
12. The table is set by him . **T**



13. My cat are always chased by your dog. **F**
14. The inspector is not in the town. He is send to another place someday ago. **T**
15. Sometimes a lot of guests are invited to his birthday party. **T**
16. All the business letters were answered this morning. **T**
17. They were took to the police office immediately. **F**
18. The breakfast is served by them at eight o'clock every day. **T**
19. Heroes is remember by people because they served their people and their country. **T**
20. The fugitive was transferred from prison to prison in Germany last week.

**T****IAIN PALOPO**

Appendix 4 : Instrument Penelitian

PASSIVE VOICE CARDS OF SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>He bounces the ball</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>Boy closes the door</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>Afgan drops the food</b></p>
<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>Vino blows the chewing gum</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>Dian bites a piece of watermelon</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>The Grandma hugs a child</b></p>
<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>We always toasts breads for breakfast</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>The waiter serves a drink</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>The Teacher teaches Mathematic</b></p>

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**The Merchant  
sells many  
fishes**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Aldi puts a decoration  
there**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**He helps a grandsire**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**My brother plays video  
games**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**a Photographer takes a  
photo**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**an Engineer repairs the  
car**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**That Woman takes a  
Taxi**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**a Housemaid mops the  
Floor**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**That Painter draws  
something**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**Carol plays the violin**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**This Student does an Exam**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**That Teacher asks any Questions**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The orderly carries that patient**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**Sally and her grandma cook Lunch**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**The Receptionist answers the phone call**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**He fights that person**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**He gives an apple to his teacher**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**They wash the car**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Nurul sews a cloth**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



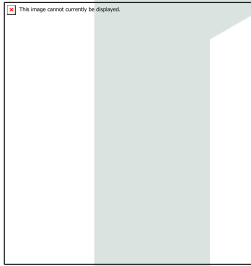
**That woman buys snacks**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



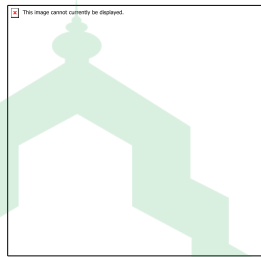
**Alif sits the chair**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The barber cuts Costumers' hair**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Rifki chases the child**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Raisa listens to music**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Physicist reads a book**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The child climbs a tree**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The Daughter irons her t-shirt**



**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



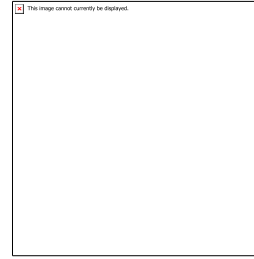
**Power plant burns fossil fuels**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Minnie Listens their conversation**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Resky drinks a glass of water**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**My grandma steams some duplings**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



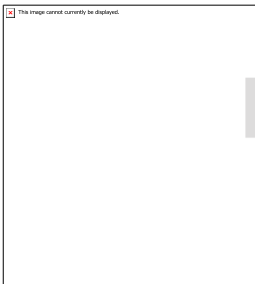
**Winda grates the vegetables**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The chef bakes a chicken three times a day**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**My grandma sews the cloth**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Arman always sells many ballons**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**We cleans 3 or 4 fishes every day**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Ikbal closes the box two times a week**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The man sometimes plays that guitar**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Ruslan always combs hairs**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Bobby always brushes teeth**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**He shaves beard once a week**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**I stir a glass of milk**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**I always blends many fruits at home**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**He drops an ice cream**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Billy cares the rabbit lovingly**

PASSIVE VOICE CARDS OF SIMPLE PAST TENSE

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.

**Earthquake damaged the house**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.

**The Lightning struck a tree**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.


**That police questioned the witness**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.

**The Girl threw the snowball**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**This Man brought the groceries inside**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.


**The kid followed the old man**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**William Chased the bus**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**




**Mr Anderson worked on his laptop.**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**

This image cannot currently be displayed.

**Bob rang that doorbell this morning**



<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>Eric's Dad scolded him yesterday</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p>  <p><b>Susi made a phone call</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>The Husband fixed the PC</b></p>
<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>The player hit the ball</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>A dog ate The Homework last sunday</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>Mary found a grey hair</b></p>
<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>Bob cleaned the toilet yesterday</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>2 old friends drunk a glass of coffee together</b></p>	<p><b>PASSIVE (+/- / ?)</b></p> <p><small>This image cannot currently be displayed.</small></p> <p><b>Pamm draw a house in photoshop</b></p>

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Adam tore the paper.**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Katy was bathed by the baby.**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The city council renovated main road.**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



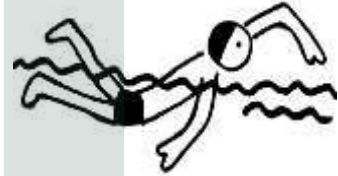
**The plumber fixed the Pipes**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The mammoth chased the caveman**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



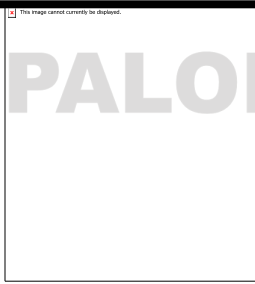
**Kim swam 10 miles**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



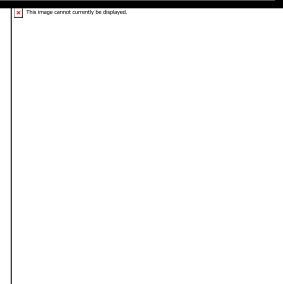
**I peeled the potato some times ago**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**That Man announced an new information this evening**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Andika stared Mike yesterday**

IAIN PALOPO

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**They Whispered something yesterday**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Angel sang a Adelle's song**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The scientist discovered a new planet**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**My neighbor saw an UFO.**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The FED printed many dollars.**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**He dragged the suitcase alone**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**That director lead a meeting this morning**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Feby watered the flower this morning**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The nurse injected Ahmed last monday**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



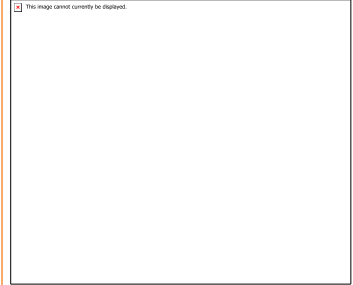
**My dad painted the wall  
of the dining room**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



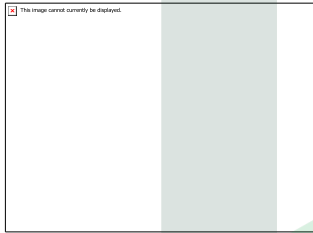
**She bought fresh  
vegetables**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



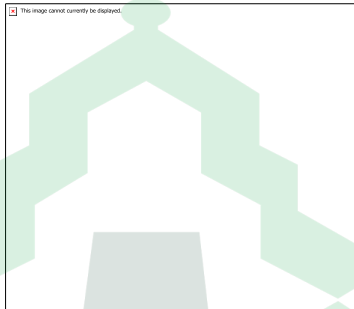
**They made a big  
snowman**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



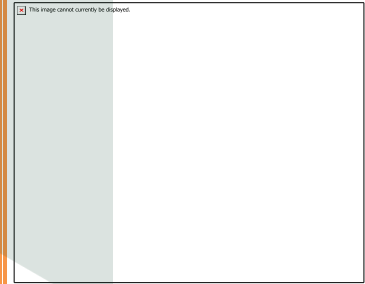
**Jessica cut many paper  
last week**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



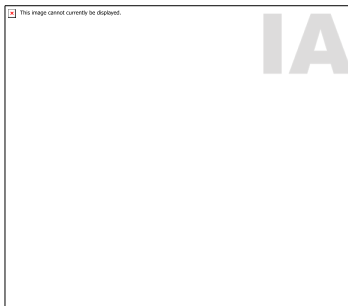
**I made the bed this  
morning**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



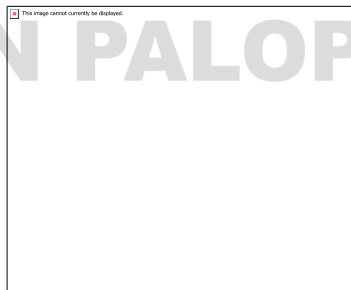
**Johan did the homework  
last night**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



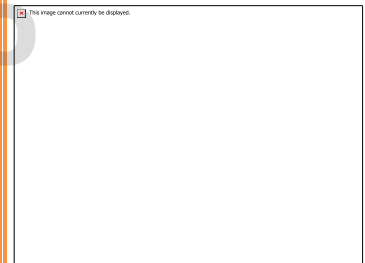
**Firman hiked a  
mountain last year**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**The Consultant meet  
someone this afternoon**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Many People visited that  
Theater last night**

PASSIVE (+/- / ?)



I fried two eggs this morning

PASSIVE (+/- / ?)



The Wright Brothers invented Airplanes

PASSIVE (+/- / ?)



Banker earned a lot of money

PASSIVE (+/- / ?)



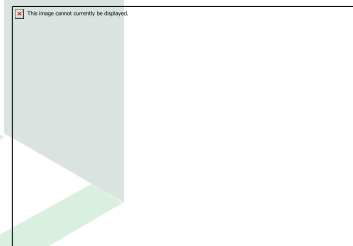
The vet gave the dog a shot

PASSIVE (+/- / ?)



Boy chased the butterfly

PASSIVE (+/- / ?)



The bit the man's bag

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



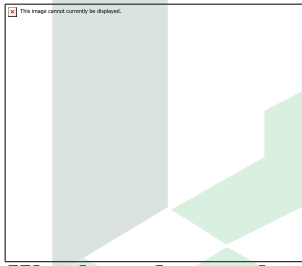
**Leila received the  
flower yesterday**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**Alif wrote a poem for  
his parent**

**PASSIVE (+/- / ?)**



**We planted a tree last  
Saturday**

**IAIN PALOPO**



## Appendix 5 ; Dokumentasi Penelitian



SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Ainun Pratiwi Abdullah  
NIM : 16 0202 0090  
Kelas/Semester : BIG B/IX  
Nomor HP/WA : 0823493498633

MENYATAKAN

1. Bahwa naskah skripsi/proposal yang saya ajukan untuk diuji tingkat similarity/plagiasi dengan aplikasi Turnitin adalah benar otentik, tanpa rekayasa yang dilakukan secara sengaja untuk mengelabui aplikasi.
2. Bahwa apabila naskah yang saya ajukan kemudian ditemukan unsure rekayasa didalamnya, maka saya bersedia untuk menerima sanksi administrasi berupa pembatalan hasil ujian skripsi saya.

Surat pernyataan ini saya tandatangani dalam keadaan sadar serta penuh tanggung jawab untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Palopo, 2 Maret 2021

Yang membuat pernyataan,



Ainun Pratiwi Abdullah



**IAIN PALOPO**